



# **Annual Water and Sewer Retail Rate Survey**

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**The Community Advisory Board to the  
Massachusetts Water Resources Authority**

**2022**



***The MWRA Advisory Board...***

was established by the state Legislature to represent the 60 communities in the MWRA service area. Through annual comments and recommendations on the Authority's proposed capital and current expense budgets and rates, the Advisory Board provides a ratepayer perspective on the MWRA's plans and policies to improve the region's water and sewer systems.

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<http://www.mwraadvisoryboard.com>

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Worcester

# MWRA Advisory Board

## 2022

## Annual Water and Sewer Retail Rate Survey

*Joseph E. Favaloro*  
Executive Director



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## Introduction

This is the thirty-third “Annual Water and Sewer Retail Rate Survey” prepared by the Massachusetts Water Resources Authority (MWRA) Advisory Board, providing a comparative snapshot of water and sewer retail rates for each community in the MWRA service area. In addition, the survey also incorporates rate information from Massachusetts communities outside of the MWRA service area, as well as other cities nationwide. The survey was prepared by James Guidod, Cecelia Hampton, and Matthew Romero of the Advisory Board staff.

The Rate Survey is typically the Advisory Board’s most requested document. We hope that municipal officials, water and sewer industry professionals, and concerned citizens continue to find the information presented in the survey useful and informative. As always, we welcome any questions or suggestions regarding this survey, which will allow us to improve the document for future years. Please do not hesitate to call our office at (617) 788-2055, or email us at [james.guidod@mwraadvisoryboard.com](mailto:james.guidod@mwraadvisoryboard.com) with your feedback. Copies of this document are available at our website in PDF format at <http://www.mwraadvisoryboard.com>.

## Average Water and Sewer Rates

Historically, the survey has focused upon the average annual household use based on the industry standard of 120 hundred cubic feet (HCF), or approximately 90,000 gallons (90 kgal) to track retail rate increases over time. For historical purposes this constant is maintained throughout the document; however, in recognition of the variability of actual household usage by community, the Advisory Board for several years has provided a comparative assessment of actual costs for water and sewer retail rate customers based upon local, state, and federal data (LSF). The LSF usage number is calculated by MWRA staff and is based primarily on residential consumption reported by each community in their annual Public Water Supply Annual Statistic Report filed with the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection, and the total population and average household size for each community based on data from the U.S. Census bureau. The full calculation and source data can be found in Appendix C. Prior to 2009, this information had only been presented in Appendix C of the survey, but now is found on each community’s page.

In July 2008, the Advisory Board staff convened a “focus group,” including members of the Advisory Board, MWRA staff, and Advisory Board staff, to discuss the survey’s method of reporting retail rate increases. After eliciting responses from both the American Water Works Association (AWWA) and its members, the group agreed to maintain a constant standard (120 HCF) for historical comparisons while creating additional references to the information contained in Appendix C. Now, in an effort to provide a more complete depiction of the various means by which retail water and sewer rates can be calculated, the information previously contained in Appendix C has been placed in each MWRA community’s profile page.

## The MWRA Advisory Board

The MWRA Advisory Board was created by the Massachusetts Legislature in 1984 to represent the interests of Massachusetts Water Resources Authority service area communities. The Advisory Board includes one representative from each of the 60 communities that receive water and/or sewer services from the MWRA and one from the Metropolitan Area Planning Council. In addition, six members are appointed by the Governor to include a person with skills and expertise in matters relating to environmental protection, one representative each from the Connecticut River Basin, the Quabbin/Ware Watershed areas and the Wachusett Watershed area, plus two persons qualified by membership or affiliation in organizations concerned with the recreational or commercial uses of the Boston Harbor.

The Massachusetts Legislature has delegated specific responsibilities to the Advisory Board who, in turn, monitor the MWRA’s programs from a ratepayer perspective:

- Serving as a watchdog over the MWRA to ensure proper management and budgetary control;
- Making recommendations on annual expense budgets, capital improvement programs, business planning, and user charges;
- Holding hearings on matters relating to the MWRA and making subsequent recommendations to the Governor and the Legislature; and,
- Appointing three individuals to the eleven member MWRA Board of Directors.

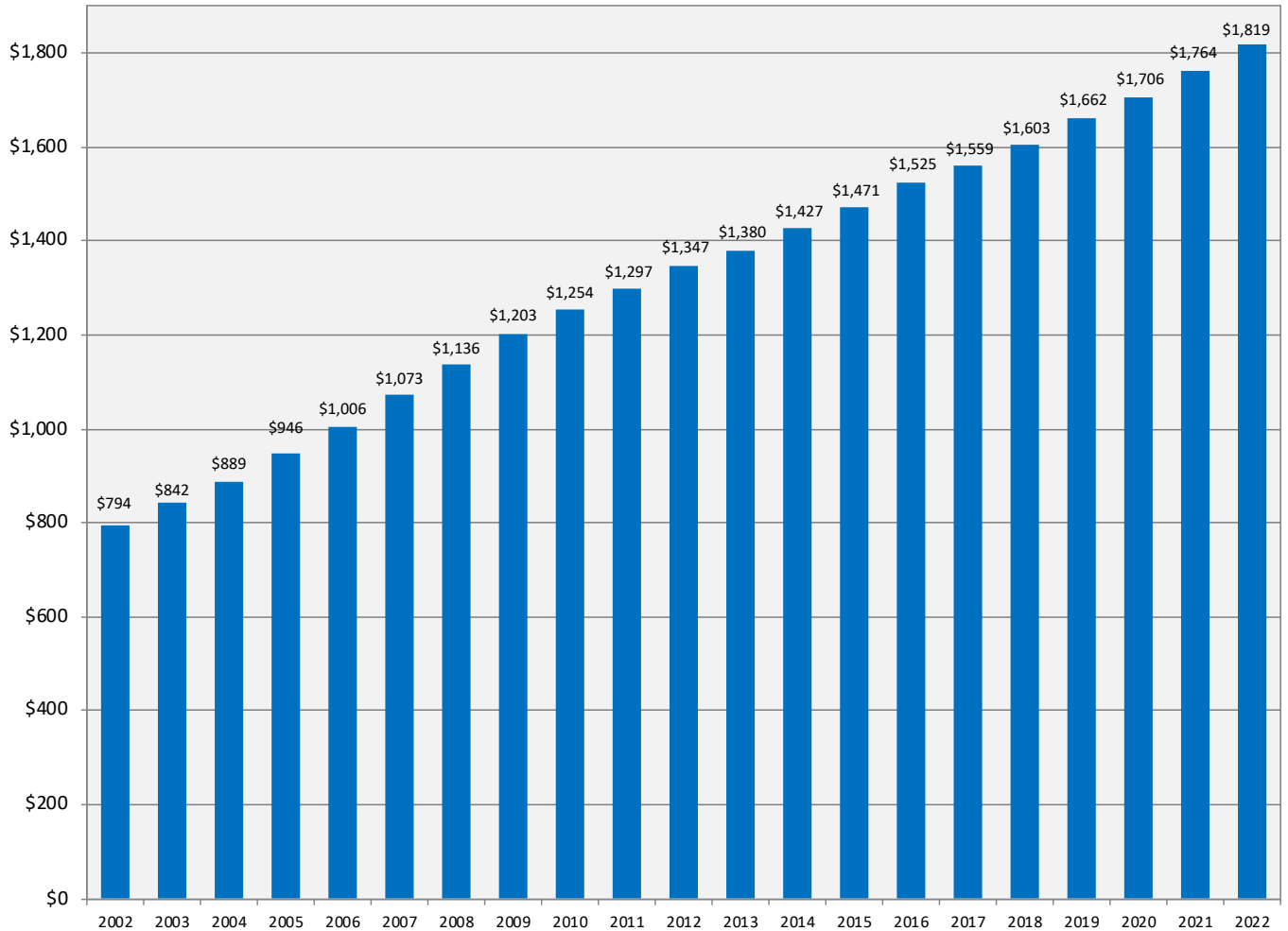
# MWRA COMMUNITY 2022 WATER AND SEWER CHARGES



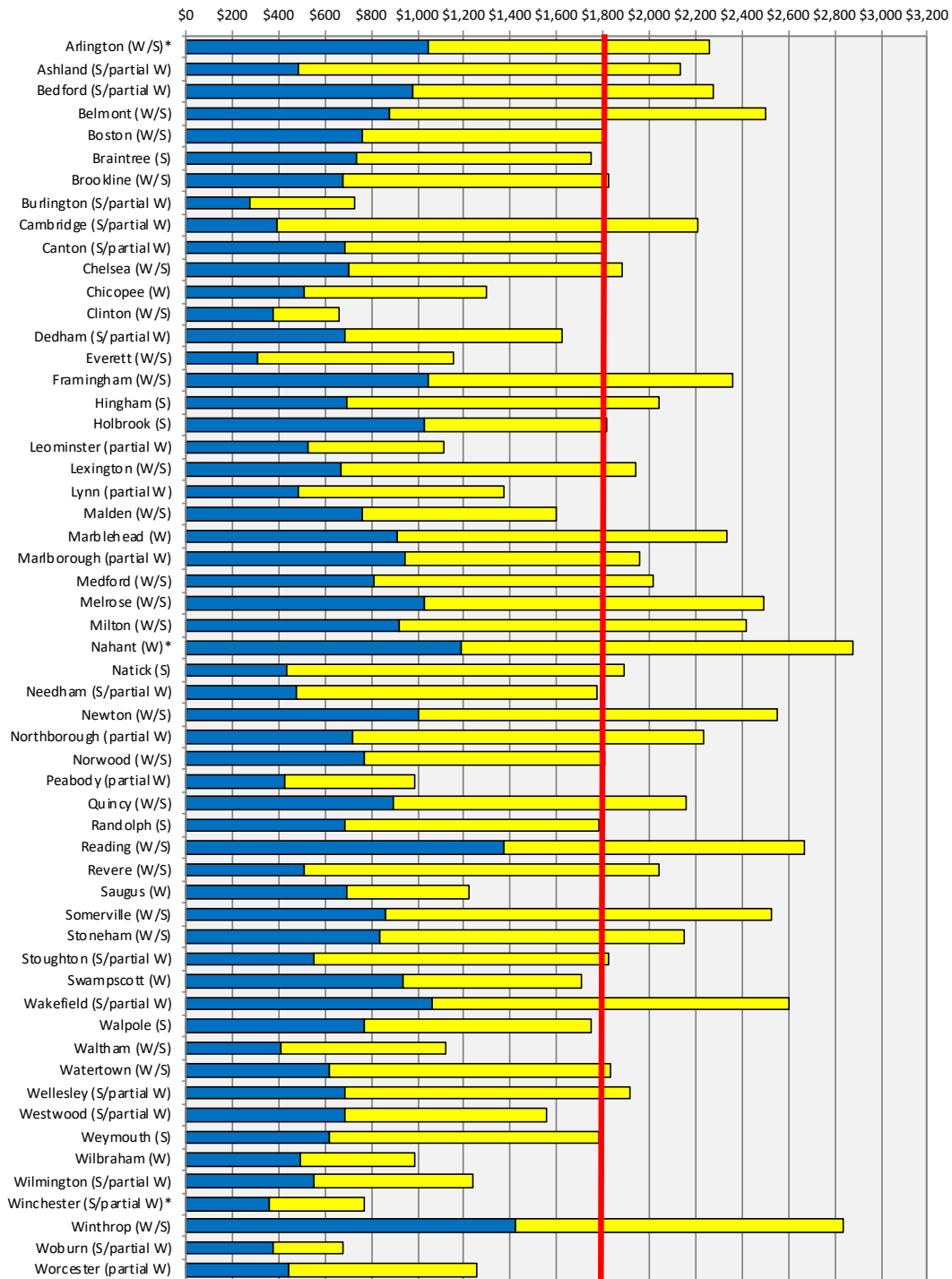
# Combined Annual Water & Sewer Charges in MWRA Communities

## 2002 – 2022

(Consumption at 120 HCF ≈ 90 kgal)



# 2022 Combined Retail Water & Sewer Community Charge Comparisons (Consumption at 120 HCF ≈ 90 kgal)



(\*) Indicates community that utilizes the debt service exclusion as permitted under General Law 59 Section 21 C(n)

<b>MWRA SYSTEMWIDE SUMMARY DATA</b>		
<b>2022</b>		
	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>Avg. combined water and sewer cost</b>	\$1,763.62	\$1,819.41
<b>Percent change from prior year</b>	3.36%	3.16%
<b><u>WATER BILLING FREQUENCY</u></b>		
<b>Semi-Annual</b>	8	8
<b>Tri-Annual</b>	2	2
<b>Quarterly</b>	42	42
<b>Bi-Monthly</b>	2	2
<b>Monthly</b>	6	6
<b><u>WATER RATE STRUCTURE</u></b>		
<b>Ascending Block with Base/Minimum Charge</b>	35	35
<b>Ascending Block only</b>	12	13
<b>Flat Rate with Base/Minimum Charge</b>	7	7
<b>Flat Rate only</b>	5	4
<b>Fixed Fee</b>	1	1
<b><u>SENIOR CITIZEN/LOW-INCOME DISCOUNTS</u></b>		
<b>Senior Discount</b>	17	17
<b>Low-Income Discount</b>	7	7
<b>Both</b>	7	7
<b>Neither</b>	29	29
<b><u>DEBT SERVICE EXCLUSION</u></b>	3	3
<b><u>CHANGES IN COMBINED WATER AND SEWER CHARGES</u></b>		
<b>Decrease</b>	0	1
<b>No change</b>	22	21
<b>0% to 10% increase</b>	31	29
<b>10% to 20% increase</b>	3	5
<b>20% to 30% increase</b>	0	0
<b>30% to 40% increase</b>	0	0
<b>40% to 50% increase</b>	0	0
<b>Greater than 50% increase</b>	0	0

**ANNUAL WATER AND SEWER CHARGES IN  
COMMUNITIES RECEIVING SERVICES FROM THE MWRA  
2022**

	Water	Sewer
Arlington (W/S)*	\$1,046.28	\$1,216.08
Ashland (S/partial W)	\$481.60	1,649.60
Bedford (S/partial W)	979.00	1,293.00
Belmont (W/S)	877.88	1,622.20
Boston (W/S)	759.15	1,039.30
Braintree (S)	-	1,011.60
Brookline (W/S)	676.04	1,144.76
Burlington (S/partial W)	273.02	457.98
Cambridge (S/partial W)	390.80	1,817.20
Canton (S/partial W)	688.32	1,115.80
Chelsea (W/S)	705.60	1,176.00
Chicopee (W)	514.00	-
Clinton (W/S)	375.52	281.64
Dedham (S/partial W)	686.28	937.28
Everett (W/S)	310.80	844.80
Framingham (W/S)	1,044.60	1,316.52
Hingham (S)	-	1,345.20
Holbrook (S)	-	792.00
Leominster (partial W)	528.20	-
Lexington (W/S)	664.80	1,274.40
Lynn (partial W)	484.80	-
Lynnfield (W)	502.80	-
Malden (W/S)	762.48	833.76
Marblehead (W)	914.00	-
Marlborough (partial W)	944.40	-
Medford (W/S)	809.76	1,207.44
Melrose (W/S)	1,032.60	1,459.48
Milton (W/S)	916.56	1,497.36
Nahant (W)*	1,190.40	-
Natick (S)	-	1,459.60
Needham (S/partial W)	480.60	1,296.60
Newton (W/S)	1,005.60	1,544.40
Northborough (partial W)	722.00	-
Norwood (W/S)	765.24	1,041.12
Peabody (partial W)	422.60	-
Quincy (W/S)	892.80	1,269.24
Randolph (S)	-	1,099.20
Reading (W/S)	1,369.20	1,303.20
Revere (W/S)	507.60	1,532.40
Saugus (W)	691.84	-
Somerville (W/S)	858.24	1,672.32
South Hadley (W)	530.40	-
Southborough (W)	569.30	-
Stoneham (W/S)	834.00	1,320.00
Stoughton (S/partial W)	555.84	1,269.60
Swampscott (W)	932.60	-
Wakefield (S/partial W)	1,060.44	1,540.60
Walpole (S)	-	979.39
Waltham (W/S)	407.28	715.32
Watertown (W/S)	618.00	1,213.20
Wellesley (S/partial W)	685.32	1,232.40
Weston (W)	384.00	-
Westwood (S/partial W)	686.28	870.60
Weymouth (S)	-	1,157.64
Wilbraham (W)	494.40	-
Wilmington (S/partial W)	549.60	685.20
Winchester (S/partial W)*	358.40	412.20
Winthrop (W/S)	1,419.00	1,419.00
Woburn (S/partial W)	379.24	295.00
Worcester (partial W)	440.40	-
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>\$701.51</b>	<b>\$1,151.40</b>
<b>Percent change</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>2.62%</b>

Water and Sewer Charges are based on an annual water consumption of 120 HCF ≈ 90 kgal.

(\*) Indicates communities that utilize the debt service exclusion as permitted under General Law 59 Section 21C(n).

# Combined Annual Water and Sewer Charges for Communities Receiving Services from the MWRA 2022

Charges include MWRA, community, and alternatively supplied services.

Rates based on average annual household use of **120 hundred cubic feet (HCF)**, or approximately **90,000 gallons**.

	Water	Sewer	Combined	Change
<b>Arlington (W/S)*</b>	\$1,046.28	\$1,216.08	\$2,262.36	11.2%
<b>Ashland (S/partial W)</b>	\$481.60	\$1,649.60	\$2,131.20	0.9%
<b>Bedford (S/partial W)</b>	\$979.00	\$1,293.00	\$2,272.00	4.8%
<b>Belmont (W/S)</b>	\$877.88	\$1,622.20	\$2,500.08	0.0%
<b>Boston (W/S)</b>	\$759.15	\$1,039.30	\$1,798.45	3.0%
<b>Braintree (S)</b>	\$739.60	\$1,011.60	\$1,751.20	0.2%
<b>Brookline (W/S)</b>	\$676.04	\$1,144.76	\$1,820.80	1.0%
<b>Burlington (S/partial W)</b>	\$273.02	\$457.98	\$731.00	5.0%
<b>Cambridge (S/partial W)</b>	\$390.80	\$1,817.20	\$2,208.00	6.9%
<b>Canton (S/partial W)</b>	\$688.32	\$1,115.80	\$1,804.12	0.0%
<b>Chelsea (W/S)</b>	\$705.60	\$1,176.00	\$1,881.60	5.0%
<b>Chicopee (W)</b>	\$514.00	\$782.20	\$1,296.20	0.0%
<b>Clinton (W/S)</b>	\$375.52	\$281.64	\$657.16	0.0%
<b>Dedham (S/partial W)</b>	\$686.28	\$937.28	\$1,623.56	0.8%
<b>Everett (W/S)</b>	\$310.80	\$844.80	\$1,155.60	4.4%
<b>Framingham (W/S)</b>	\$1,044.60	\$1,316.52	\$2,361.12	16.0%
<b>Hingham (S)</b>	\$696.72	\$1,345.20	\$2,041.92	0.0%
<b>Holbrook (S)</b>	\$1,026.00	\$792.00	\$1,818.00	2.2%
<b>Leominster (partial W)</b>	\$528.20	\$587.60	\$1,115.80	0.0%
<b>Lexington (W/S)</b>	\$664.80	\$1,274.40	\$1,939.20	6.1%
<b>Lynn (partial W)</b>	\$484.80	\$888.00	\$1,372.80	0.0%
<b>Malden (W/S)</b>	\$762.48	\$833.76	\$1,596.24	7.9%
<b>Marblehead (W)</b>	\$914.00	\$1,418.00	\$2,332.00	10.6%
<b>Marlborough (partial W)</b>	\$944.40	\$1,009.20	\$1,953.60	4.4%
<b>Medford (W/S)</b>	\$809.76	\$1,207.44	\$2,017.20	12.6%
<b>Melrose (W/S)</b>	\$1,032.60	\$1,459.48	\$2,492.08	5.1%
<b>Milton (W/S)</b>	\$916.56	\$1,497.36	\$2,413.92	1.6%
<b>Nahant (W)*</b>	\$1,190.40	\$1,689.60	\$2,880.00	0.0%
<b>Natick (S)</b>	\$431.60	\$1,459.60	\$1,891.20	0.0%
<b>Needham (S/partial W)</b>	\$480.60	\$1,296.60	\$1,777.20	4.7%
<b>Newton (W/S)</b>	\$1,005.60	\$1,544.40	\$2,550.00	3.9%
<b>Northborough (partial W)</b>	\$722.00	\$1,510.40	\$2,232.40	0.0%
<b>Norwood (W/S)</b>	\$765.24	\$1,041.12	\$1,806.36	0.0%
<b>Peabody (partial W)</b>	\$422.60	\$566.00	\$988.60	0.0%
<b>Quincy (W/S)</b>	\$892.80	\$1,269.24	\$2,162.04	3.0%
<b>Randolph (S)</b>	\$685.60	\$1,099.20	\$1,784.80	2.8%
<b>Reading (W/S)</b>	\$1,369.20	\$1,303.20	\$2,672.40	2.2%
<b>Revere (W/S)</b>	\$507.60	\$1,532.40	\$2,040.00	4.2%
<b>Saugus (W)</b>	\$691.84	\$532.38	\$1,224.22	0.0%
<b>Somerville (W/S)</b>	\$858.24	\$1,672.32	\$2,530.56	11.3%
<b>Stoneham (W/S)</b>	\$834.00	\$1,320.00	\$2,154.00	0.0%
<b>Stoughton (S/partial W)</b>	\$555.84	\$1,269.60	\$1,825.44	0.0%
<b>Swampscott (W)</b>	\$932.60	\$770.00	\$1,702.60	0.0%
<b>Wakefield (S/partial W)</b>	\$1,060.44	\$1,540.60	\$2,601.04	0.0%
<b>Walpole (S)</b>	\$770.54	\$979.39	\$1,749.93	4.2%
<b>Waltham (W/S)</b>	\$407.28	\$715.32	\$1,122.60	0.0%
<b>Watertown (W/S)</b>	\$618.00	\$1,213.20	\$1,831.20	0.0%
<b>Wellesley (S/partial W)</b>	\$685.32	\$1,232.40	\$1,917.72	18.5%
<b>Westwood (S/partial W)</b>	\$686.28	\$870.60	\$1,556.88	2.1%
<b>Weymouth (S)</b>	\$622.24	\$1,157.64	\$1,779.88	0.0%
<b>Wilbraham (W)</b>	\$494.40	\$492.00	\$986.40	0.0%
<b>Wilmington (S/partial W)</b>	\$549.60	\$685.20	\$1,234.80	0.0%
<b>Winchester (S/partial W)*</b>	\$358.40	\$412.20	\$770.60	0.0%
<b>Winthrop (W/S)</b>	\$1,419.00	\$1,419.00	\$2,838.00	0.0%
<b>Woburn (S/partial W)</b>	\$379.24	\$295.00	\$674.24	0.0%
<b>Worcester (partial W)</b>	\$440.40	\$814.08	\$1,254.48	0.0%
<b>AVERAGE</b>	\$717.24	\$1,102.16	\$1,819.41	3.16%

The following communities do not provide municipal sewer services and, therefore, are not listed: Lynnfield Water District, South Hadley Fire District #1, Southborough and Weston.

(\*) Indicates communities that utilize the debt service exclusion as permitted under General Law 59 Section 21C(n).



# Arlington (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill \$ 16.67  
 First 15 HCF/bill \$ 7.88/HCF  
 16 – 30 HCF \$ 8.84 "  
 >30 HCF \$ 10.24 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill \$16.67  
 First 15 HCF/bill \$ 9.27/HCF  
 16 – 30 HCF \$ 9.88 "  
 >30 HCF \$ 11.98 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,046.28	12.74%
Sewer	\$1,216.08	11.15%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,262.36</b>	<b>11.22%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(56.46 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$512.00
Sewer	\$590.48
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,102.47</b>

Arlington utilizes the debt service exclusion as permitted under General Law 59 Section 21C(n)

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? No

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 50-75%

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses 50-75%

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 Less than 1

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 1-3 miles

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$10-20 million

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years 50-75%

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$5-10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$5-10 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates



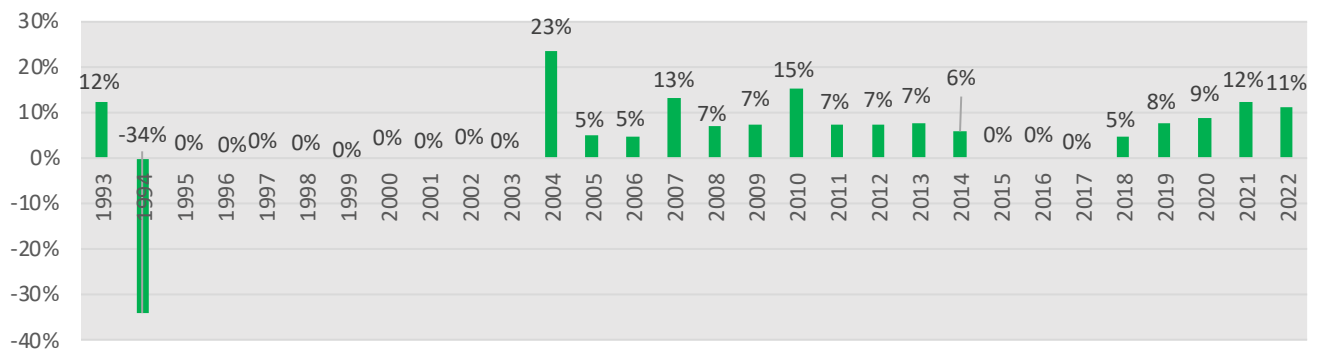
# Arlington (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

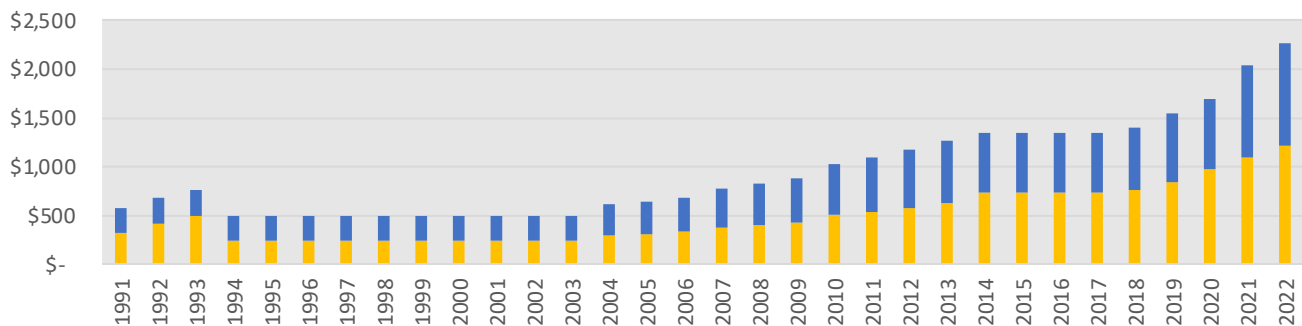
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$5,958,052	\$5,648,095	-5.20%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$9,124,432	\$9,392,510	2.90%
<b>Combined</b>	\$15,082,484	\$15,082,484	-0.30%



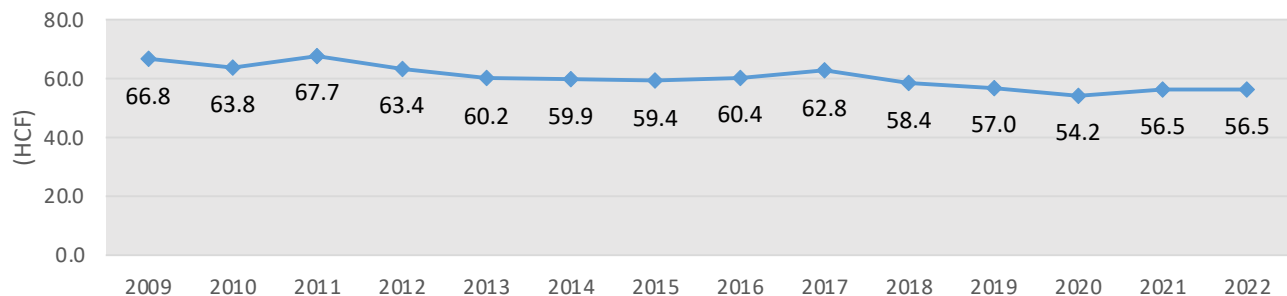
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Ashland (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill	\$ 16.00
0 – 10 HCF	\$ 3.18/HCF
>10 - 40 HCF	\$ 3.63 "
>40 - 90 HCF	\$ 5.40 "
>90 HCF	\$ 6.69 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2018

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill	\$ 16.00
0 – 10 HCF	\$ 12.50/HCF
>10 - 40 HCF	\$ 13.57 "
>40 - 90 HCF	\$ 15.10 "
>90 HCF	\$ 18.76 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$481.60	4.24%
Sewer	\$1,649.60	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,131.20</b>	<b>0.93%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(63.82 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$277.68
Sewer	\$887.27
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,164.94</b>

In December of 2020, the MWRA Board of Directors approved Ashland's entry into the MWRA water system.

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Both

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 0-25%

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses 0-25%

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 Less than 1

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 Less than 1

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$0-10 million

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years 50-75%

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$5-10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$5-10 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates

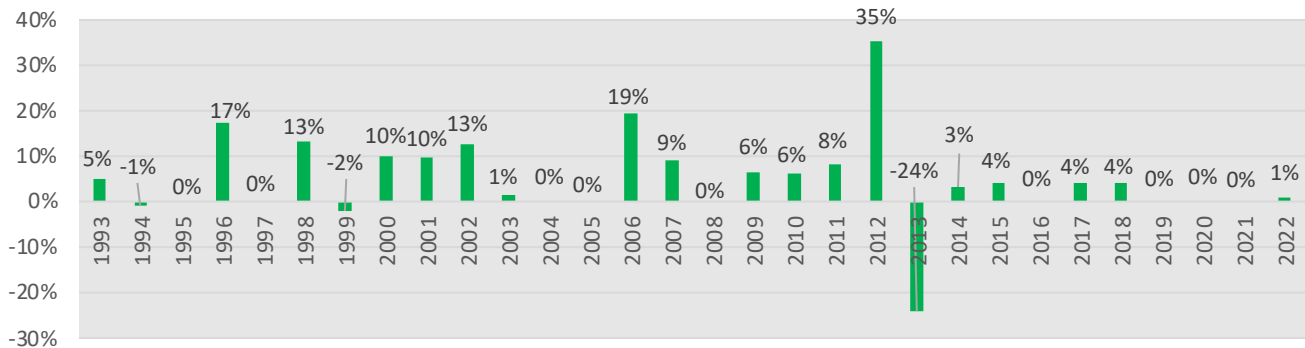
# Ashland (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

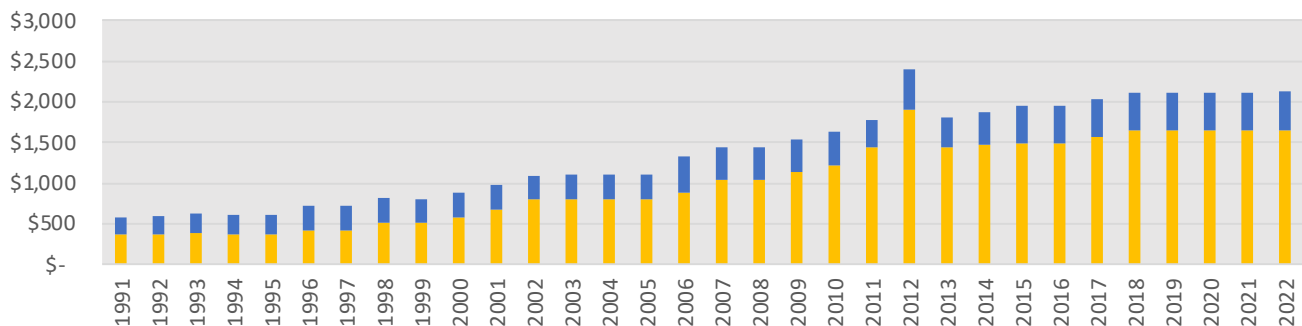
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$2,752,284	\$2,886,173	4.90%
<b>Combined</b>	\$2,752,284	\$2,752,284	4.90%



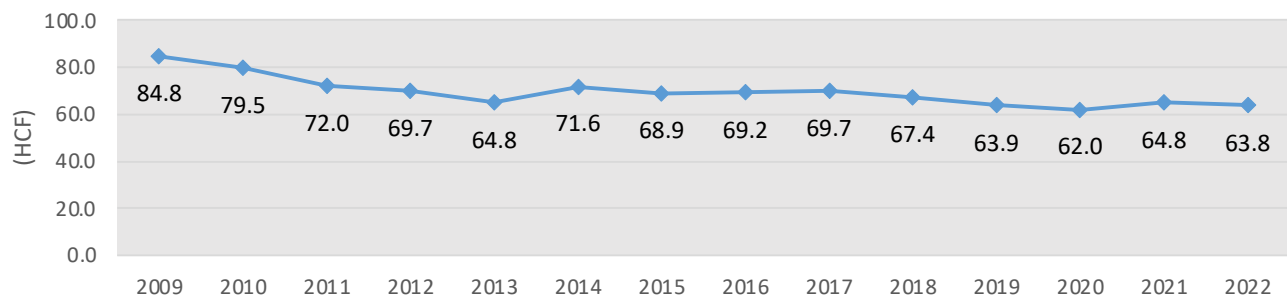
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Bedford (S/partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: General

Base charge per bill \$17.50  
 0 – 20 HCF \$ 1.80/HCF  
 >20 HCF \$ 10.90 "

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: General

Base charge per bill \$22.50  
 0 – 20 HCF \$ 3.20/HCF  
 >20 HCF \$ 14.00 "

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$979.00	8.90%
Sewer	\$1,293.00	1.89%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,272.00</b>	<b>4.80%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(72.17 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$457.71
Sewer	\$623.46
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,081.17</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

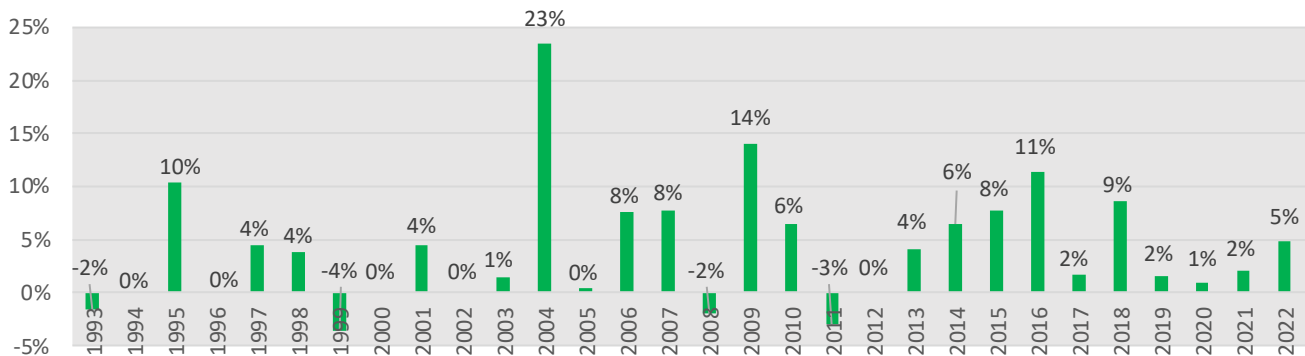
# Bedford (S/partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

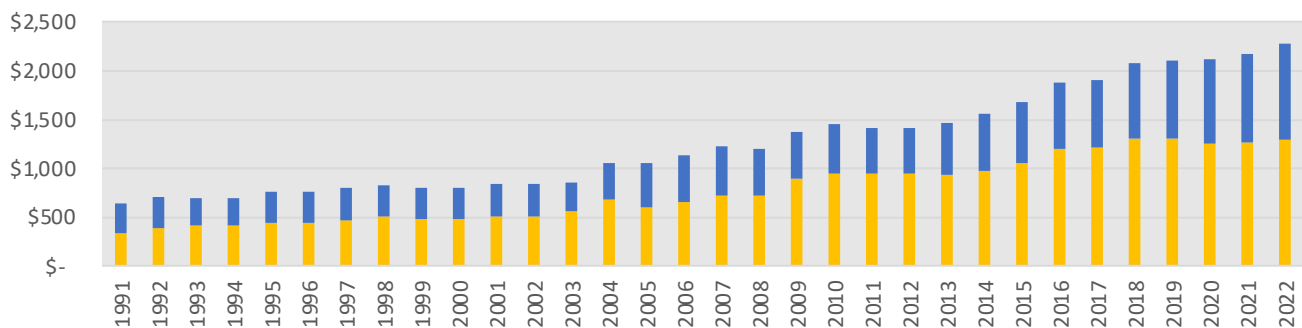
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$3,616,974	\$3,696,479	2.20%
<b>Combined</b>	\$3,616,974	\$3,616,974	2.20%



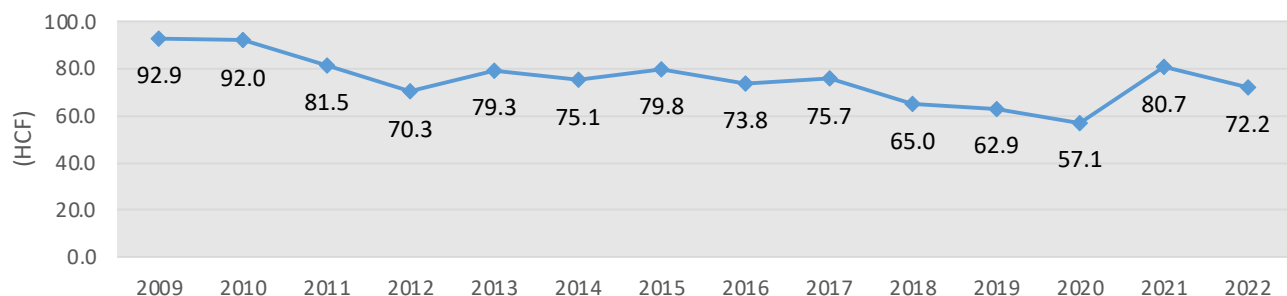
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Belmont (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2018  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill \$20.87  
 0 – 30 HCF \$ 6.62/HCF  
 >30 HCF \$ 7.59 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2017  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill \$18.25  
 All units \$12.91/HCF

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$877.88	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,622.20	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,500.08</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(70.77 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$551.98
Sewer	\$986.65
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,538.64</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Both

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 25-50%

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses 25-50%

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 1-3 miles

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 Less than 1

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$0-10 million

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$0-10 million

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$5-10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$1-5 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates

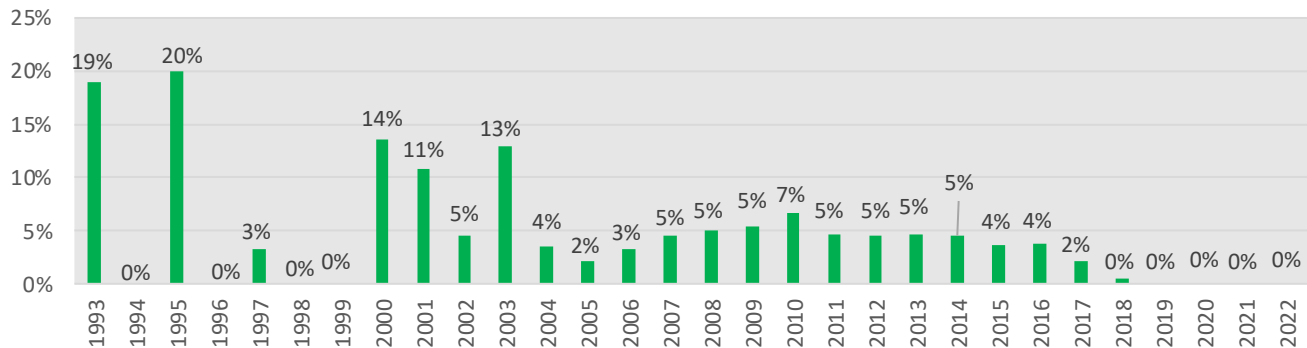
# Belmont (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

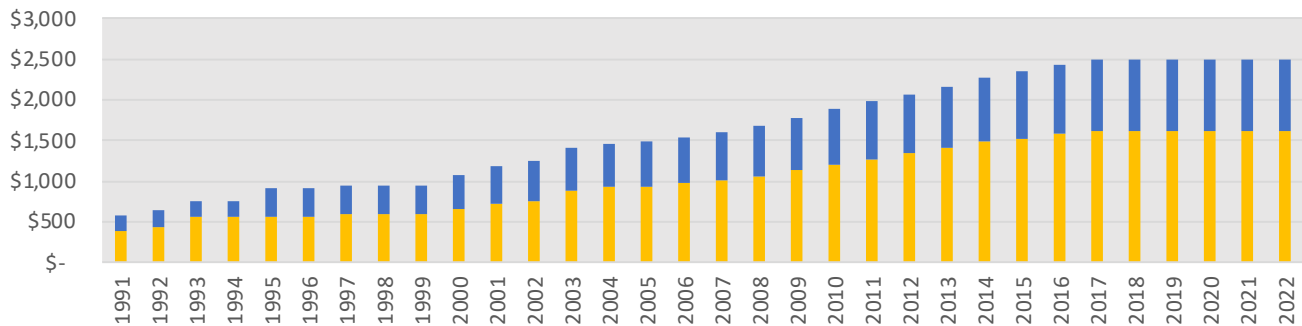
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$3,321,668	\$3,134,847	-5.60%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$5,482,714	\$5,677,766	3.60%
<b>Combined</b>	\$8,804,382	\$8,804,382	0.10%



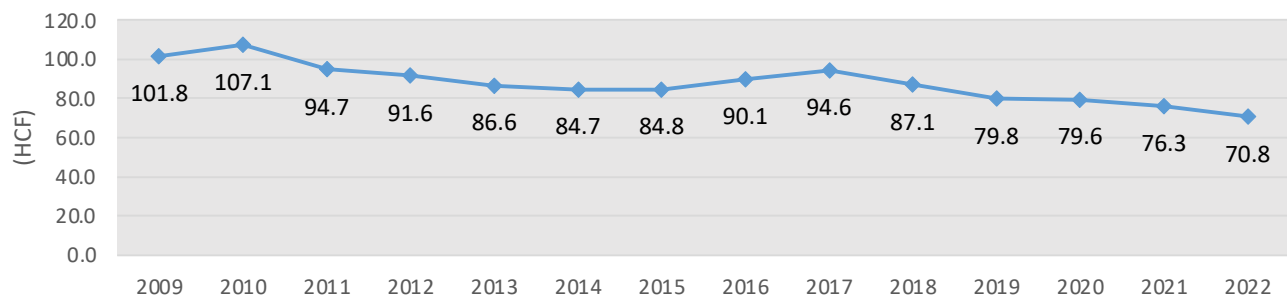
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Boston – Boston Water and Sewer Commission (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2022  
Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023

Fund: Enterprise

First 19 CF/Day	\$6.150/HCF
Next 20 CF	\$6.568 "
Next 50 CF	\$7.163 "
Next 260 CF	\$7.634 "
Next 950 CF	\$8.035 "
Over 1,299 CF	\$8.365 "

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2022  
Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023

Fund: Enterprise

First 19 CF/Day	\$8.225/HCF
Next 20 CF	\$9.258 "
Next 50 CF	\$10.611 "
Next 260 CF	\$11.305 "
Next 950 CF	\$12.047 "
Over 1,299 CF	\$12.562 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$759.15	3.21%
Sewer	\$1,039.30	2.90%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,798.45</b>	<b>3.03%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(40.85 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$251.54
Sewer	\$336.40
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$587.94</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? No

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Senior

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Over 6 miles
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	Over \$50 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	No Response
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Over 6 miles
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	Over \$50 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates



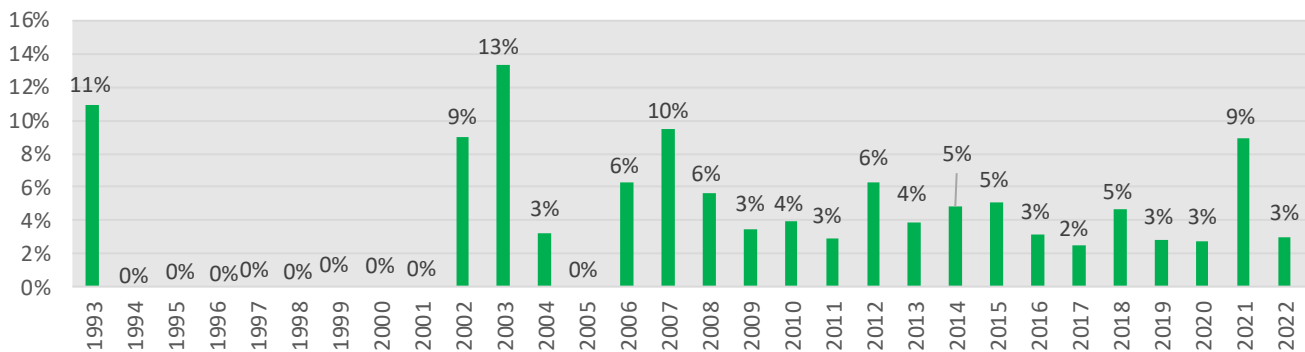
# Boston – Boston Water and Sewer Commission (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

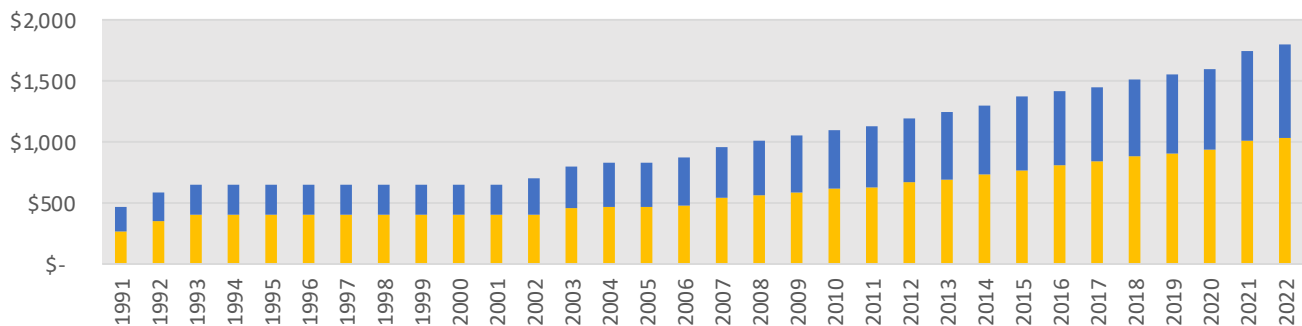
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$93,962,296	\$99,390,501	5.80%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$148,872,321	\$149,691,861	0.60%
<b>Combined</b>	\$242,834,617	\$242,834,617	2.60%



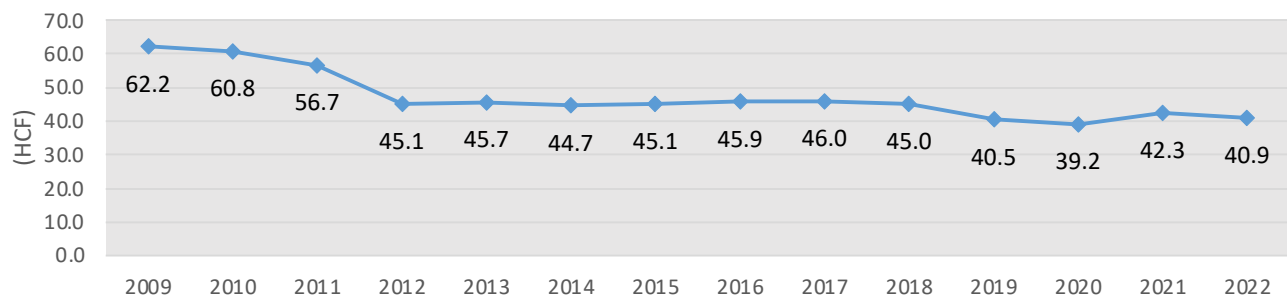
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Braintree (S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill \$ 21.25  
 0 – 5 HCF \$ 3.83/HCF  
 >5 - 35 HCF \$ 5.78 "  
 >35 - 100 HCF \$ 8.78 "  
 >100 - 200 HCF \$ 13.33 "  
 >200 HCF \$ 20.25 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill \$ 20.75  
 0 – 5 HCF \$ 6.33/HCF  
 >5 - 35 HCF \$ 8.00 "  
 >35 - 100 HCF \$ 10.82 "  
 >100 - 200 HCF \$ 14.63 "  
 >200 HCF \$ 19.78 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$739.60	0.27%
Sewer	\$1,011.60	0.20%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,751.20</b>	<b>0.23%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(54.38 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$360.32
Sewer	\$486.64
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$846.96</b>

Braintree has a \$5.00 discount for all customers, residential and commercial, if bill is paid within 30 days.

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	N/A	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	No Response
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10-20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy	

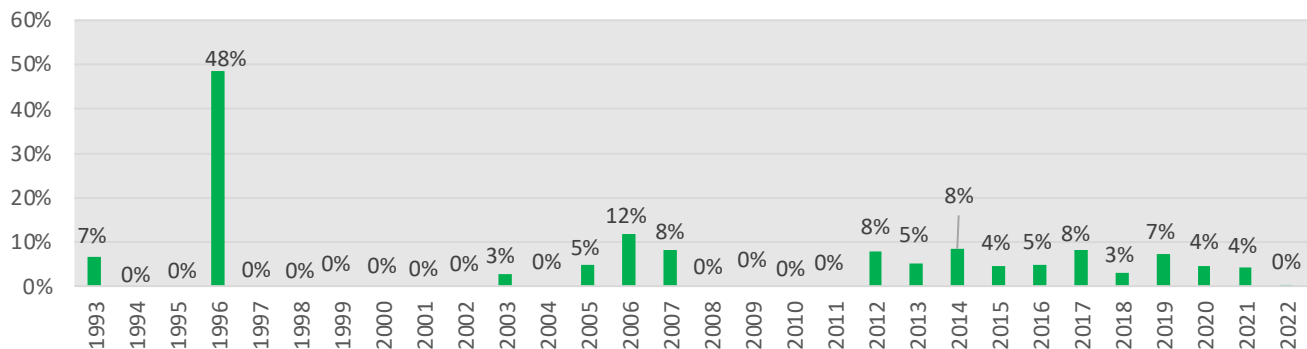
# Braintree (S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

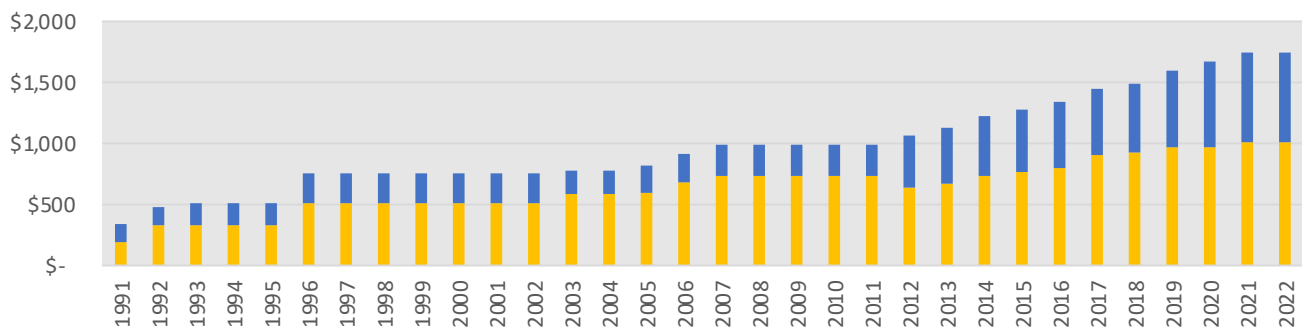
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$10,463,134	\$10,873,621	3.90%
<b>Combined</b>	\$10,463,134	\$10,463,134	3.90%



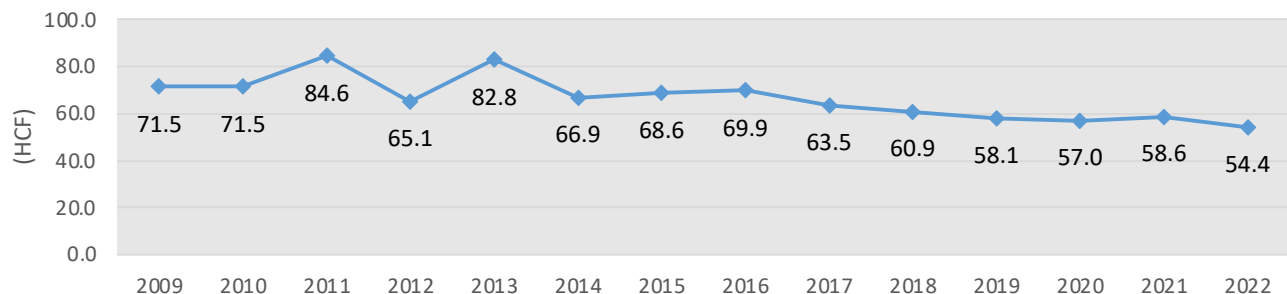
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Brookline (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill \$34.19  
 0 – 18 HCF \$ 2.81/HCF  
 >19 HCF \$ 7.02 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge per bill \$34.19  
 0 – 18 HCF \$ 8.40/HCF  
 >19 HCF \$ 8.40 "

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$676.04	1.35%
Sewer	\$1,144.76	0.79%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,820.80</b>	<b>1.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(64.01 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$316.64
Sewer	\$674.47
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$991.10</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? No

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand-1 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3-6 miles
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10-20 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates

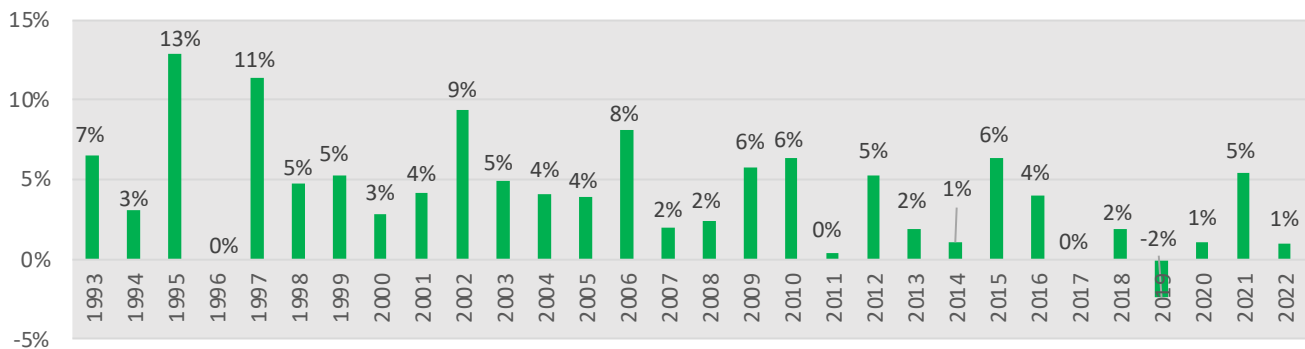
# Brookline (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

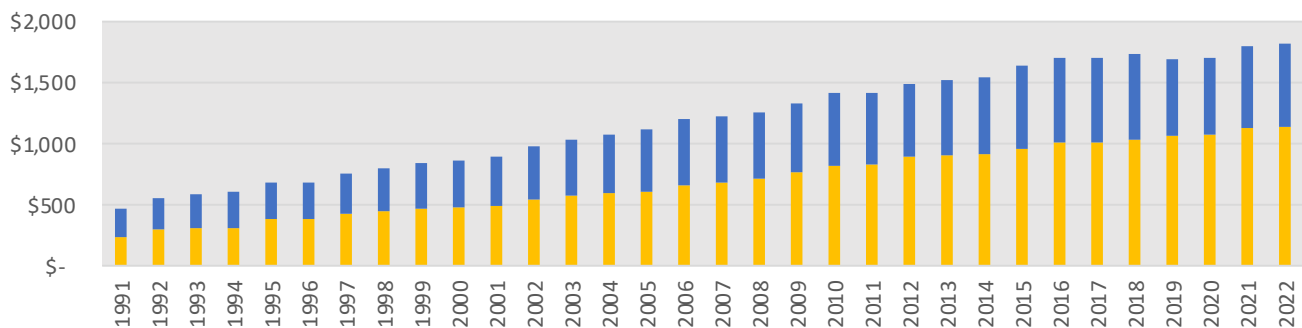
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$8,011,141	\$8,018,472	0.10%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$13,660,245	\$14,277,389	4.50%
<b>Combined</b>	\$21,671,386	\$21,671,386	2.90%



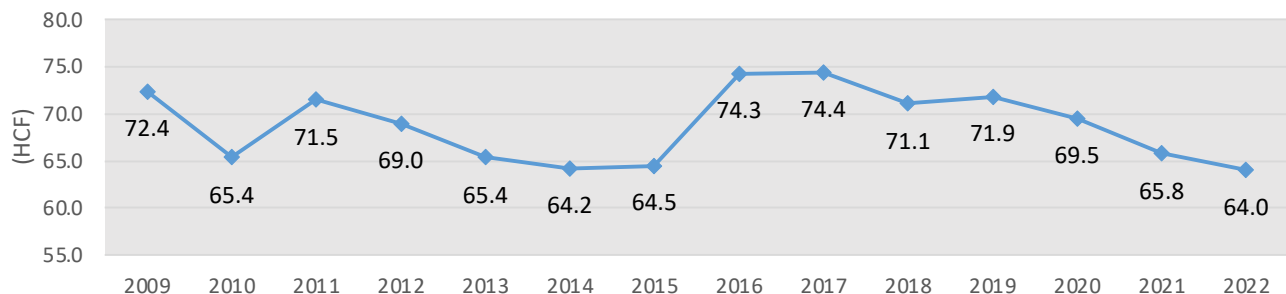
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Burlington (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: General

First 20 kgal	\$51.41
>20 – 30 kgal	\$ 2.78/kgal
>30 – 50 kgal	\$ 3.82 "
>50 – 70 kgal	\$ 4.86 "
>70 – 90 kgal	\$ 6.25 "
>90 kgal	\$ 6.60 "

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: General

First 20 kgal	\$49.14
>20 – 30 kgal	\$ 7.02/kgal
>30 – 50 kgal	\$ 7.31 "
>50 – 70 kgal	\$ 7.19 "
>70 – 90 kgal	\$ 9.36 "
>90 kgal	\$ 11.12 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$273.02	6.71%
Sewer	\$457.98	3.99%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$731.00</b>	<b>4.99%</b>

### Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(59.70 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$149.85
Sewer	\$217.04
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$366.89</b>

In December of 2020, the MWRA Board of Directors approved Burlington's entry into the MWRA water system.

## Commercial Water Rates:

First 10 kgal	\$20.00/quarter
>10 – 15 kgal	\$ 3.91/ "
>15 – 35 kgal	\$ 5.21/ "
> 35 kgal	\$ 6.20/ "

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

First 10 kgal	\$34.00/quarter
>10 – 15 kgal	\$ 7.87/ "
>15 – 35 kgal	\$ 9.00/ "
> 35 kgal	\$10.69/ "

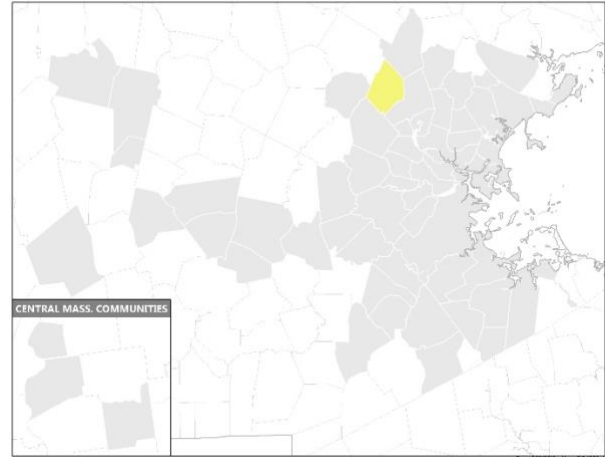
### Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	N/A	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand-1 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand-1 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy	

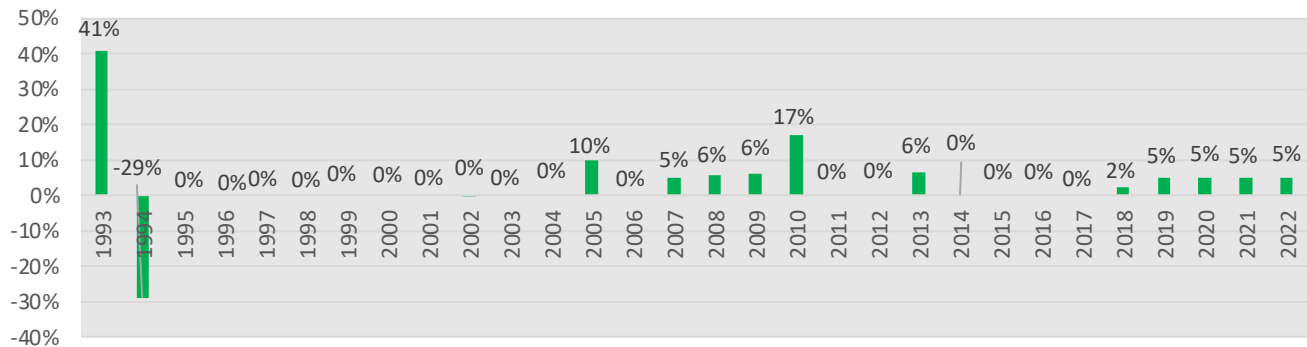
# Burlington (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

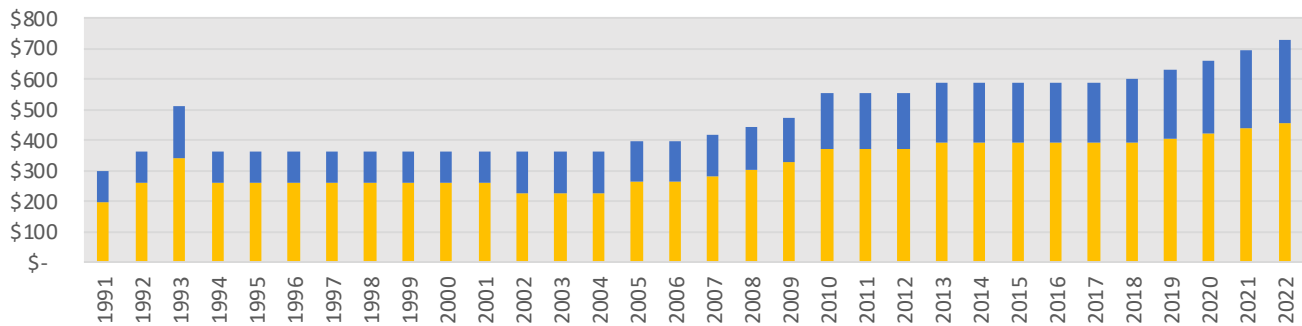
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	\$1,253,355	-
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,168,357	\$6,021,746	-2.40%
<b>Combined</b>	\$6,168,357	\$6,168,357	17.90%



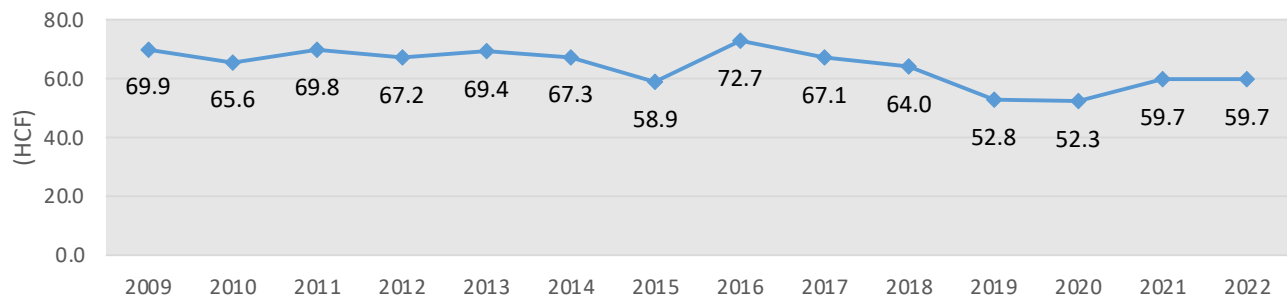
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Cambridge (S/partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 40 HCF/year \$3.11/HCF  
 >40 – 400 HCF/year \$3.33 "  
 >400 – 2,000 HCF/year \$3.54 "  
 >2,000 – 10,000 HCF/year \$3.76 "  
 >10,000 HCF/year \$4.08 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 40 HCF/year \$ 14.59/HCF  
 >40 – 400 HCF/year \$15.42 "  
 >400 – 2,000 HCF/year \$16.57 "  
 >2,000 – 10,000 HCF/year \$17.84 "  
 >10,000 HCF/year \$18.96 "

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$390.80	1.88%
Sewer	\$1,817.20	7.99%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,208.00</b>	<b>6.85%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(38.21 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$118.80
Sewer	\$557.34
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$676.14</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Both

### Water System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	No Response
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	No Response
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates



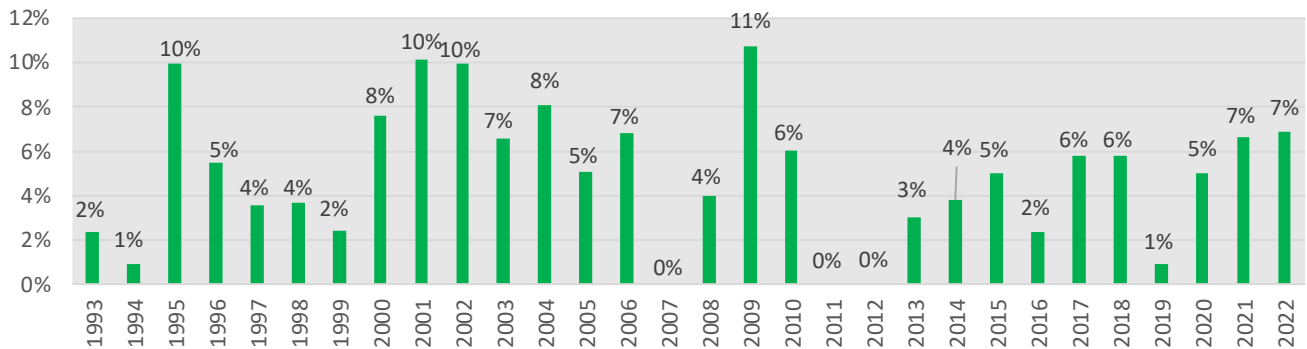
# Cambridge (S/partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

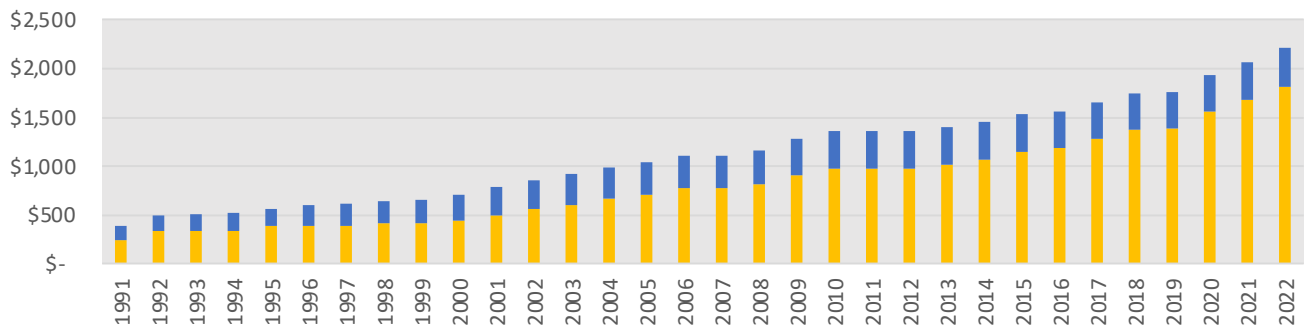
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$0	\$0	0.00%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$26,630,300	\$28,578,485	3.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$27,759,220	\$27,759,220	3.00%



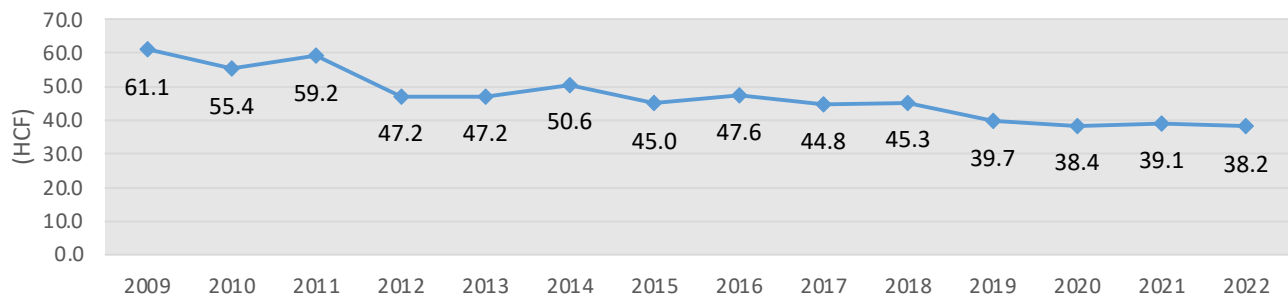
### Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



### Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



### Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Canton (S/partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2020  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base Charge \$13.38  
 1 – 15 HCF \$ 3.79/HCF  
 >15 – 40 HCF \$ 6.79 "  
 >40 – 100 HCF \$11.25 "  
 >100 HCF \$14.26 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2020  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base Charge \$5.35  
 1 – 15 HCF \$ 8.54/HCF  
 >15 – 40 HCF \$ 9.71 "  
 >40 – 100 HCF \$12.93 "  
 >100 HCF \$16.82 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$688.32	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,115.80	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,804.12</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(75.20 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$384.13
Sewer	\$680.80
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,064.93</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of  
Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

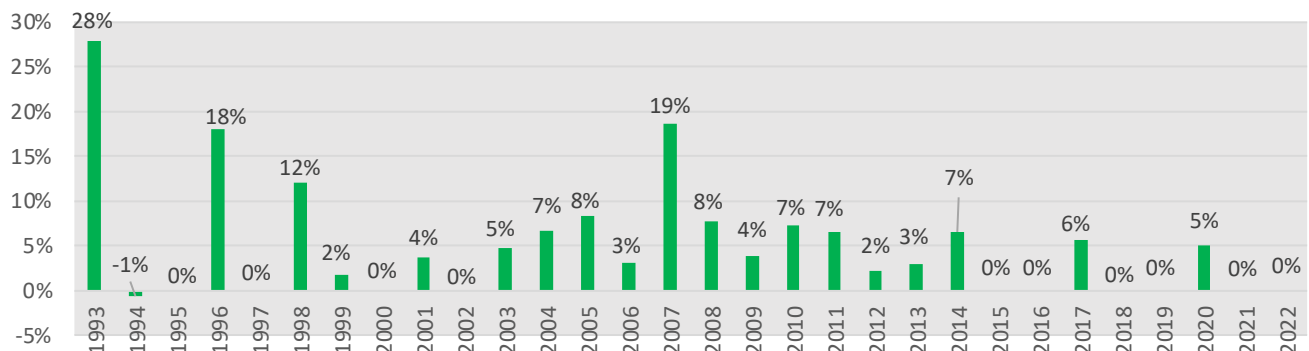
# Canton (S/partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

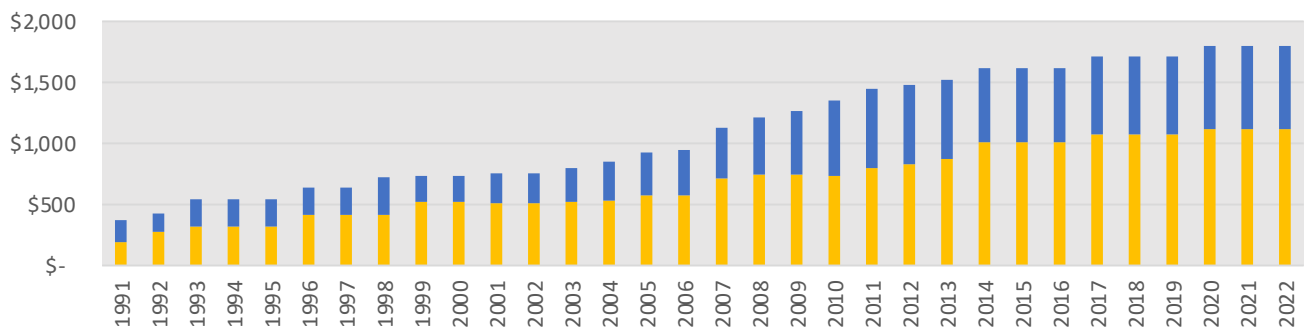
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$1,507,385	\$2,022,211	34.20%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$4,765,395	\$4,862,295	2.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$6,272,780	\$6,272,780	9.80%



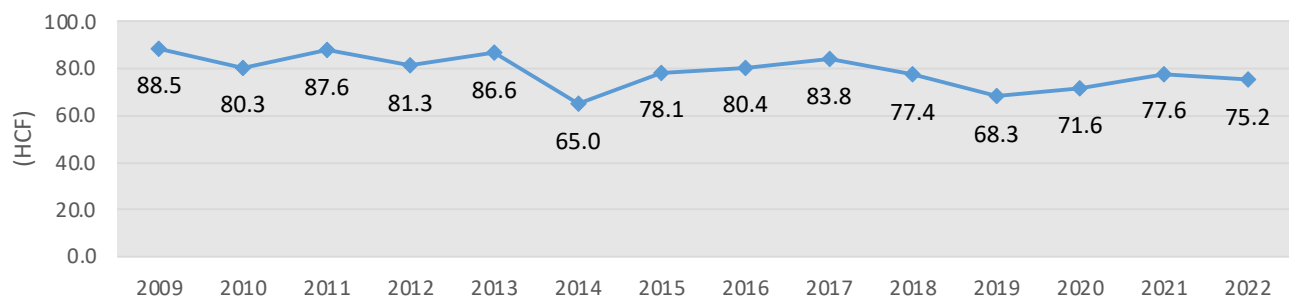
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Chelsea (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 10 HCF \$5.88/HCF  
 >10 – 25 HCF \$7.18 "  
 >50 HCF \$9.32 "

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 10 HCF \$ 9.80/HCF  
 >10 – 25 HCF \$10.69 "  
 >50 HCF \$13.59 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$705.60	7.50%
Sewer	\$1,176.00	3.48%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,881.60</b>	<b>4.95%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(62.40 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$366.92
Sewer	\$611.53
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$978.45</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 50-75%

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses 50-75%

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 1-3 miles

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 1-3 miles

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$20 – 50 million

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years Over \$10 Million

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$20-50 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates

# Chelsea (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

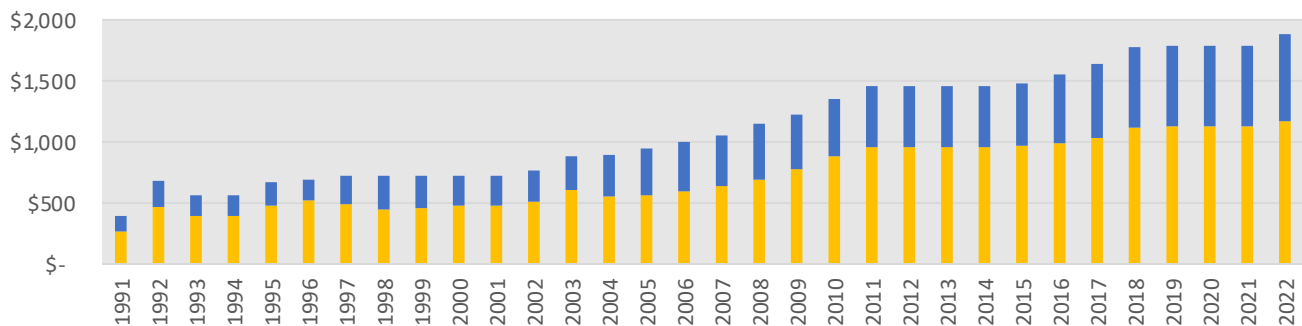
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$5,460,223	\$5,460,876	0.00%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$8,986,504	\$9,362,783	4.20%
<b>Combined</b>	\$14,446,727	\$14,446,727	2.60%



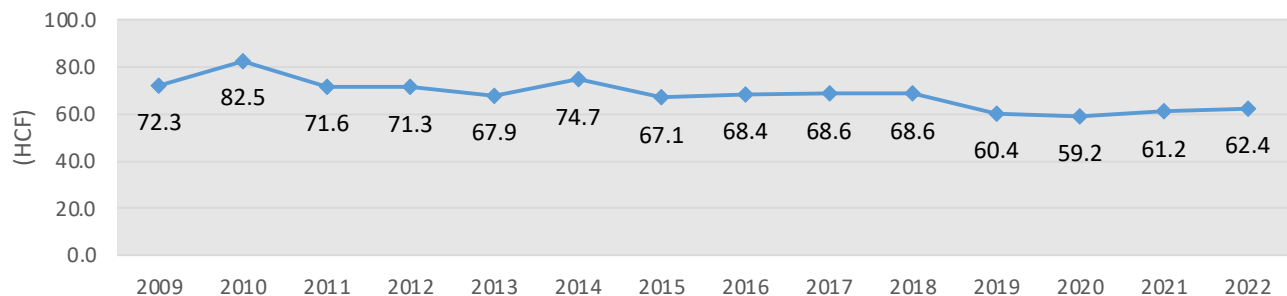
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Chicopee (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2017  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge \$10.00  
 0 – 10 HCF \$ 3.95/HCF  
 >10 HCF \$ 4.45 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2017  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge \$10.00  
 0 – 10 HCF \$ 6.32/HCF  
 >10 HCF \$ 7.12 "

Based on 100% of water usage, with a summer discount of 30% during the months of June, July, and August.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$514.00	0.00%
Sewer	\$782.20	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,296.20</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(56.00 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$229.21
Sewer	\$344.34
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$573.55</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential with \$2.00 water meter rental charge (5/8" meter)

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	0-25%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3-6 miles
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$20 – 50 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Special Assessment/ Fee	

Chicopee is 1 of 4 MWRA communities that has established a special assessment to fund stormwater-related costs. The residential stormwater fee is \$25 per quarter; \$100 per year. For more information, see [Appendix G](#).

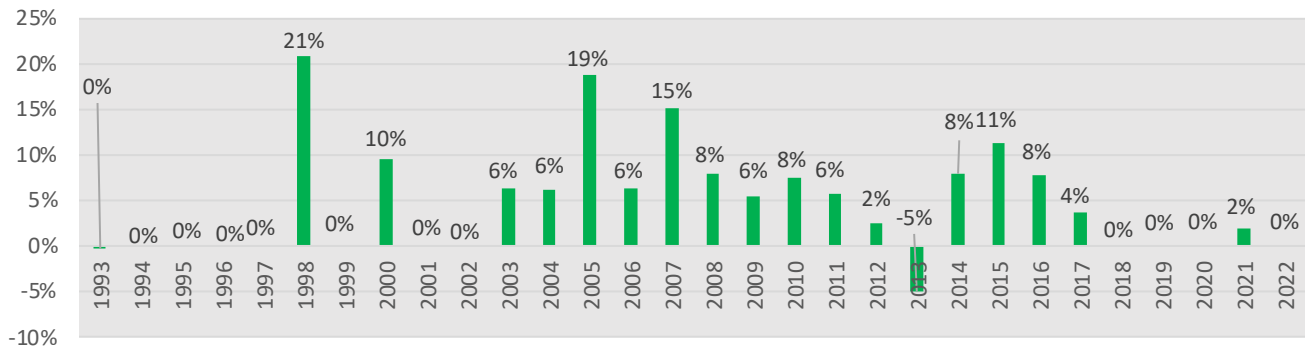
# Chicopee (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

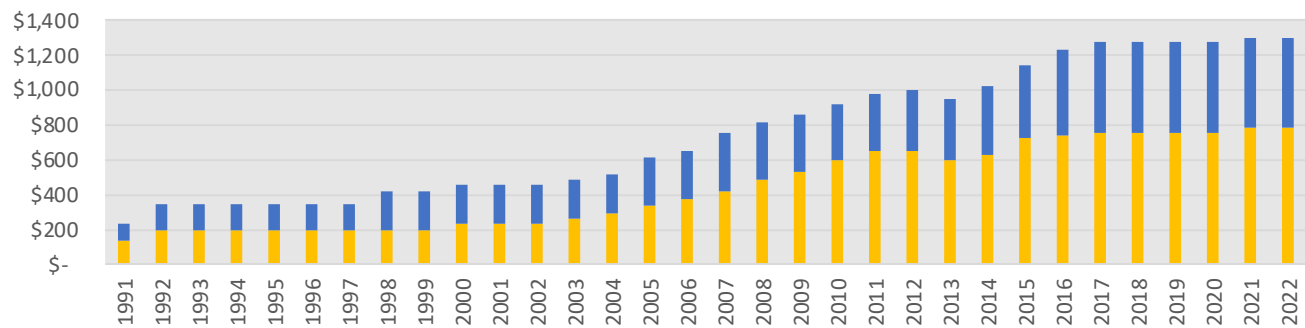
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$3,628,248	\$3,847,836	6.10%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$3,628,248	\$3,847,836	6.10%



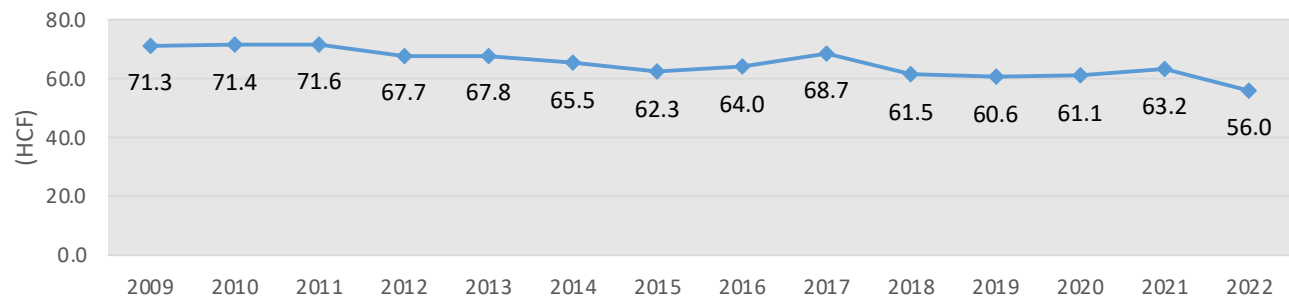
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Clinton (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: April 2018  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge \$61.86  
 0 – 10 HCF \$ 6.19/HCF  
 >10 – 30 HCF \$ 1.42 "  
 >30 – 50 HCF \$ 3.17 "  
 >50 – 200 HCF \$ 3.41 "  
 >200 HCF \$ 3.66 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: April 2018  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge \$46.39  
 Sewer bill is calculated as 75% of water bill.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$375.52	0.00%
Sewer	\$281.64	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$657.16</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(60.97 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$183.62
Sewer	\$137.72
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$321.34</b>

- ♦ Clinton bills according to actual usage bi-annually, and uses the minimum bill listed for the interim bills.
- ♦ Chapter 307 of the Acts of 1987 § 8 limits Clinton's MWRA assessment to \$500,000 per year.

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes, grandfathered accounts	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No Response
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	0-25%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	



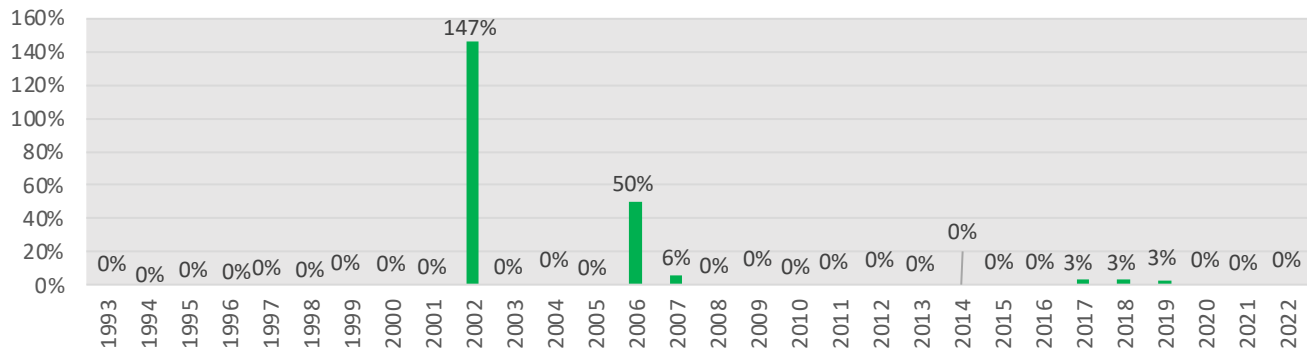
# Clinton (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

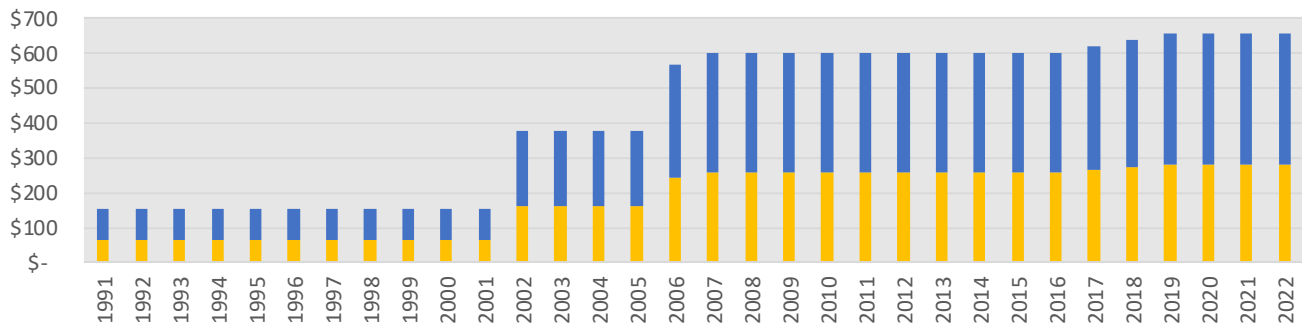
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$0	\$0	0.00%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$500,000	\$500,000	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$500,000	\$500,000	0.00%



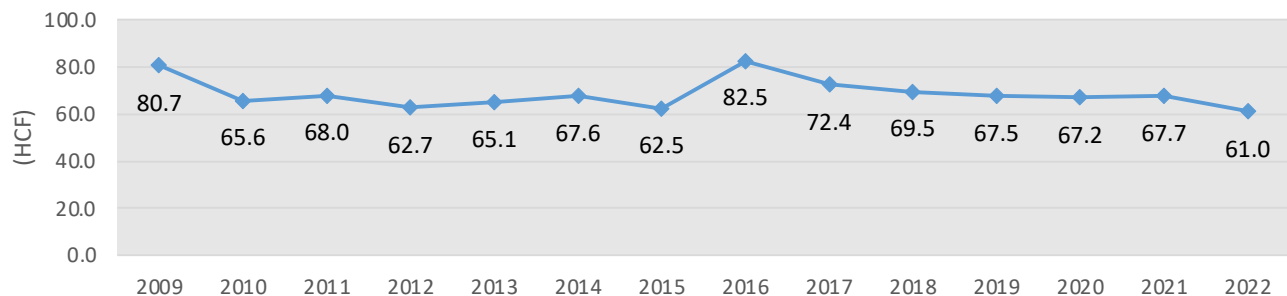
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Dedham (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge per bill includes first 3 HCF ( $\frac{5}{8}$ " meter)

> 3 – 14 HCF	\$ 4.86/HCF
> 14 – 225 HCF	\$ 7.89 "
> 25 HCF	\$ 10.22 "

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: June 2008

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge per bill includes first 3 HCF ( $\frac{5}{8}$ " meter)

> 5 HCF	\$ 8.08/HCF
---------	-------------

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$686.28	1.92%
Sewer	\$937.28	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,623.56</b>	<b>0.80%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(75.97 HCF – See Appendix C for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$472.30
Sewer	\$743.13
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,215.43</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Minimum charge (with 9HCF): \$55.95  
All other units \$ 4.43/HCF

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Minimum charge (with 9HCF): \$45.20  
All other units \$11.30/HCF

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Low Income

### Water System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	0-25%
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3-6 miles
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

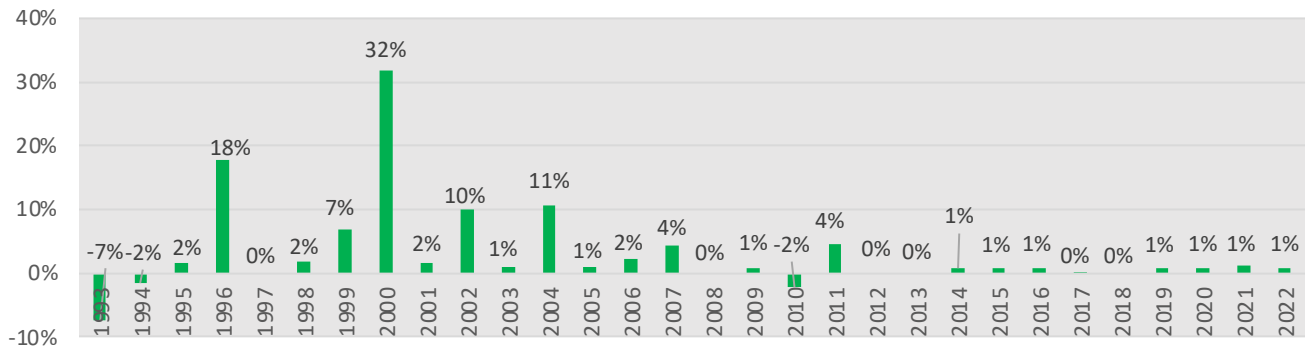
# Dedham (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

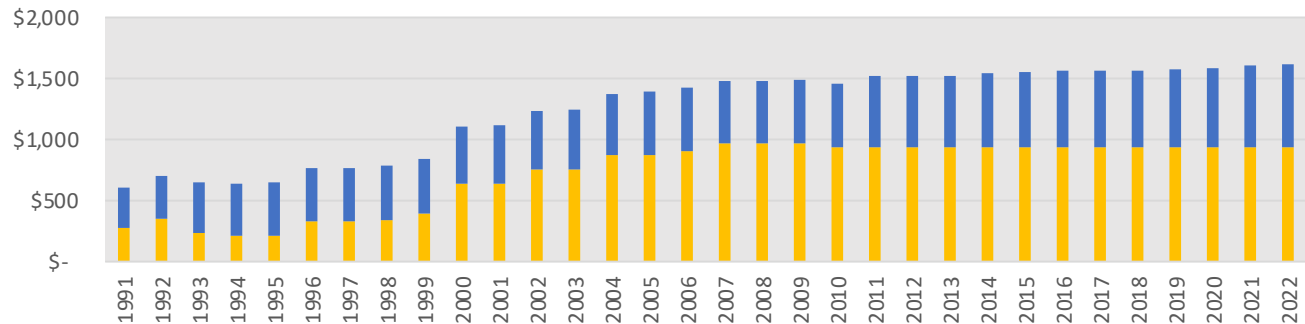
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$620,024	\$256,078	-57.80%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,076,744	\$6,153,066	1.30%
<b>Combined</b>	\$6,696,768	\$6,409,144	-4.29%



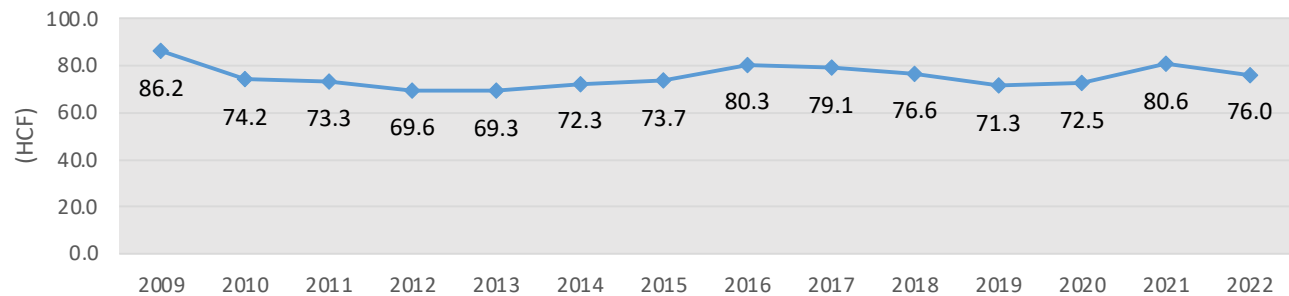
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Everett (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 10 HCF	\$2.59/HCF
>10 – 20 HCF	\$3.28 "
>20 – 30 HCF	\$3.95 "
>31 – 100 HCF	\$4.50 "
>101 – 200 HCF	\$6.24 "
>200 HCF	\$7.07 "

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 10 HCF	\$7.04/HCF
>10 – 20 HCF	\$ 9.23 "
>20 – 30 HCF	\$ 10.30 "
>31 – 100 HCF	\$ 11.88 "
>101 – 200 HCF	\$ 14.06 "
>200 HCF	\$ 14.89 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$310.80	4.44%
Sewer	\$844.80	4.45%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,155.60</b>	<b>4.45%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(56.40 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$146.09
Sewer	\$397.08
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$543.17</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? No

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No response
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10-20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No response
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10-20 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Operating Budget / Tax Levy

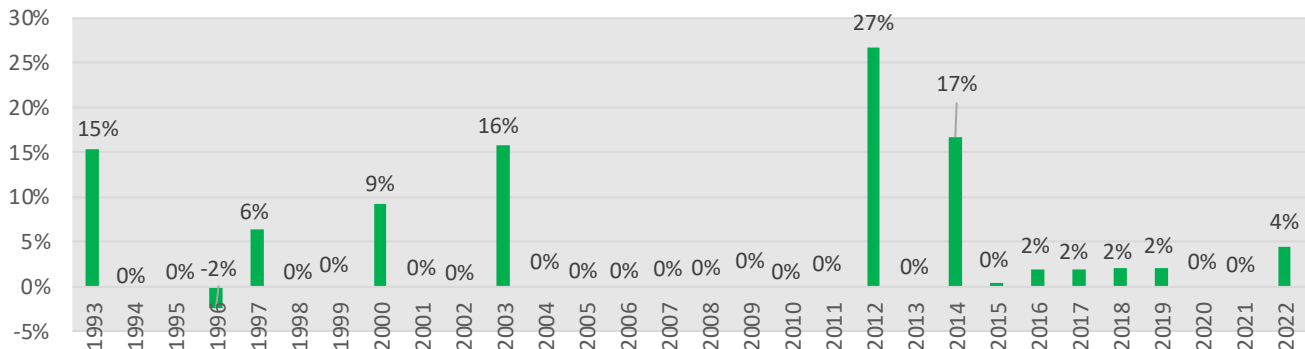
# Everett (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

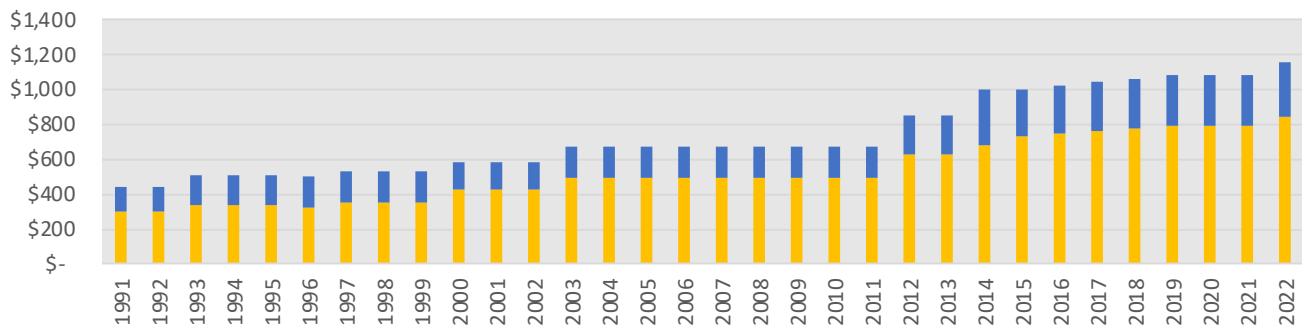
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$6,272,641	\$6,422,774	2.40%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$9,618,364	\$10,050,685	4.50%
<b>Combined</b>	\$15,891,005	\$15,891,005	3.70%



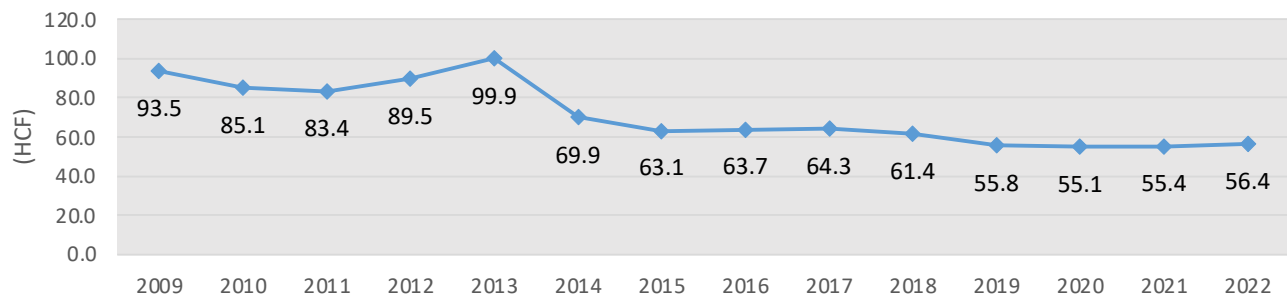
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Framingham (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

0 – 12 HCF	\$ 8.02/HCF
>12 – 27 HCF	\$ 8.92 "
>27 – 51 HCF	\$10.37 "
>51 – 750 HCF	\$12.21 "
>750 HCF	\$14.80 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

0 – 12 HCF	\$10.41/HCF
>12 – 27 HCF	\$ 10.73 "
>27 – 51 HCF	\$ 14.42 "
>51 – 750 HCF	\$ 20.62 "
>750 HCF	\$ 29.95 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,044.60	16.02%
Sewer	\$1,316.52	16.02%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,361.12</b>	<b>16.02%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(59.55 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$487.99
Sewer	\$623.62
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,111.61</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Senior

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 25-50%

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses 25-50%

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 3-6 miles

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 3-6 miles

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years Over \$50 million

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years Over \$50 million

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

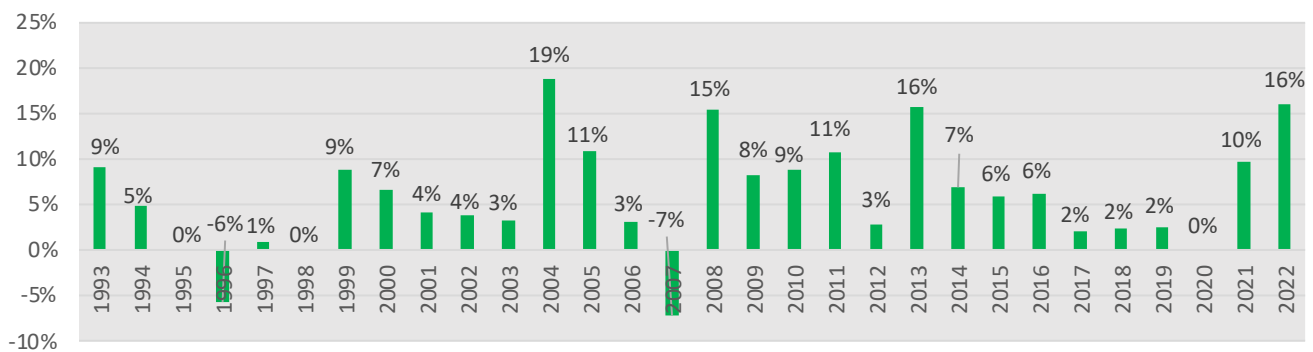
# Framingham (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

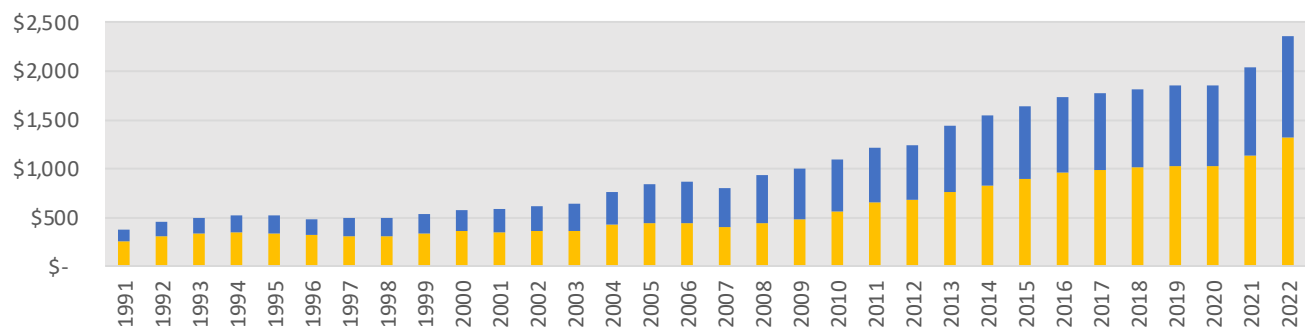
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$9,287,668	\$9,531,024	2.60%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$13,764,605	\$13,631,736	-1.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$23,052,273	\$23,052,273	0.50%



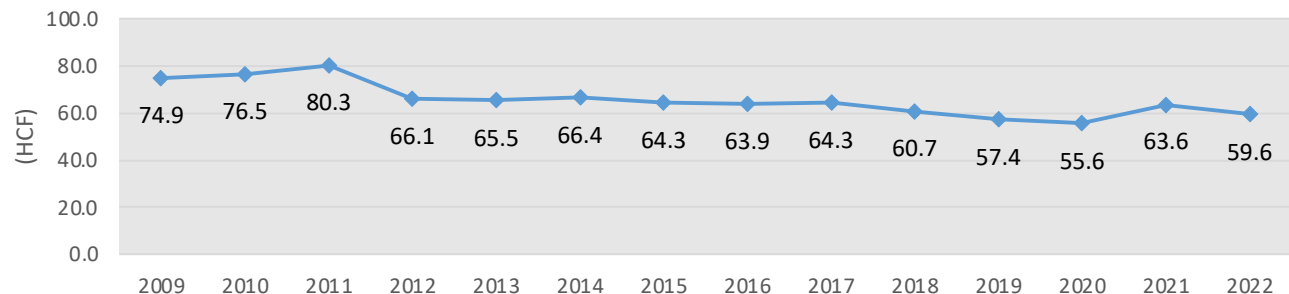
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Hingham (S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: 2020  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge (5/8" meter) \$16.08  
 0 – 4 HCF \$ 3.613/HCF  
 >4 HCF \$ 4.588"

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: April 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: April 2022  
 Fund: Special Revenue

Minimum charge per bill includes first 16 HCF (5/8" meter) \$175.00  
 >16 HCF \$ 11.21/HCF

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$696.72	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,345.20	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,041.92</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(68.69 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$461.35
Sewer	\$770.12
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,231.47</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Base charge (5/8" meter): \$55.95  
 0-12 HCF \$ 2.107/HCF  
 >12 HCF \$ 2.638/HCF

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Low Income
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand to \$1 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	



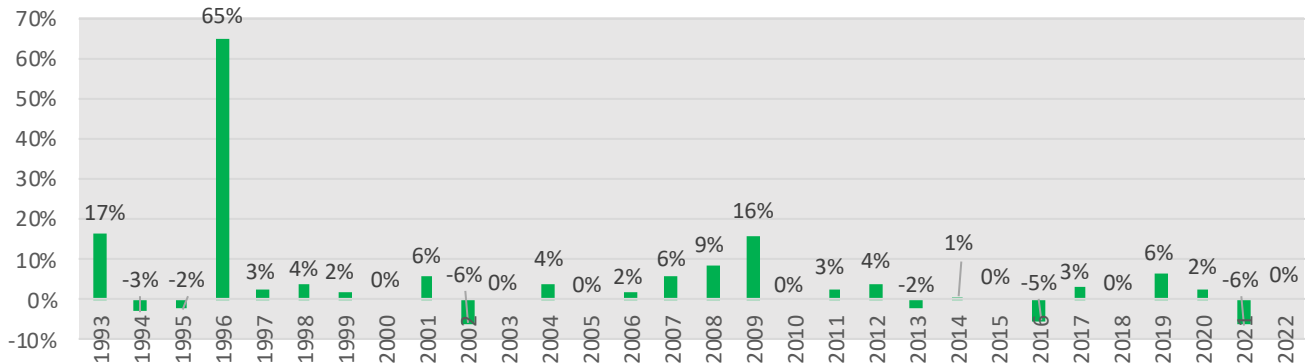
# Hingham (S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

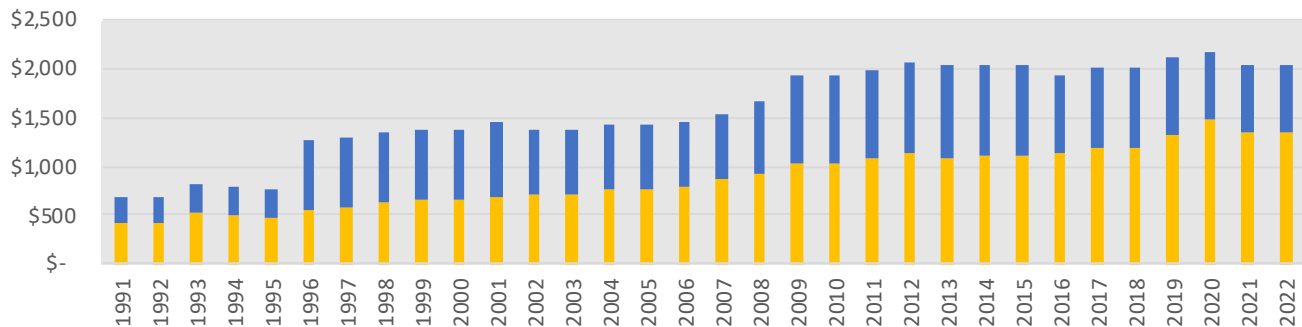
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$2,061,694	\$2,132,150	3.40%
<b>Combined</b>	\$2,061,694	\$2,061,694	3.40%



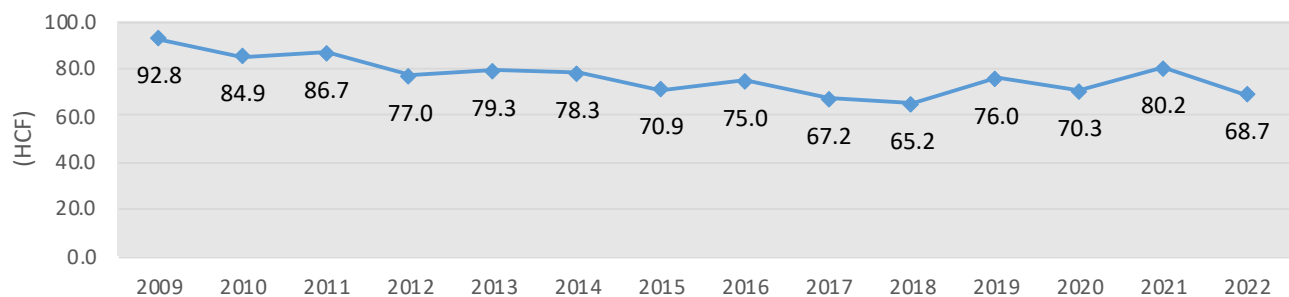
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Holbrook (S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge (5/8" meter) \$50.00  
 0 – 20 HCF \$ 8.55/HCF  
 >20 HCF \$ 11.12"

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge (5/8" meter) \$50.00  
 0 – 20 HCF \$ 6.50/HCF  
 >20 HCF \$ 10.04"

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly (2 estimated bills)

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,026.00	22.67%
Sewer	\$792.00	-16.03%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,818.00</b>	<b>2.16%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(53.62 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$458.49
Sewer	\$353.92
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$812.41</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

All units \$ 6.83/HCF

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

All units \$ 6.80/HCF

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? No

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million

## Stormwater

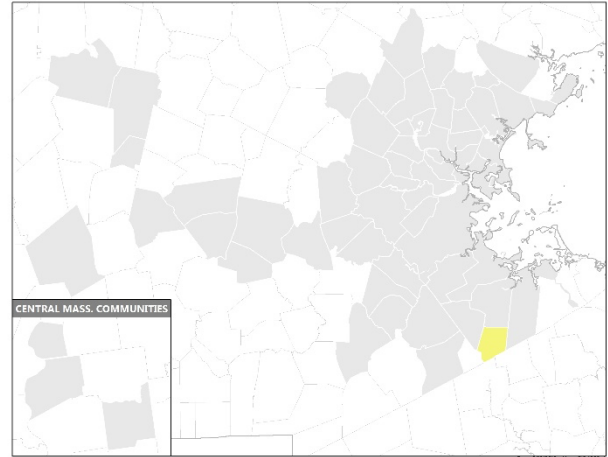
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Special Assessment/ Fee

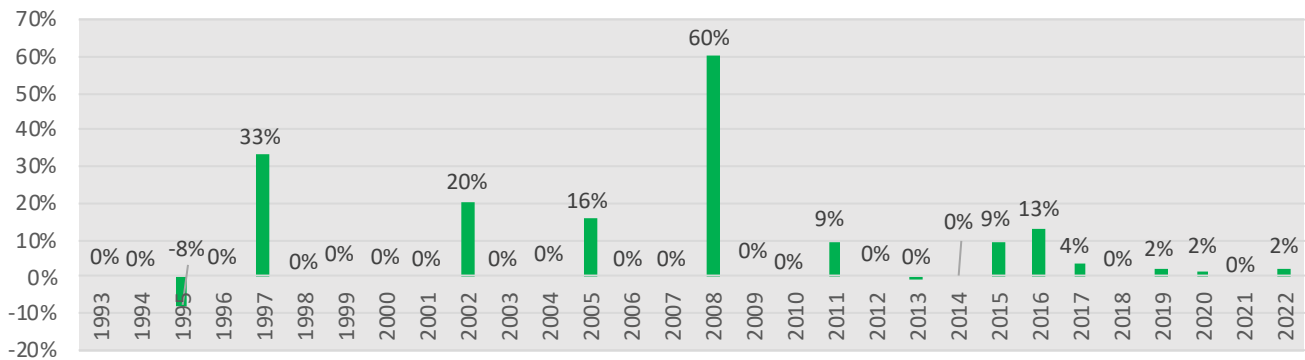
# Holbrook (S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

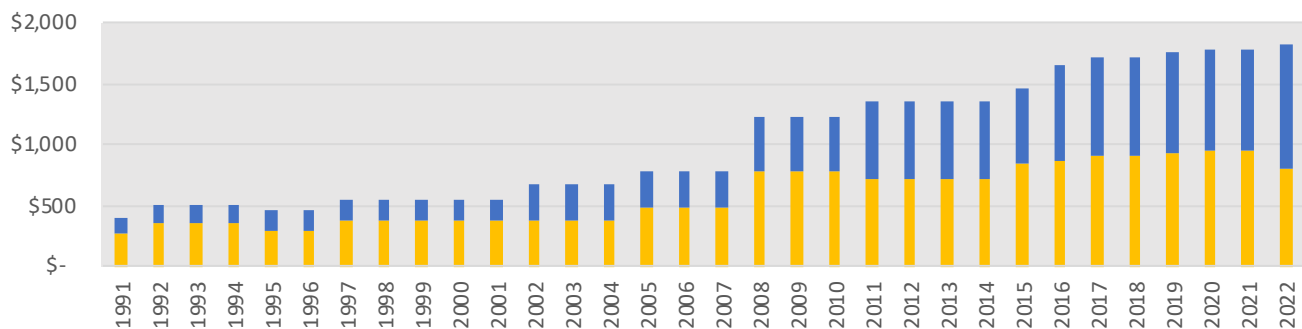
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$1,883,097	\$1,936,893	2.90%
<b>Combined</b>	\$1,883,097	\$1,883,097	2.90%



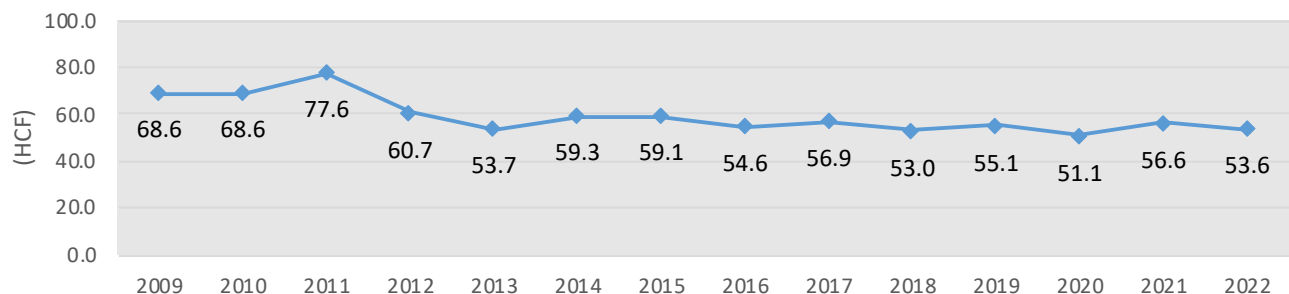
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Leominster (partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: April 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Special Revenue  
  
 First 3 HCF \$40.00  
 >3 HCF \$ 4.15/HCF

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: April 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Special Revenue  
  
 First 3 HCF \$40.00  
 >3 HCF \$ 4.70/HCF

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$528.20	0.00%
Sewer	\$587.60	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,115.80</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

### Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(42.55 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$206.79
Sewer	\$223.59
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$430.38</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

### Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

#### Water System

#### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million

### Stormwater

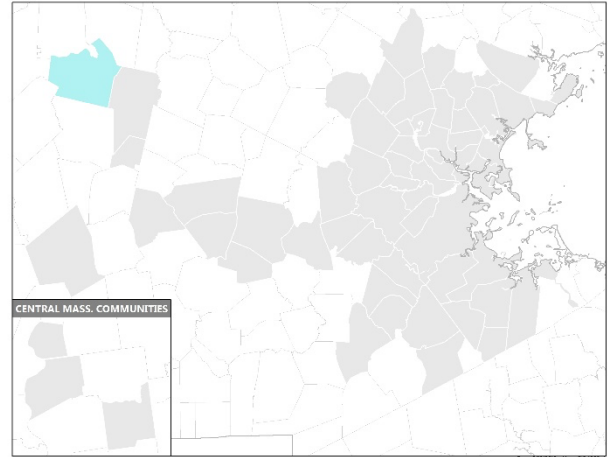
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy

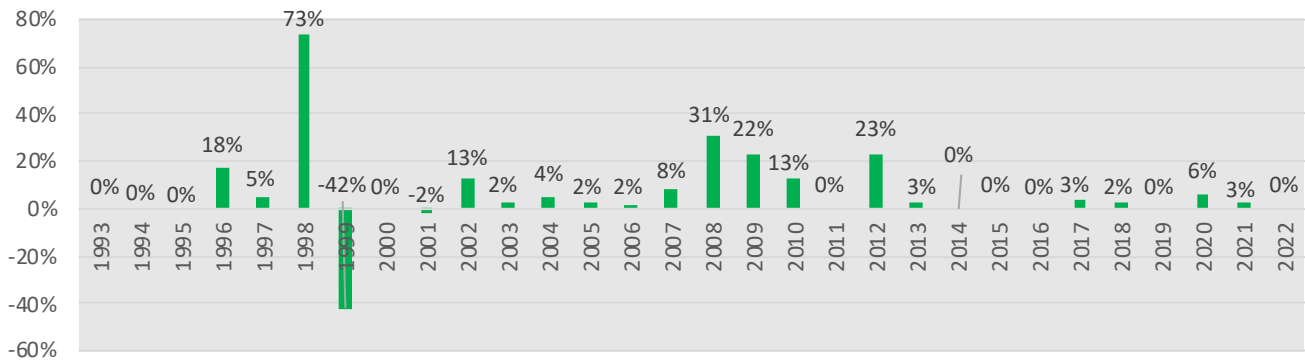
# Leominster (partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

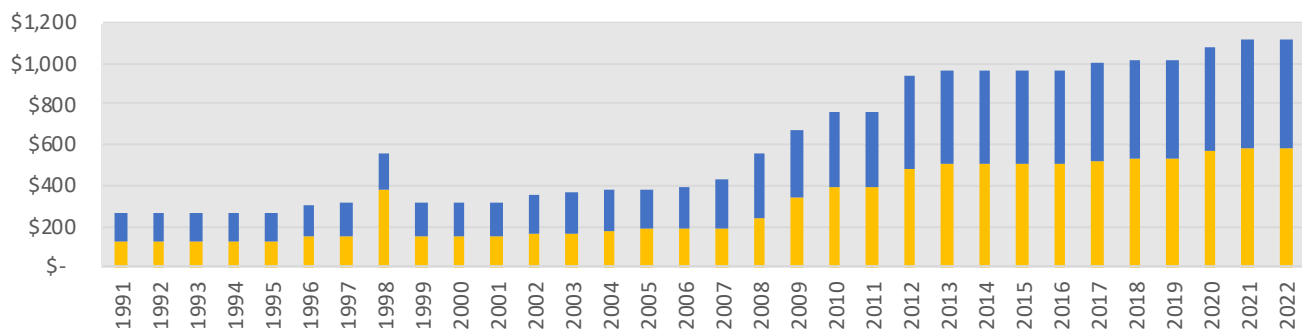
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$0	\$0	0.00%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$0	\$0	0.00%



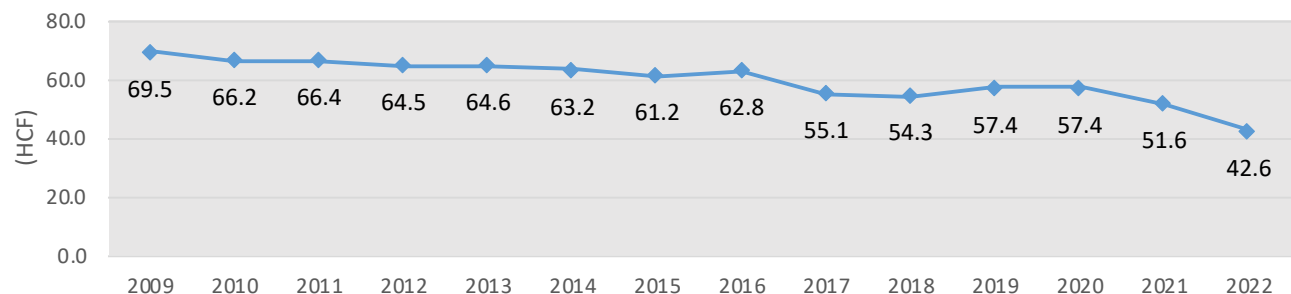
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Lexington (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: April 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 40 HCF \$4.75/HCF  
 >40 – 80 HCF \$7.12 "  
 >80 HCF \$9.40 "

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: April 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 40 HCF \$8.77/HCF  
 >40 – 80 HCF \$14.32 "  
 >80 HCF \$22.77 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$664.80	7.99%
Sewer	\$1,274.40	5.18%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,939.20</b>	<b>6.13%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(97.02 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$501.20
Sewer	\$945.37
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,446.58</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Low Income

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million

## Stormwater

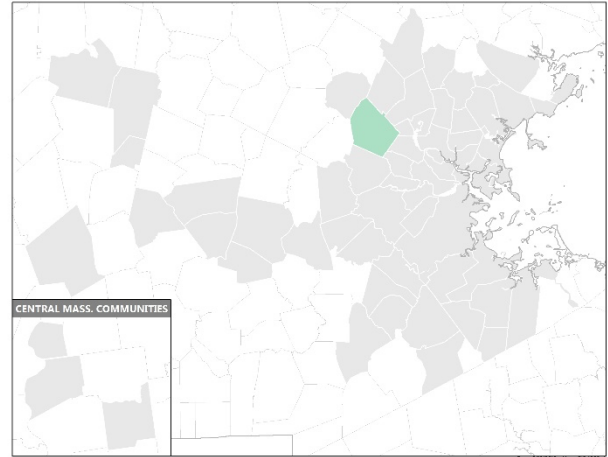
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Operating Budget / Tax Levy

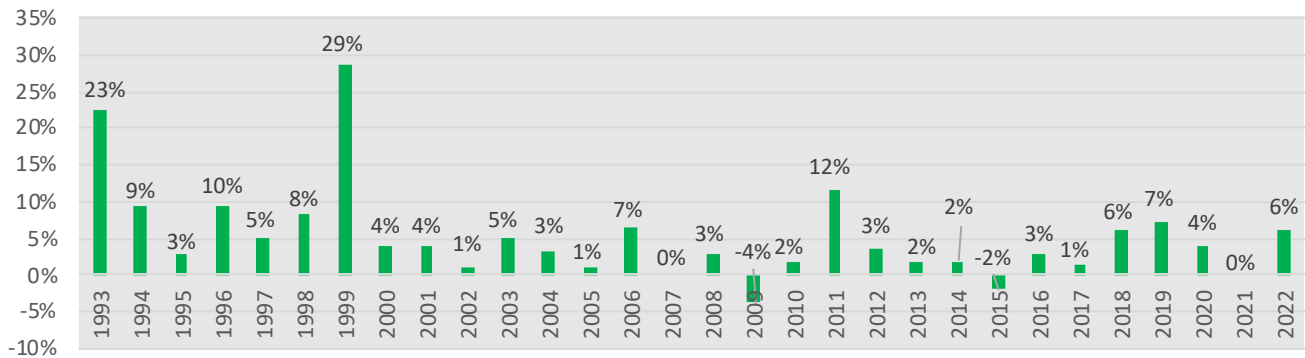
# Lexington (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

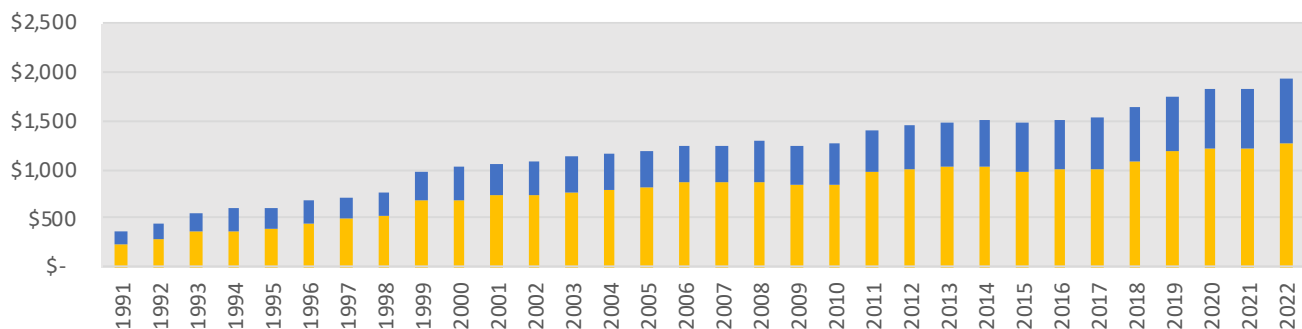
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$8,743,912	\$8,493,467	-2.90%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$8,177,213	\$8,432,792	3.10%
<b>Combined</b>	\$16,921,125	\$16,921,125	0.00%



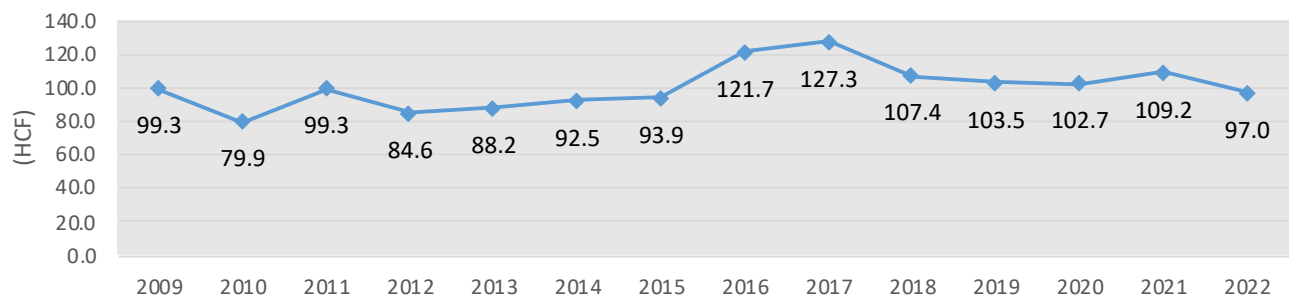
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Lynn (partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2020  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 27 HCF \$4.04/HCF  
 >27 – 73 HCF \$4.16 "  
 >73 – 2,812 HCF \$4.23 "  
 >2,812 HCF \$4.29 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2020  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 27 HCF \$7.40 "  
 >27 – 73 HCF \$7.65 "  
 >73 – 2,812 HCF \$7.79 "  
 >2,812 HCF \$7.84 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$484.80	0.00%
Sewer	\$888.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,372.80</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(61.90 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$250.10
Sewer	\$458.11
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$708.22</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Both

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand to \$1 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10-20 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates



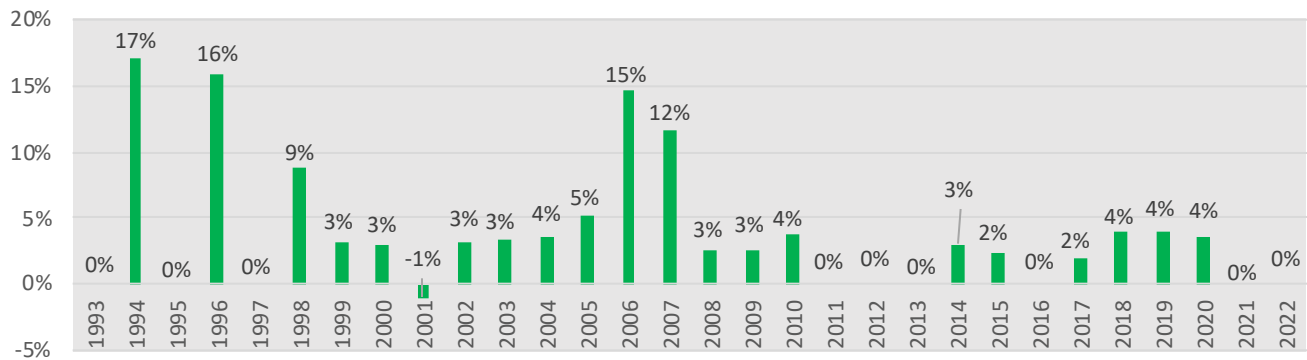
# Lynn (partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

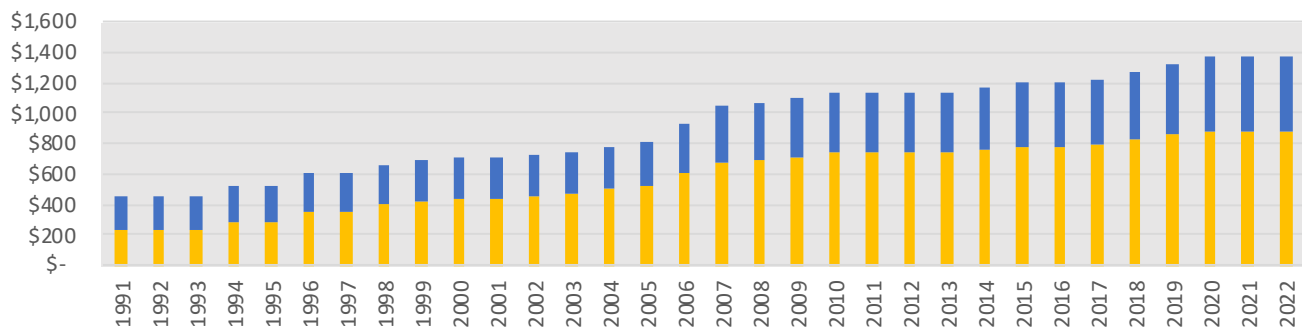
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$125,688	\$187,732	49.40%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$125,688	\$187,732	49.40%



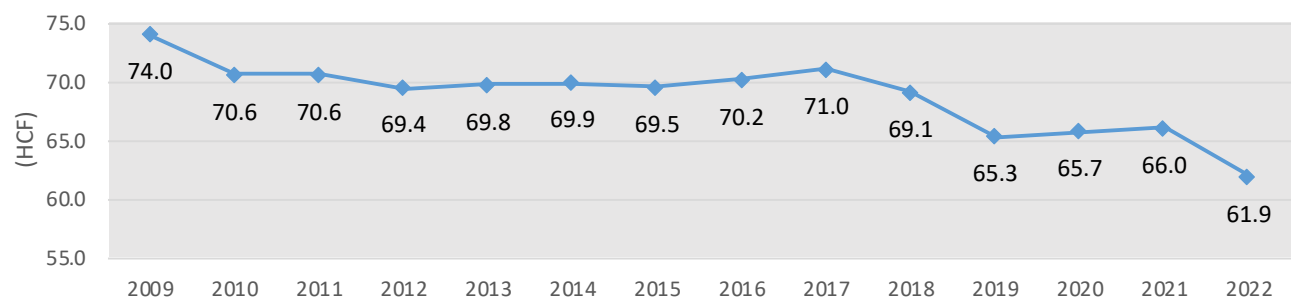
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Lynnfield – Lynnfield Water District (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: April 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: General

Base charge (includes 0 – 20 HCF): \$85.00/bill  
 >20 – 100 HCF \$ 4.16/HCF  
 >100 HCF \$ 4.64 "

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: Not applicable  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Not applicable  
 Fund: Not applicable

Community not sewered.

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$502.80	17.48%
Sewer	\$0.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$502.80</b>	<b>17.48%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(80.54 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$338.65
Sewer	\$0.00
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$338.65</b>

- ◆ Lynnfield has a 10% discount for water service for all customers if bill is paid within 20 days.
- ◆ A portion of the water district's budget is raised via the property tax.

## Commercial Water Rates:

Base charge (includes 10 HCF): \$66.00  
 >10-50 HCF \$ 2.86/HCF  
 >12 HCF \$ 3.10/HCF

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

N/A

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	No Response	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	N/A
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	N/A
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	N/A
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		N/A	

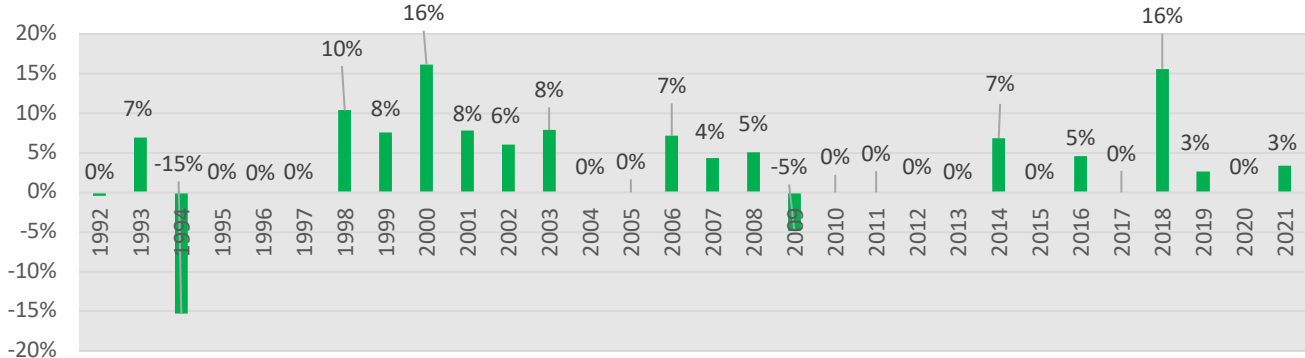
# Lynnfield – Lynnfield Water District (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

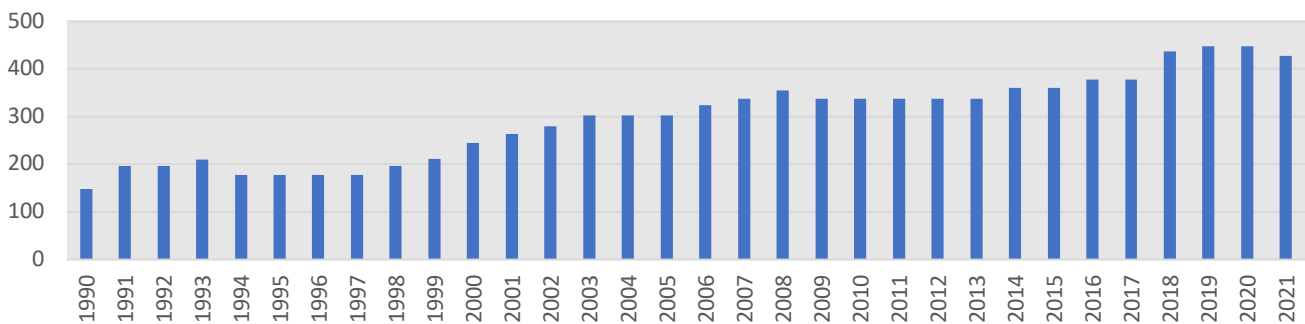
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$861,938	\$865,543	0.40%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$861,938	\$865,543	0.40%



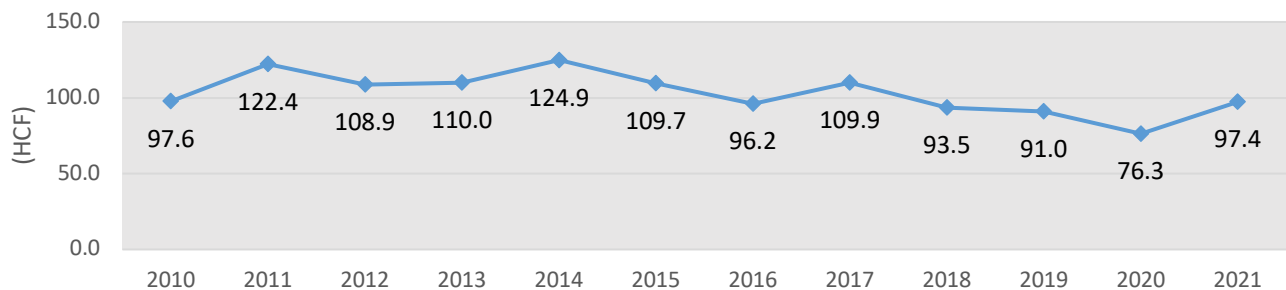
## Combined Rate Increases 1992 through 2021



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2021



## Average Household Water Use 2010 through 2021



# Malden (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge ( $\frac{5}{8}$ " meter) \$ 3.00/month includes 0 – 0.5 HCF:  
 >0.5 – 8 HCF: \$ 5.09/HCF  
 >8 – 120 HCF \$ 11.41 "  
 >120 HCF \$15.46 "

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge ( $\frac{5}{8}$ " meter) \$ 3.00/month includes 0 – 0.5 HCF:  
 >0.5 – 8 HCF: \$ 5.82/HCF  
 >8 – 120 HCF \$ 11.46 "  
 >120 HCF \$15.46 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$762.48	11.79%
Sewer	\$833.76	4.51%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,596.24</b>	<b>7.87%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(57.32 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$291.81
Sewer	\$333.66
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$625.47</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	No Response	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	No Response
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

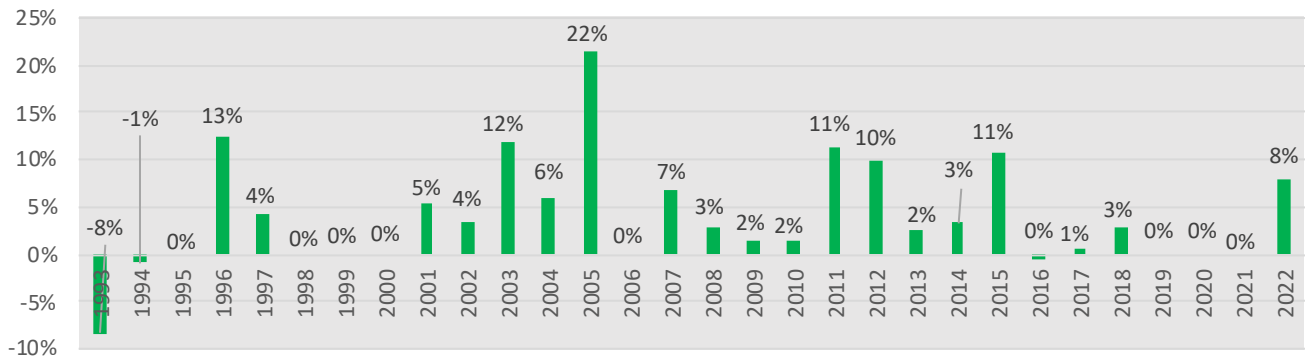
# Malden (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

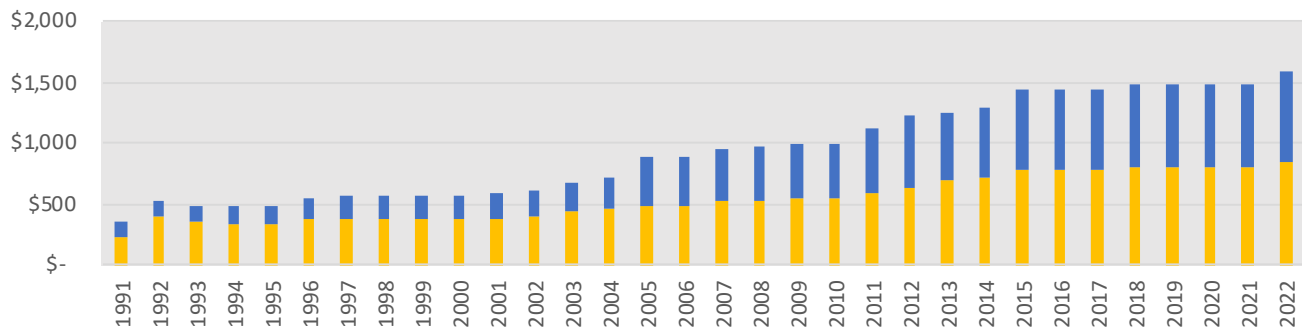
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$8,378,155	\$8,758,033	4.50%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$13,820,322	\$14,707,650	6.40%
<b>Combined</b>	\$22,198,477	\$23,465,683	5.70%



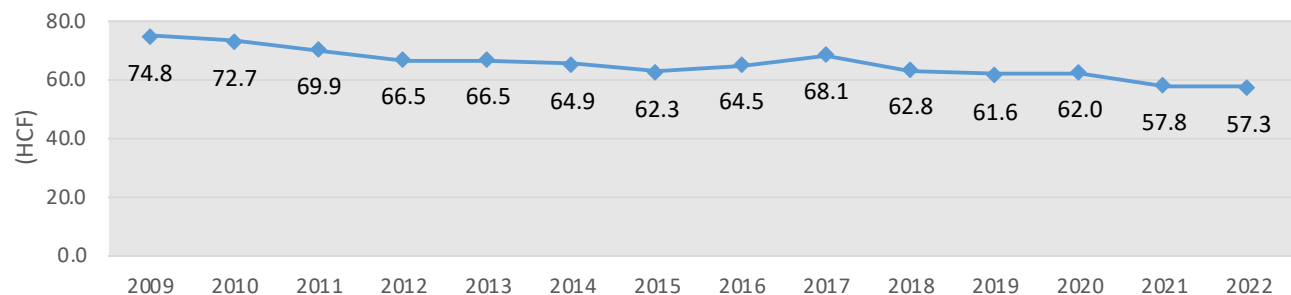
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Marblehead (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Administrative Charge \$24.50/bill  
 0 – 30 HCF \$ 6.80/HCF  
 >30 HCF \$ 9.25 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Administrative Charge \$24.25/bill  
 0 – 30 HCF \$ 11.00/HCF  
 >30 HCF \$ 11.00 "

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$914.00	9.86%
Sewer	\$1,418.00	11.13%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,332.00</b>	<b>10.63%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(80.86 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$647.88
Sewer	\$987.50
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,635.38</b>

- ♦ Marblehead is a member of the South Essex Sewerage District.
- ♦ Sewer deduct meters are utilized in Marblehead, reducing total sewerage bills on average by 20%.

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (Drain Dept. Budget)	

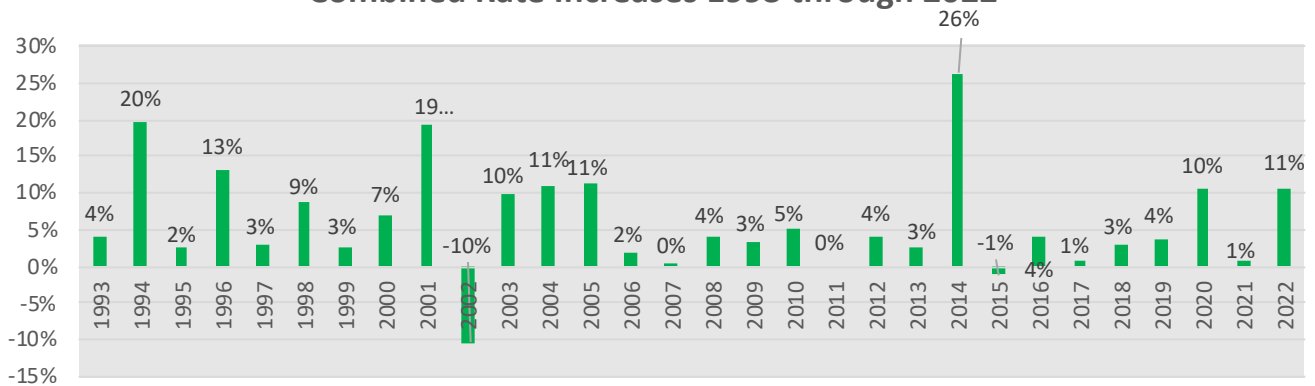
# Marblehead (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

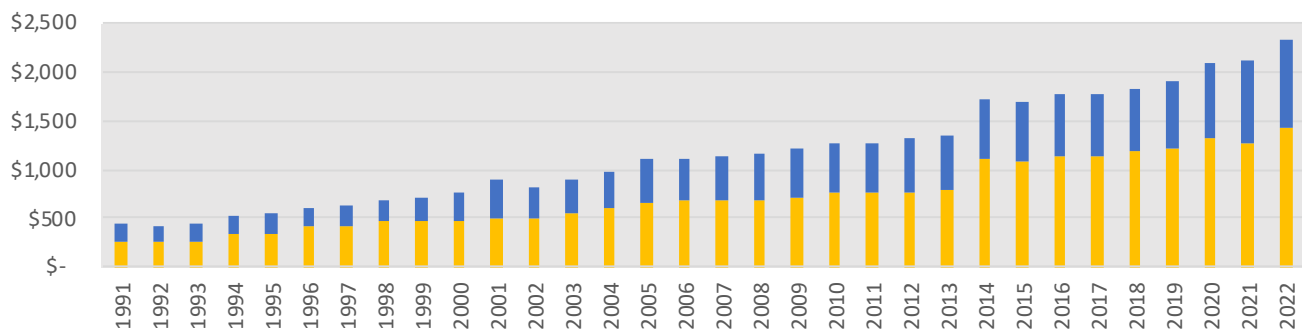
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$3,092,888	\$2,941,372	-4.90%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$3,092,888	\$2,941,372	-4.90%



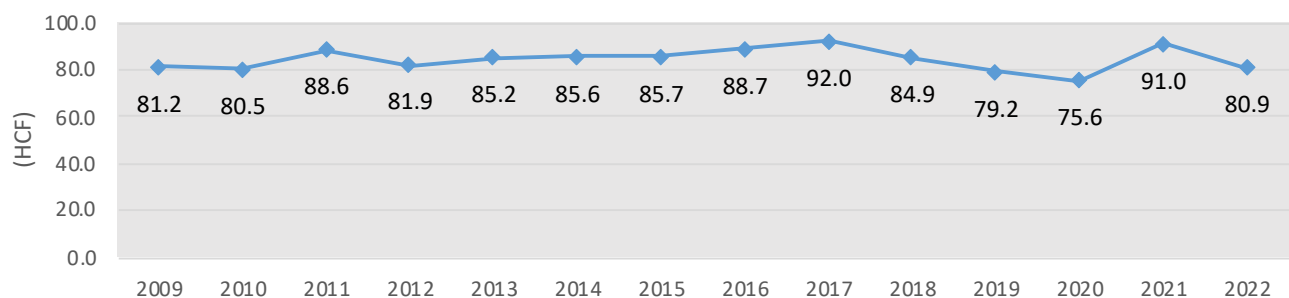
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Marlborough (partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: General

In-City (All Units) \$7.87/HCF  
 Out-of-City (All Units) \$8.26 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: General

In-City (All Units) \$8.41/HCF  
 Out-of-City (All Units) \$8.83 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$944.40	3.42%
Sewer	\$1,009.20	5.26%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,953.60</b>	<b>4.36%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(45.81 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$360.55
Sewer	\$385.29
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$745.85</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	No Response
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	No Response
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

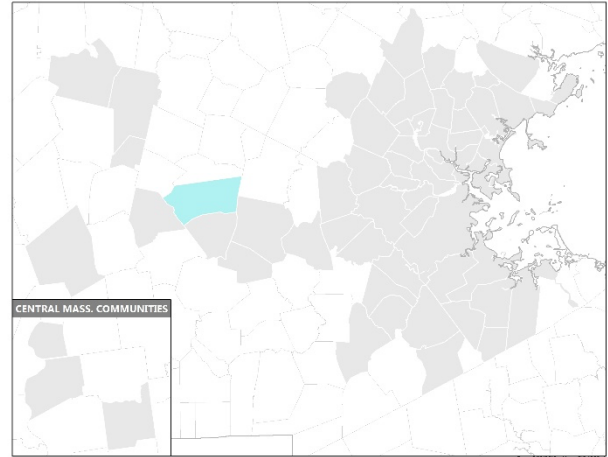
Tax Levy (DPW Budget)



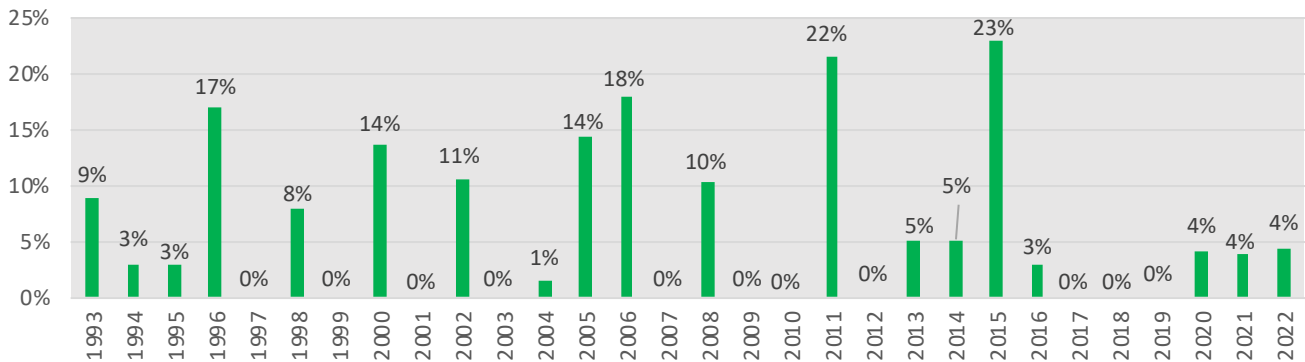
# Marlborough (partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

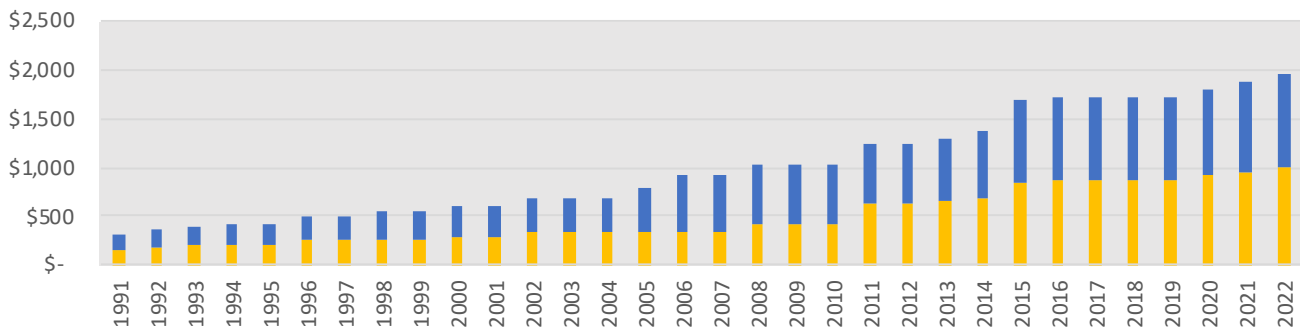
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$6,589,994	\$6,733,069	2.20%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$6,589,994	\$6,733,069	2.20%



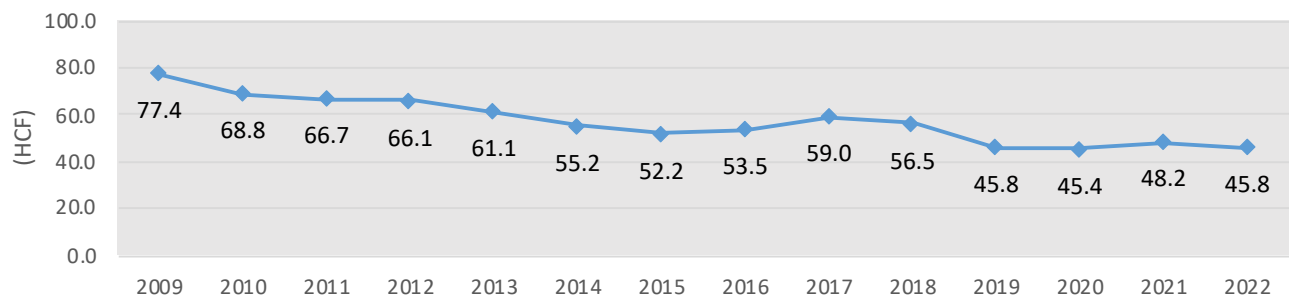
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Medford (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

0 – 8 HCF \$ 6.39/HCF

>8-16 HCF \$ 6.84 "

>16 HCF \$ 7.28 "

Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

0 – 8 HCF \$ 9.54/HCF

>8-16 HCF \$ 10.19 "

>16 HCF \$ 10.85 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$809.76	12.81%
Sewer	\$1,207.44	12.50%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,017.20</b>	<b>12.62%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(50.85 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$326.26
Sewer	\$487.03
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$813.30</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

All units \$ 5.74/HCF

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

All units \$ 8.57/HCF

### Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million

### Stormwater

Current Funding Source of  
Stormwater-Related Costs:

Operating Budget / Tax Levy

- Stormwater is funded through Medford's annual operating budget and, less frequently, via special assessment. The operating budget is typically the largest source of funding.
- Tax exempt properties and residential units with 5 units or more are billed at the commercial and industrial flat rate of \$5.74/HCF for water and \$8.57/HCF for sewer.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> meter (irrigation) rate is \$6.31/HCF for all residential units with city irrigation meter.

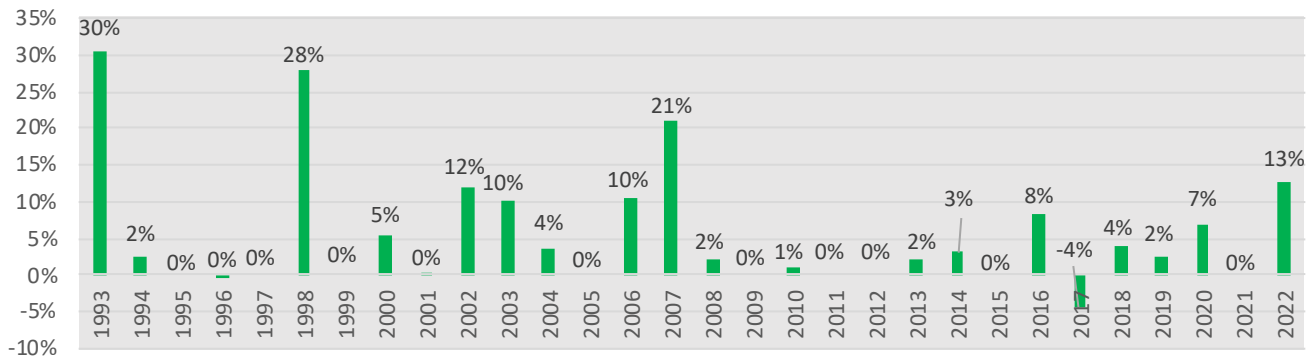
# Medford (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

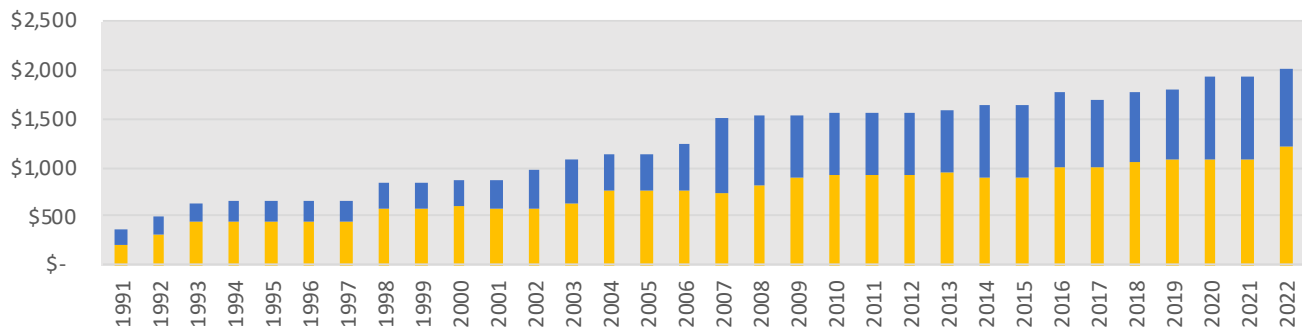
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$7,360,071	\$7,666,268	4.20%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$12,538,844	\$13,036,794	4.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$19,898,915	\$20,703,062	4.00%



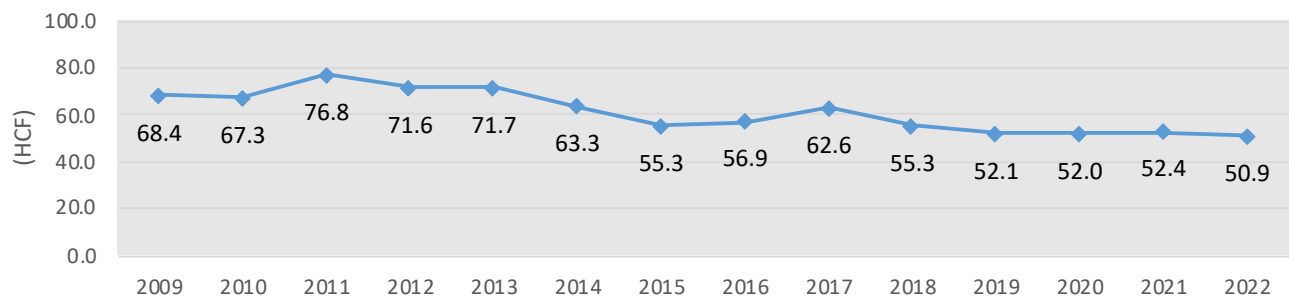
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Melrose (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base Fee (up to 1" meter) \$17.65  
 0 – 20 HCF \$ 7.20/HCF  
 >20 HCF \$ 9.65 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base Fee (up to 1" meter) \$25.39  
 0 – 20 HCF \$ 11.78/HCF  
 >20 HCF \$ 14.84 "

Based on 90% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,032.60	10.84%
Sewer	\$1,459.48	1.41%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,492.08</b>	<b>5.12%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(51.49 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$441.33
Sewer	\$647.47
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,088.80</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

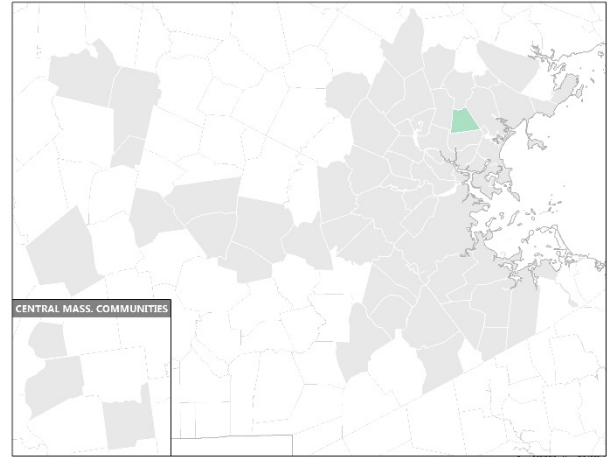
## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3 – 6
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Rate	

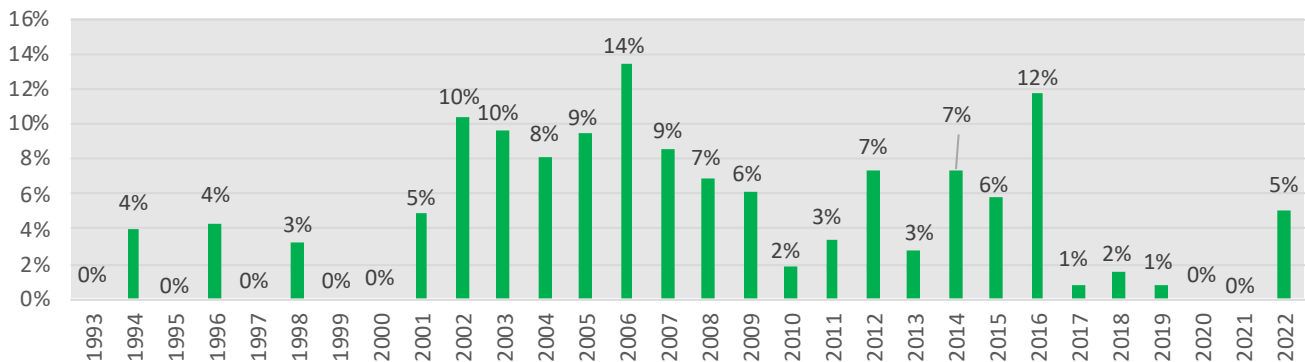
# Melrose (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

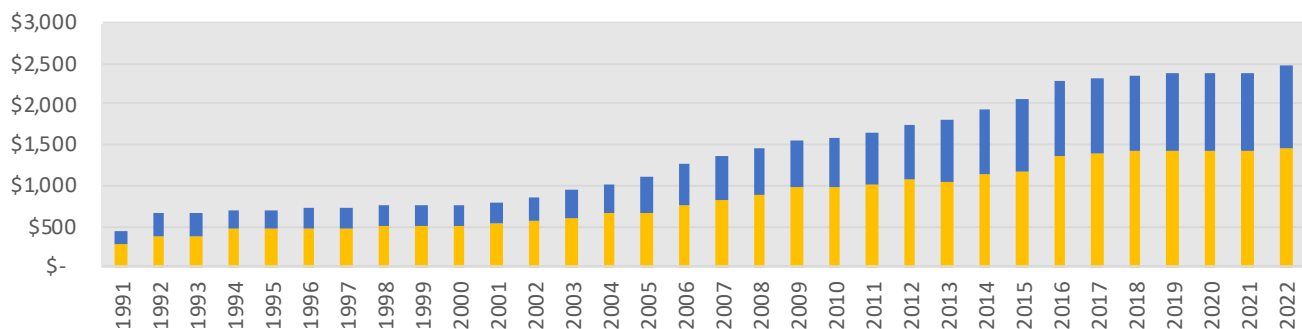
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$3,511,330	\$3,499,715	-0.30%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,842,727	\$7,179,811	4.90%
<b>Combined</b>	\$10,354,057	\$10,679,526	3.10%



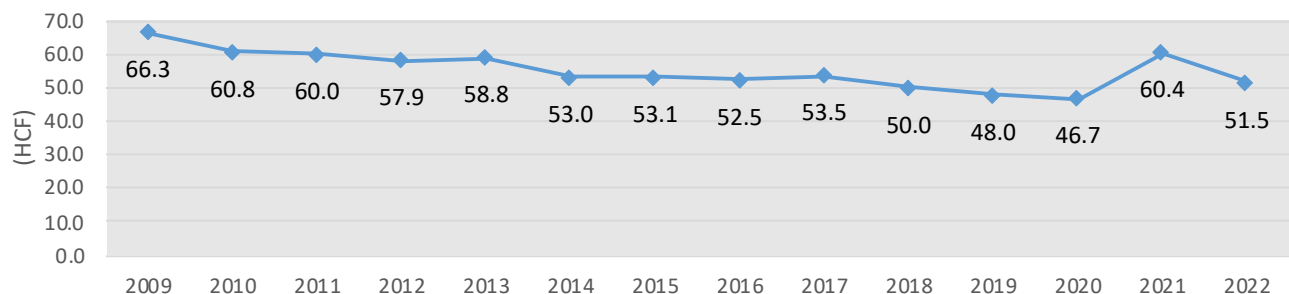
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Milton (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge (includes 0 – 6 HCF) \$39.30/bill  
 >6 – 30 HCF \$ 7.91 /HCF  
 >30 – 60 HCF \$ 8.72 "  
 >60 HCF \$ 9.27 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge (includes 0 – 6 HCF) \$43.86/bill  
 >6 – 30 HCF \$13.77/HCF  
 >30 – 60 HCF \$15.15 "  
 >60 HCF \$16.20 "

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$916.56	2.47%
Sewer	\$1,497.36	1.10%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,413.92</b>	<b>1.62%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(78.54 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$588.65
Sewer	\$926.53
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,515.18</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

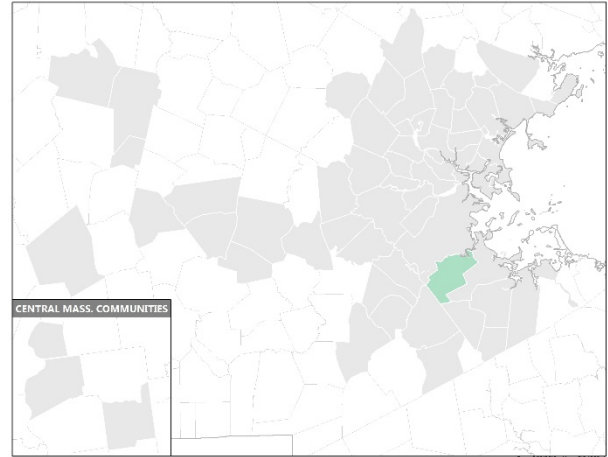
Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3 – 6	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3 – 6
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – \$5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1– \$5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Special Assessment/ Fee	

Milton is 1 of 4 MWRA communities that has established a special assessment to fund stormwater-related costs. The residential stormwater fee is based on square footage of impervious area. For more information, see [Appendix G](#).

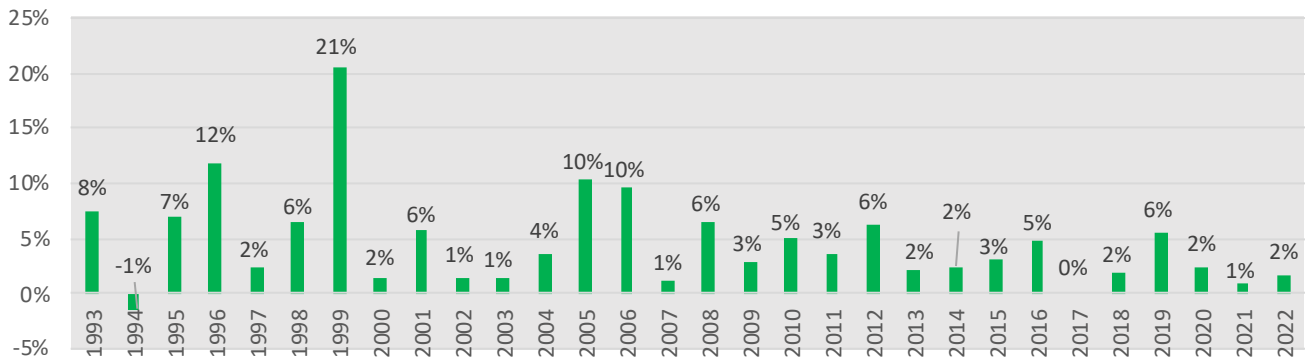
# Milton (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

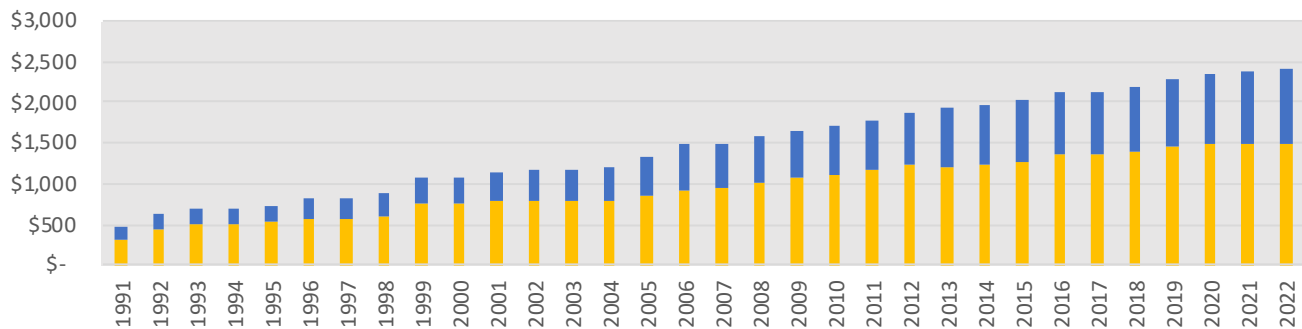
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$3,884,900	\$4,022,582	3.50%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$5,910,238	\$6,075,106	2.80%
<b>Combined</b>	\$9,795,138	\$10,097,688	3.10%



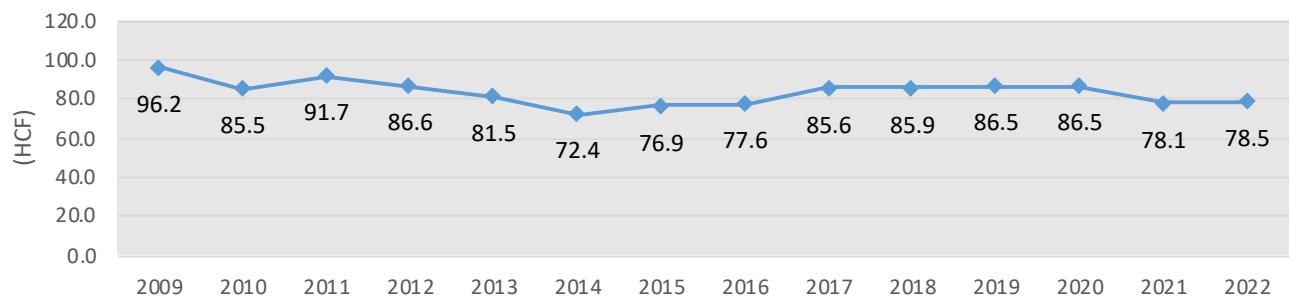
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Nahant (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 All units \$ 9.92 /HCF  
 Billing Frequency: Tri-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 All units \$ 14.08 /HCF  
 Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Tri-Annually

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,190.40	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,689.60	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,880.00</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(62.38 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$618.82
Sewer	\$878.32
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,497.14</b>

- ♦ Nahant receives wholesale wastewater services from the Lynn Water and Sewer Commission.
- ♦ Nahant utilizes the debt service exclusion as permitted under General Law 59 Section 21C(n)

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Both
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	



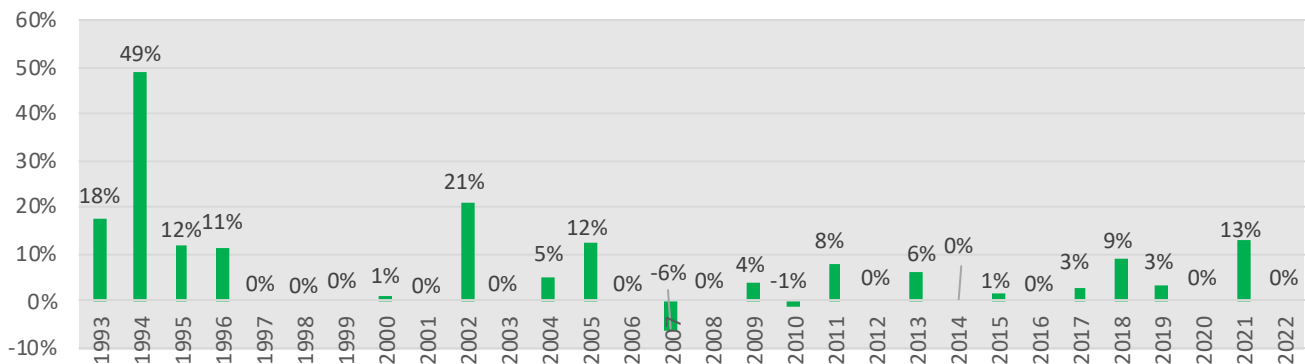
# Nahant (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

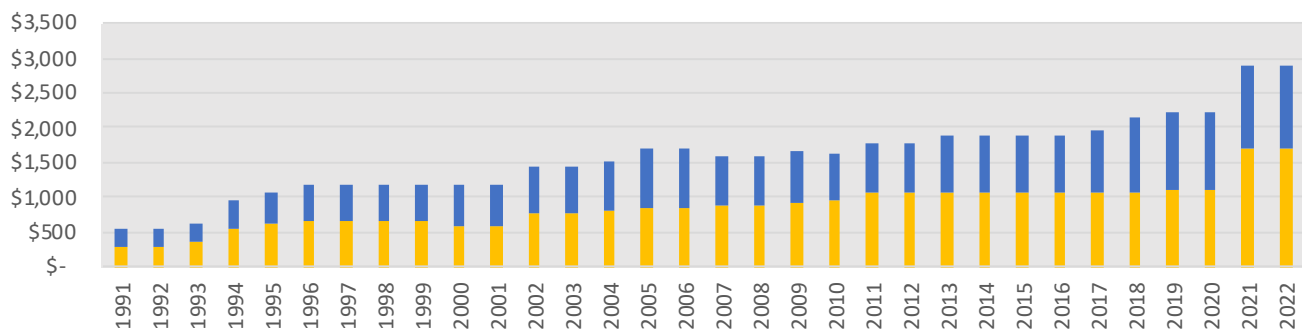
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$533,340	\$578,355	8.40%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$533,340	\$578,355	8.40%



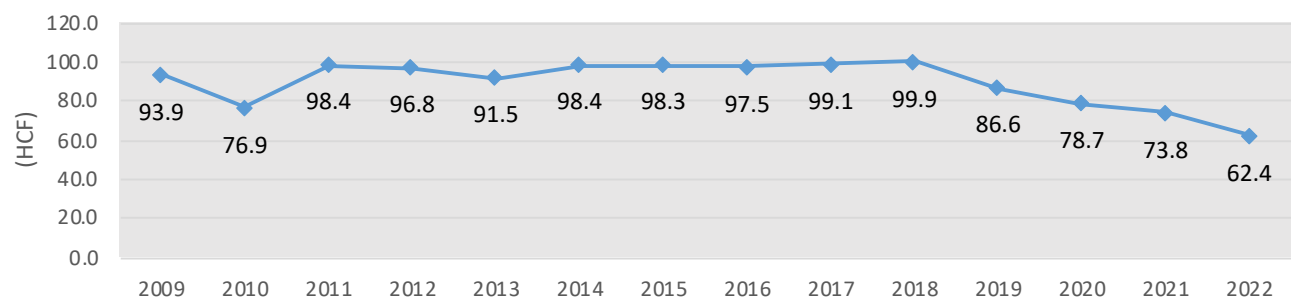
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Natick (S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2022  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 10 HCF \$2.25/HCF  
 >10 – 20 HCF \$3.44 "  
 >20 – 40 HCF \$5.10 "  
 >40 HCF \$ 7.91 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2022  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 10 HCF \$6.37/HCF  
 >10 – 20 HCF \$11.35 "  
 >20 HCF \$18.77 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$431.60	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,459.60	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,891.20</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(58.66 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$154.19
Sewer	\$466.59
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$620.79</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Senior

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses No Response

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses No Response

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 No Response

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 No Response

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years No Response

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years No Response

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years No Response

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years No Response

## Stormwater

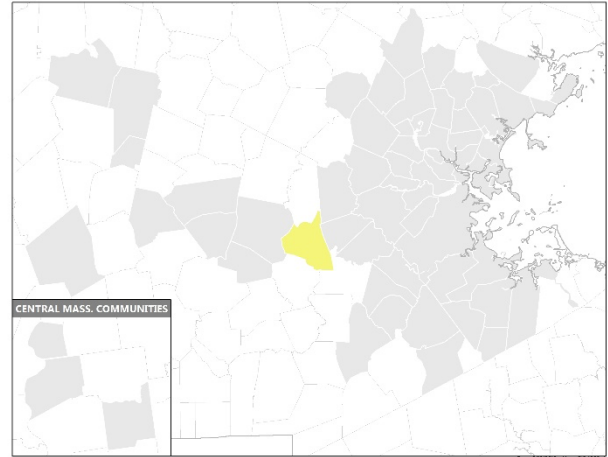
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

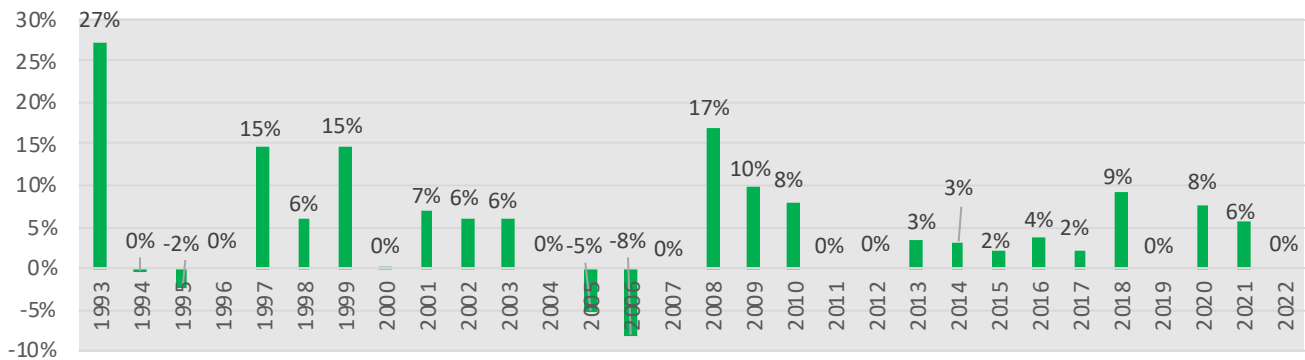
# Natick (S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

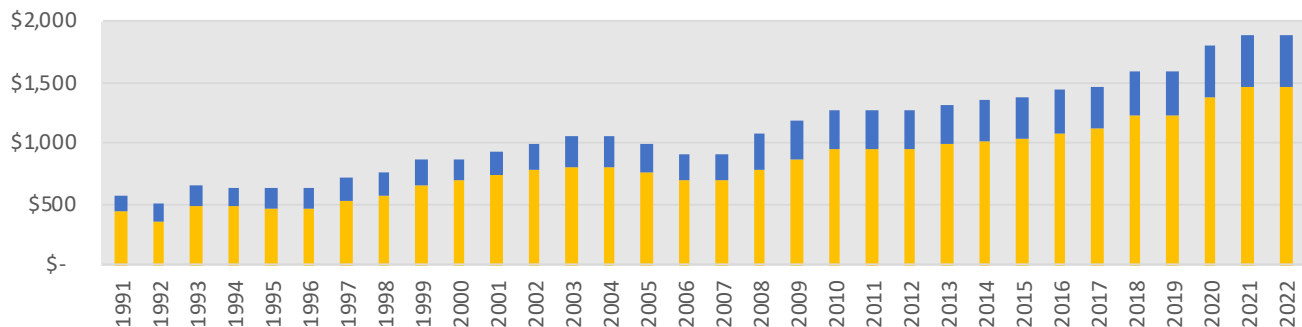
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,126,567	\$6,287,041	2.60%
<b>Combined</b>	\$6,126,567	\$6,287,041	2.60%



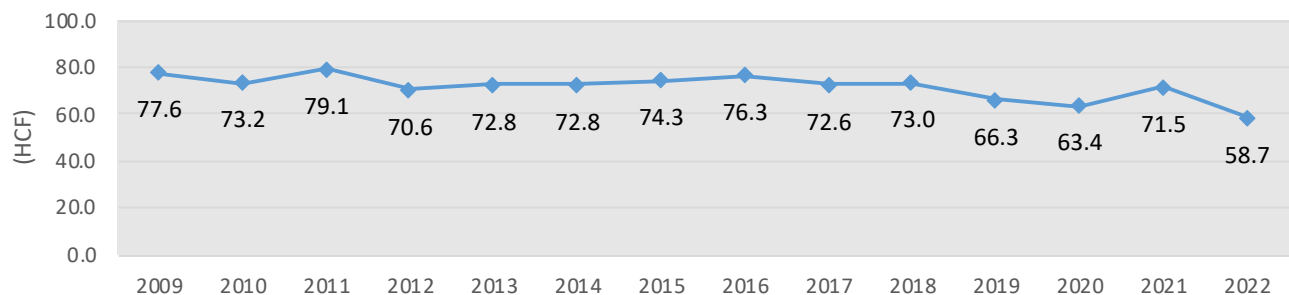
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Needham (S/partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Basic Service Fee: \$15.00  
 0 – 6 HCF \$ 3.24/HCF  
 >6 – 27 HCF \$ 3.46 "  
 >27 – 42 HCF \$ 4.35 "  
 >42 HCF \$ 5.35 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Basic Service Fee: \$12.00  
 0 – 6 HCF \$ 9.53/HCF  
 >6 – 27 HCF \$ 10.52 "  
 >27 – 42 HCF \$ 11.35 "  
 >42 HCF \$ 12.38 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$480.60	1.78%
Sewer	\$1,296.60	5.82%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,777.20</b>	<b>4.69%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(90.94 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$369.39
Sewer	\$980.99
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,350.38</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	25-50%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5-10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

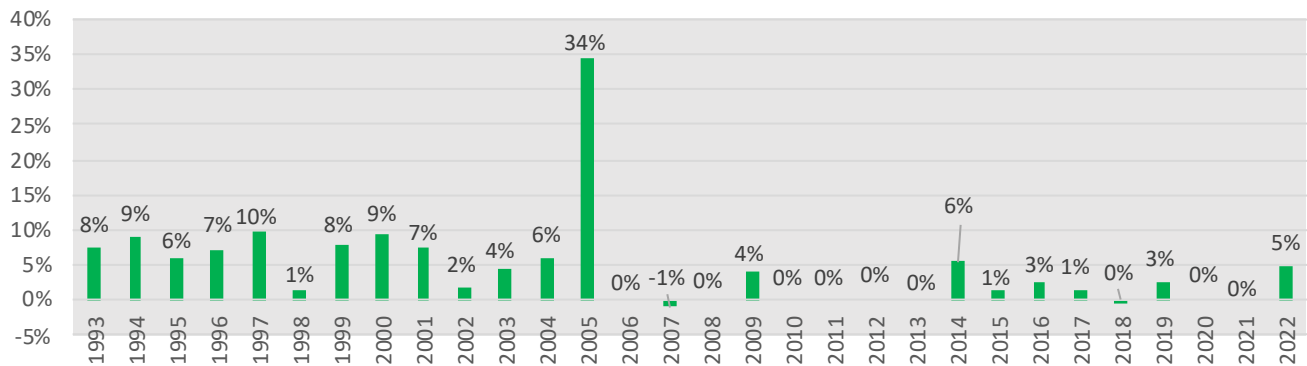
# Needham (S/partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

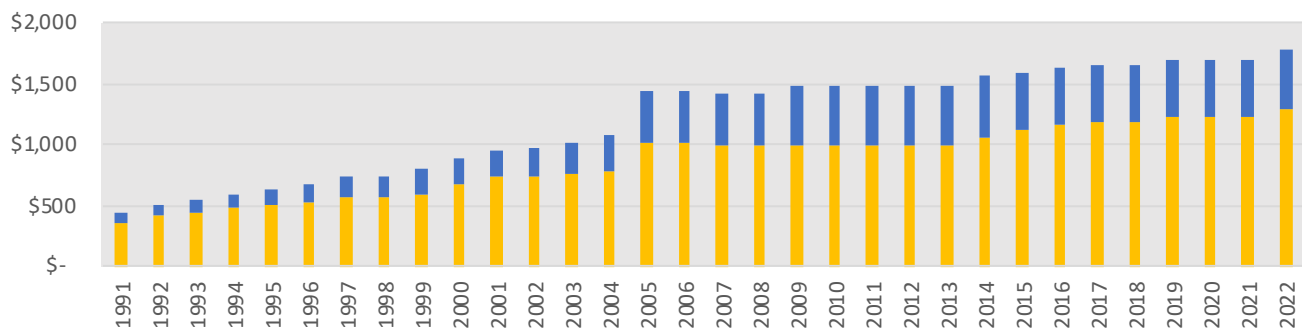
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$1,670,433	\$1,464,186	-12.30%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,614,690	\$6,760,854	2.20%
<b>Combined</b>	\$8,285,123	\$8,225,040	-0.70%



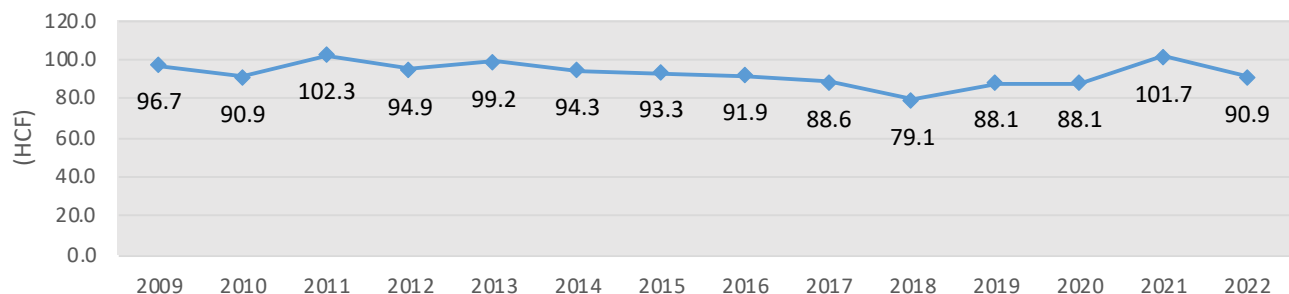
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Newton (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 10 HCF \$7.40/HCF  
 >10 – 25 HCF \$8.55 "  
 >25 – 60 HCF \$9.83 "  
 >60 HCF \$12.26 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 10 HCF \$11.41/HCF  
 >10 – 25 HCF \$13.35 "  
 >25 – 60 HCF \$14.34 "  
 >60 HCF \$16.49 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,005.60	3.91%
Sewer	\$1,544.40	3.92%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,550.00</b>	<b>3.91%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(59.56 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$463.31
Sewer	\$717.64
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,180.95</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3 – 6	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Over 6
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Special Assessment/ Fee	

Newton is 1 of 4 MWRA communities that has established a special assessment to fund stormwater-related costs. The stormwater fee is \$18.75 per quarter; \$75 per year. For more information, see [Appendix G](#).

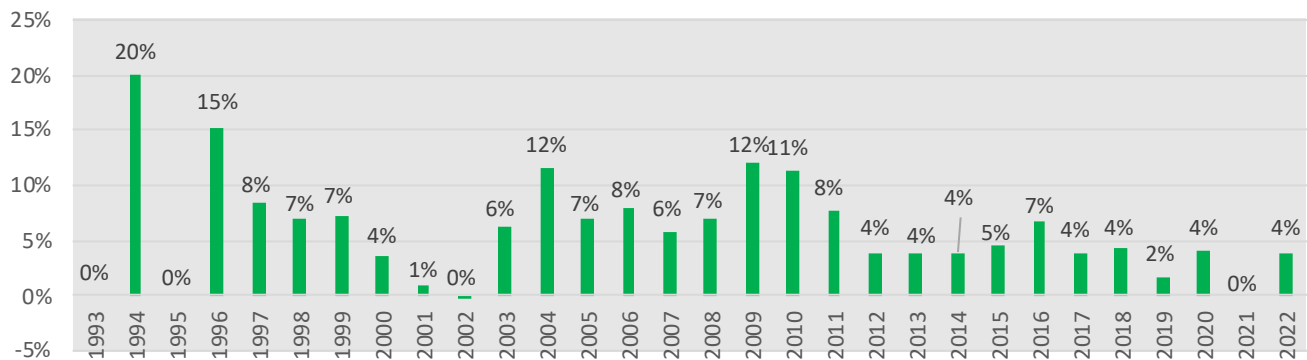
# Newton (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

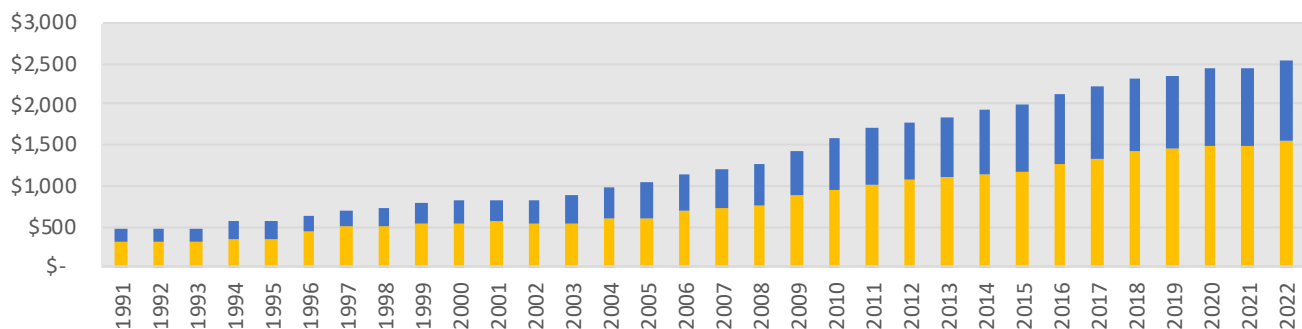
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$13,717,608	\$14,157,661	3.20%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$22,344,621	\$22,803,628	2.10%
<b>Combined</b>	\$36,062,229	\$36,961,289	2.50%



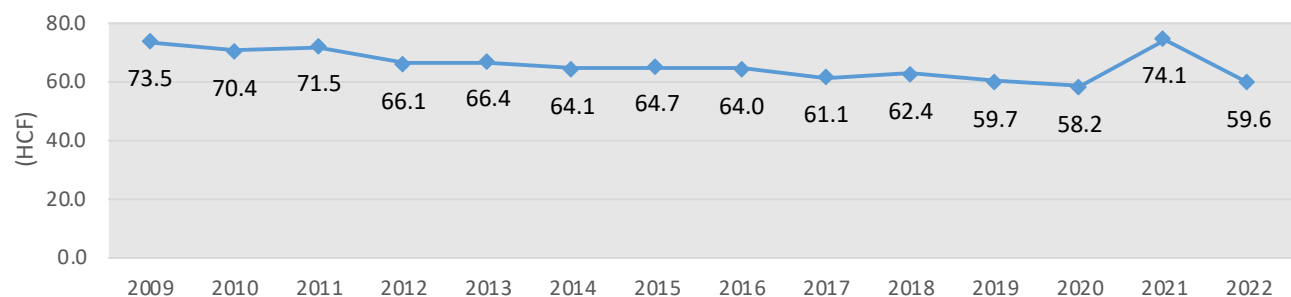
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Northborough (partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2021  
Next adjustment scheduled: October 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge \$16.00/bill  
0 – 20 HCF \$ 5.14/HCF  
>20 – 60 HCF \$ 6.17 "  
>60 HCF \$ 7.60 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2021  
Next adjustment scheduled: October 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge \$16.00/bill  
0 – 20 HCF \$ 11.90/HCF  
>20 – 60 HCF \$ 12.36 "  
>60 HCF \$ 12.91 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$722.00	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,510.40	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,232.40</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(66.17 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$404.14
Sewer	\$851.48
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,255.61</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Low Income
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	



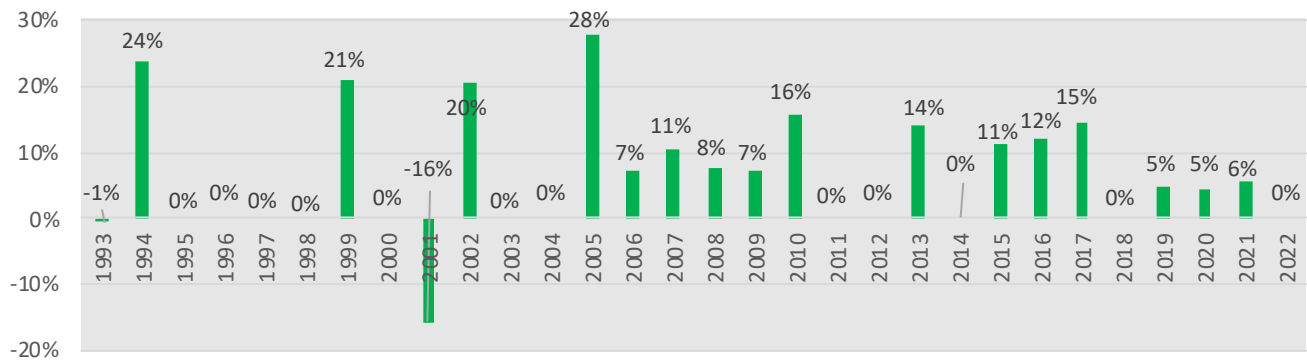
# Northborough (partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

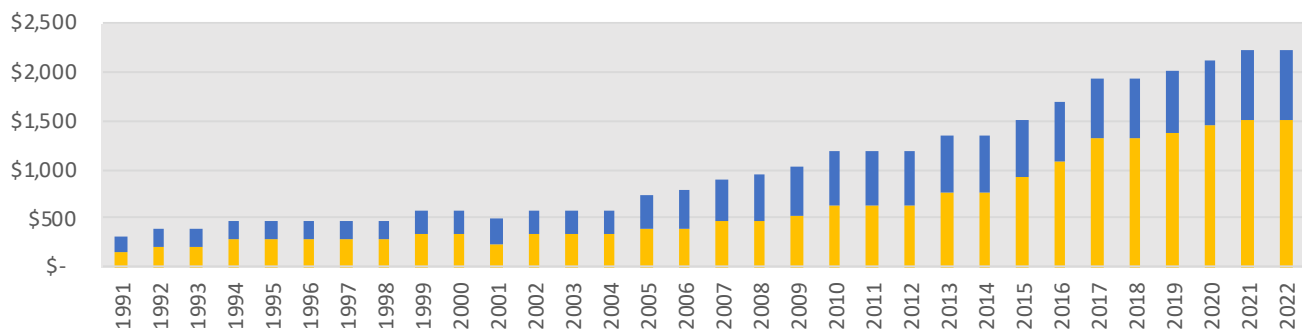
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$1,760,228	\$1,508,715	-14.30%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$1,760,228	\$1,508,715	-14.30%



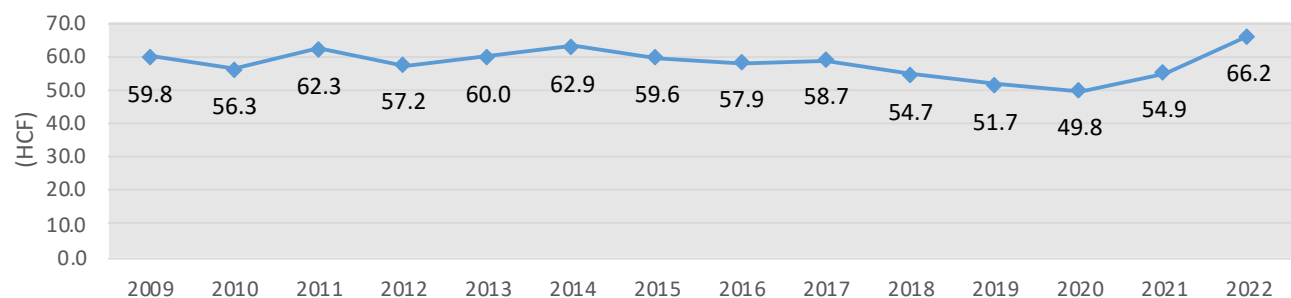
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Norwood (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Meter charge (5/8") \$6.87/month  
 0 – 5 HCF \$3.89/HCF  
 >5 HCF \$7.49 "

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 3 HCF \$9.84/HCF  
 >3 HCF \$18.98 "

Based on 60% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$765.24	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,041.12	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,806.36</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(56.60 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$302.62
Sewer	\$337.57
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$640.19</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes		Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No	
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	Over 75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

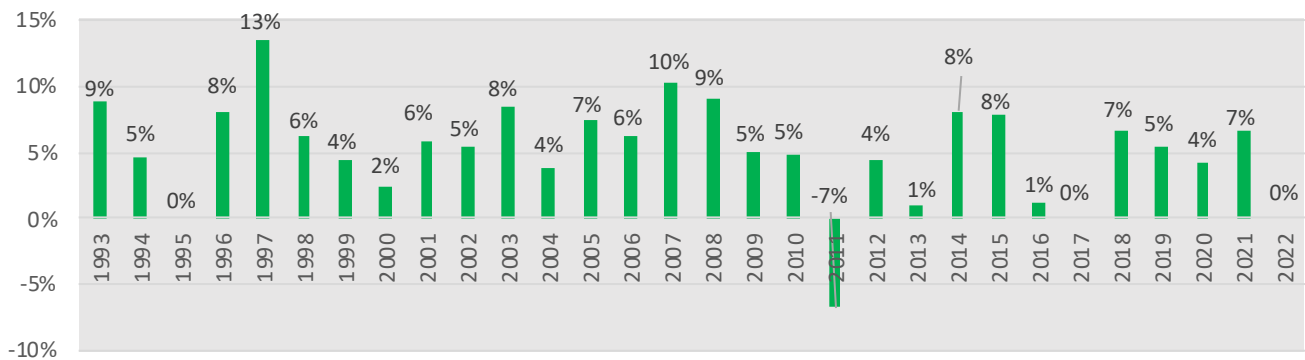
# Norwood (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

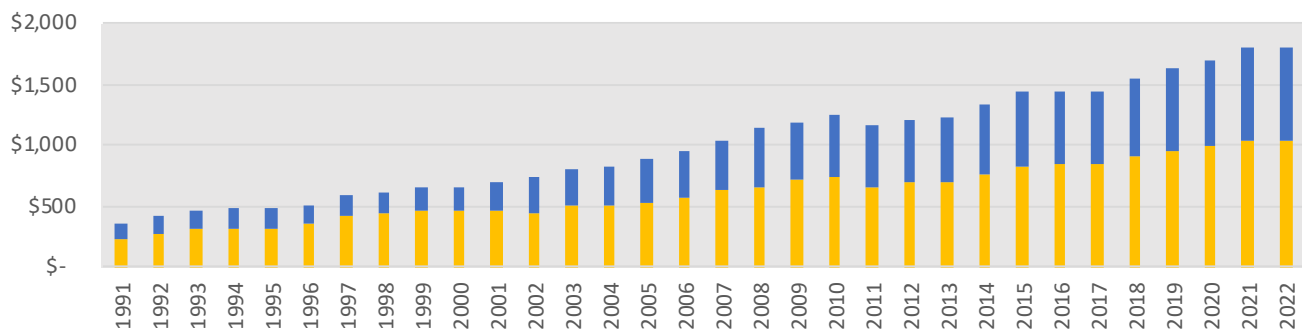
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$4,409,127	\$4,502,690	2.10%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$8,482,434	\$8,789,282	3.60%
<b>Combined</b>	\$12,891,561	\$13,291,972	3.10%



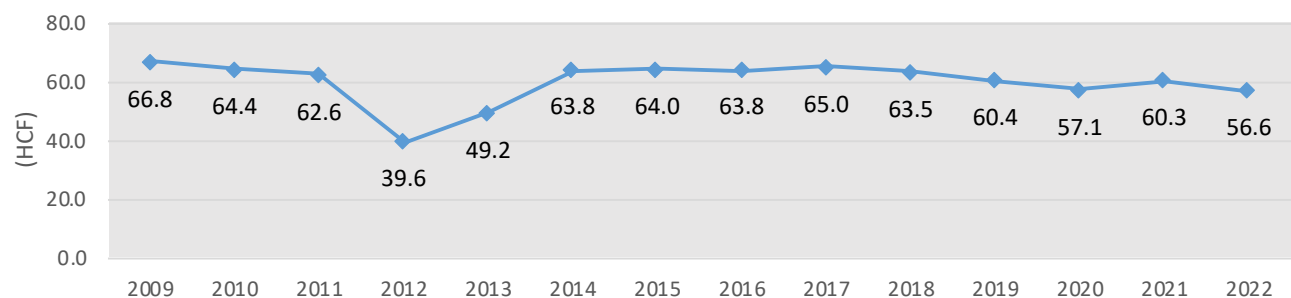
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Peabody (partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2019  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: General

0 – 15 HCF \$3.31/HCF  
 >15 – 25 HCF \$3.65 "  
 >25 – 30 HCF \$3.90 "  
 >30 HCF \$4.04 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2019  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: General

0 – 15 HCF \$4.41/HCF  
 >15 – 25 HCF \$4.92 "  
 >25 – 30 HCF \$5.23 "  
 >30 HCF \$5.52 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$422.60	0.00%
Sewer	\$566.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$988.60</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(65.70 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$219.41
Sewer	\$292.66
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$512.07</b>

- ♦ Peabody receives wholesale wastewater service from the South Essex Sewerage District.

## Commercial Water Rates:

0-15 HCF \$3.20/HCF  
 >15-150 HCF \$ 3.49 "  
 >150 HCF \$ 3.79 "

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

0-15 HCF \$4.14/HCF  
 >15 HCF \$4.56 "

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	No Response	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 - 10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 - 10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Water/Sewer Rates	

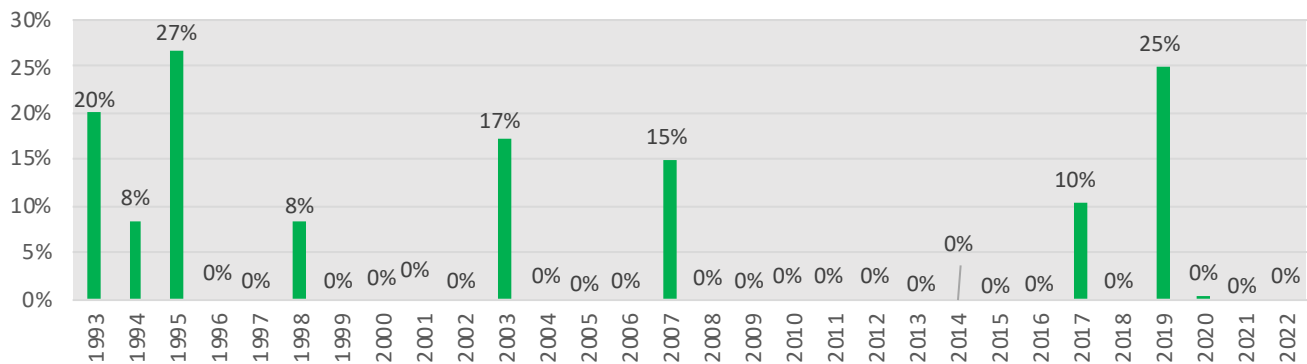
# Peabody (partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

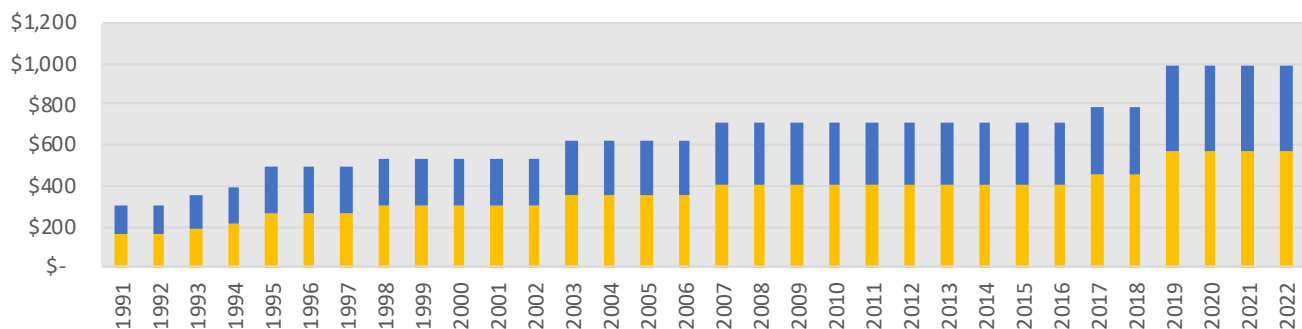
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$2,297,770	\$3,781,670	64.60%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$2,297,770	\$3,781,670	64.60%



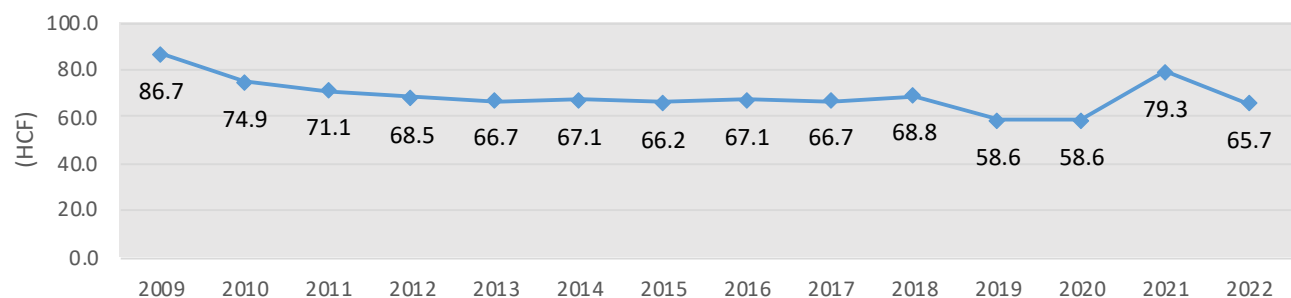
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Quincy (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 All units \$7.44/HCF  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 All units \$15.11/HCF  
 Based on 70% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$892.80	3.05%
Sewer	\$1,269.24	3.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,162.04</b>	<b>3.02%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(38.79 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$288.63
Sewer	\$410.33
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$698.96</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

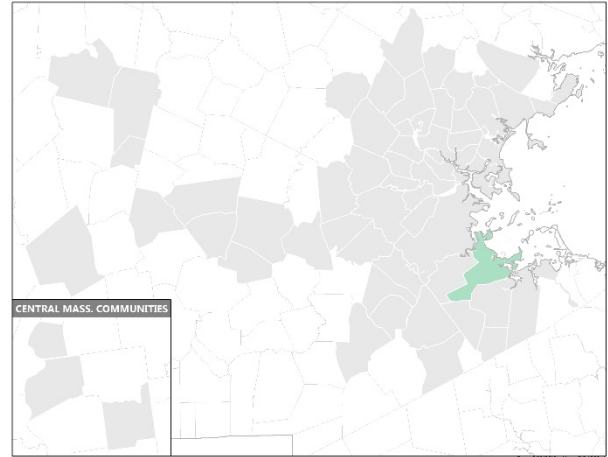
## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Low Income
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3 – 6	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	3 – 6
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

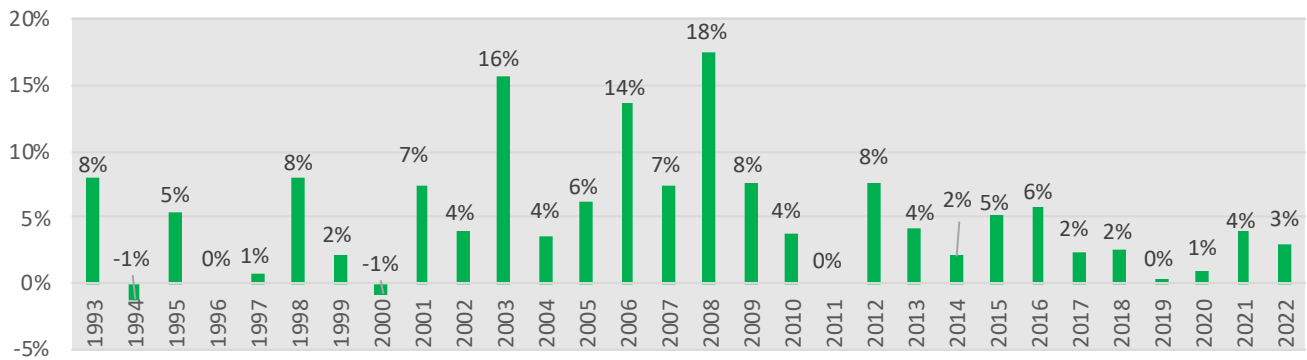
# Quincy (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

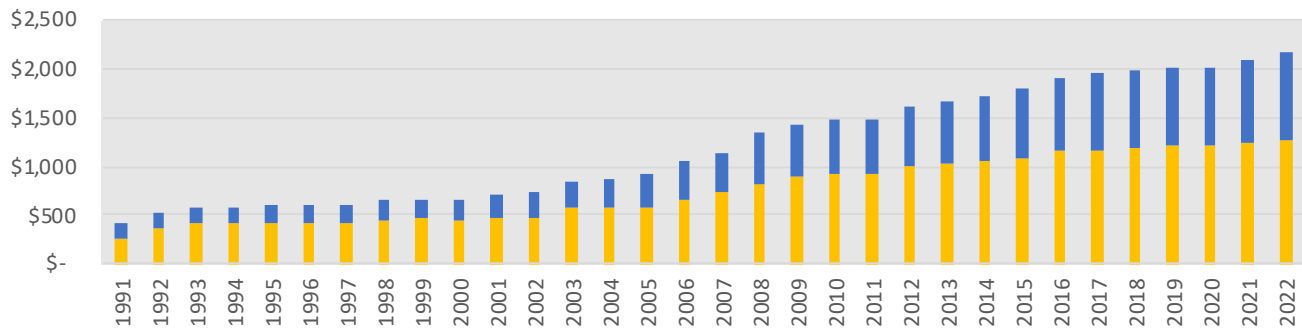
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$13,440,835	\$13,856,502	3.10%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$21,473,437	\$22,536,755	5.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$34,914,272	\$36,393,257	4.20%



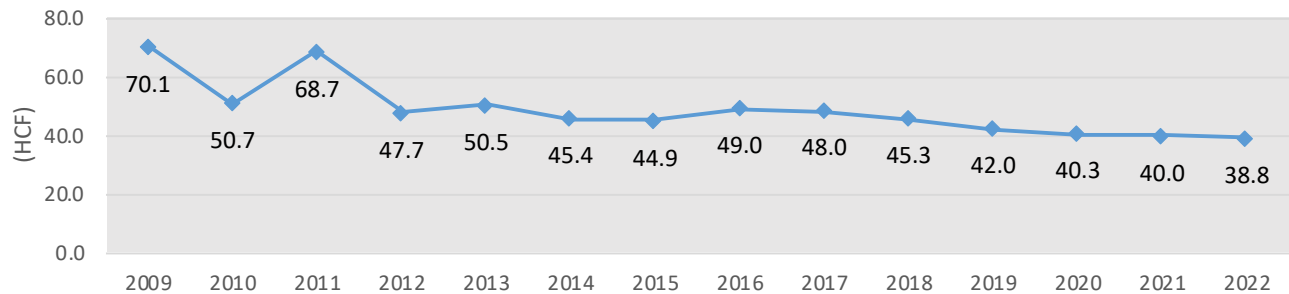
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Randolph (S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge: \$25.00  
 0 – 25 HCF \$ 4.67/HCF  
 >25 HCF \$ 5.93 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge: \$12.50  
 0 – 25 HCF \$ 7.81/HCF  
 >25 HCF \$ 13.41 "

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$685.60	2.60%
Sewer	\$1,099.20	2.88%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,784.80</b>	<b>2.78%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(65.75 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$407.09
Sewer	\$563.56
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$970.65</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? No

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Senior

### Water System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 0-25%

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 1 – 3

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$20 – 50 million

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses Over 75%

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 Less than 1

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$0 – 10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$1 – 5 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

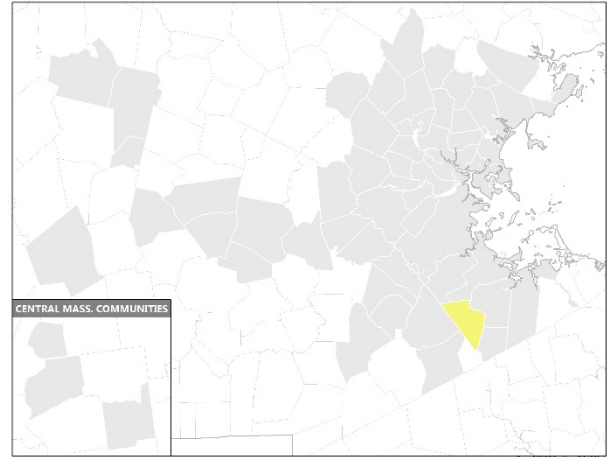
Tax Levy (DPW Budget)



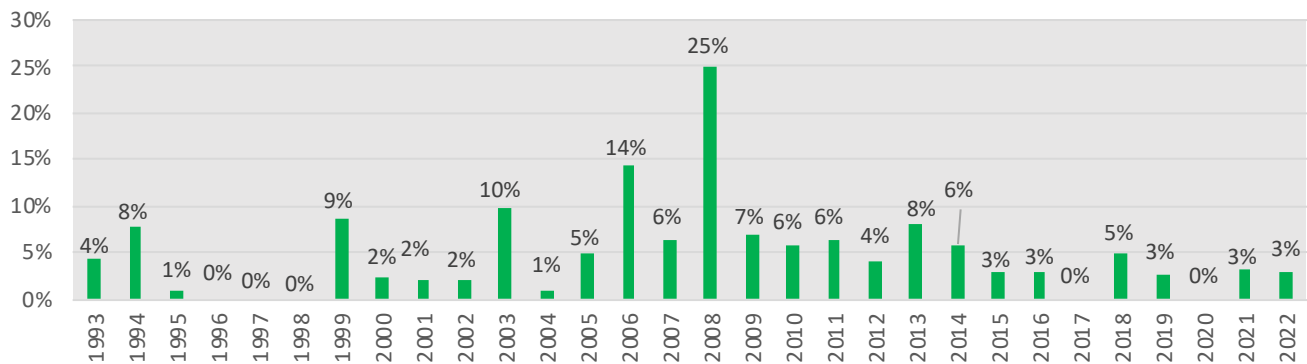
# Randolph (S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

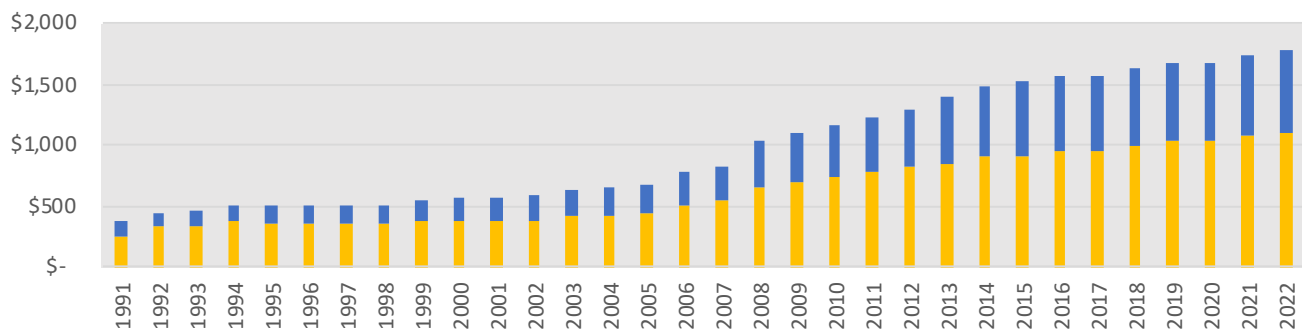
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,830,622	\$6,940,968	1.60%
<b>Combined</b>	\$6,830,622	\$6,940,968	1.60%



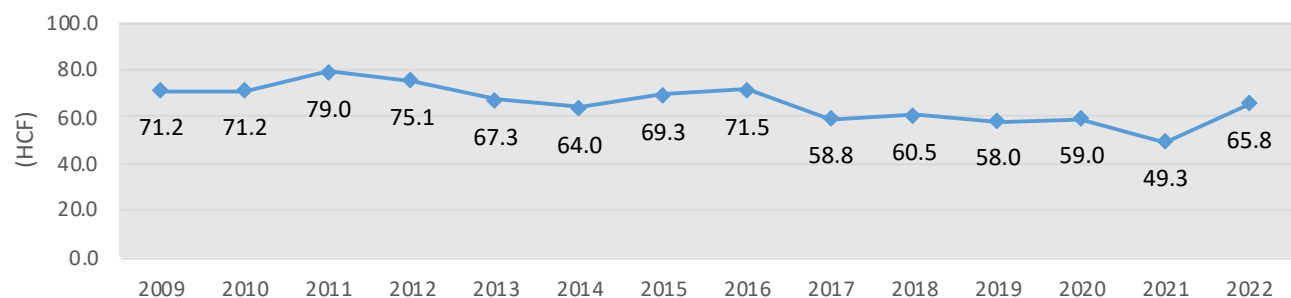
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Reading (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: September 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: September 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 Minimum bill: \$21.80  
 All units \$ 11.41/HCF  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: September 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: September 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 Minimum bill: \$21.80  
 All units \$ 10.86/HCF  
 Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,369.20	4.68%
Sewer	\$1,303.20	-0.37%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,672.40</b>	<b>2.16%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(60.73 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$693.03
Sewer	\$659.62
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,352.65</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Flat Stormwater Fee	

Reading is 1 of 4 MWRA communities that has established a special assessment to fund stormwater-related costs. The residential stormwater fee is \$10 per quarter; \$40 per year. For more information, see [Appendix G](#).

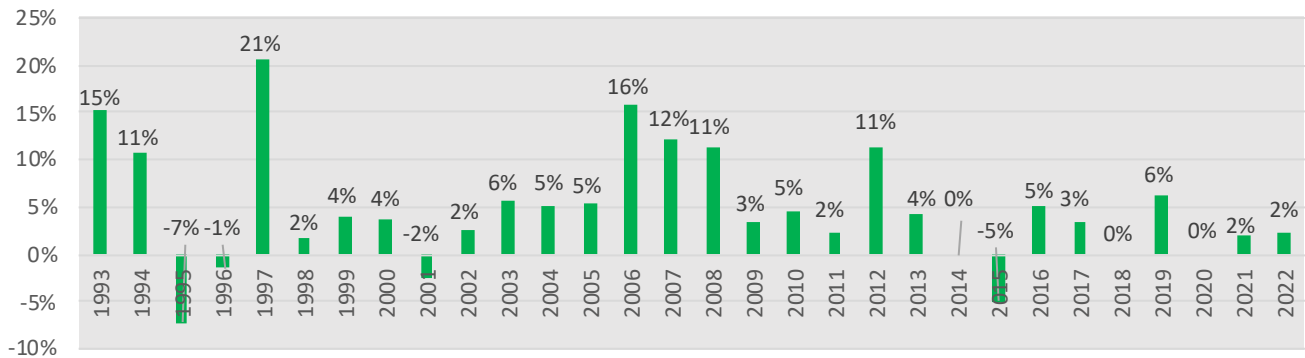
# Reading (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

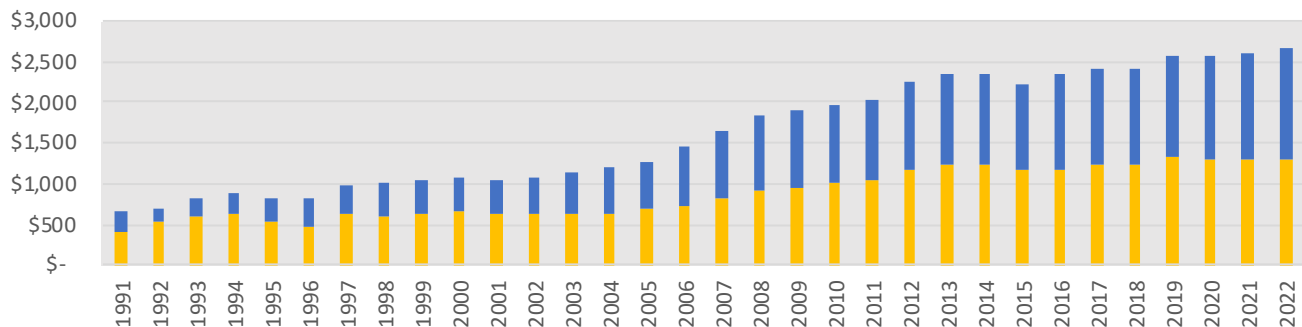
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$2,831,288	\$2,807,828	-0.80%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$5,376,119	\$5,378,338	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$8,207,407	\$8,186,166	-0.30%



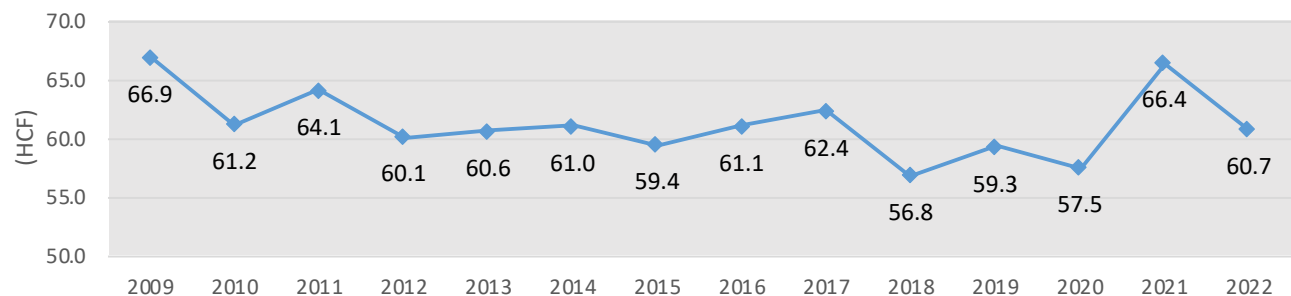
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Revere (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 All units \$ 4.23/HCF  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 All units \$ 12.77HCF  
 Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$507.60	4.19%
Sewer	\$1,532.40	4.24%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,040.00</b>	<b>4.23%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(43.17 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$182.63
Sewer	\$551.34
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$733.97</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

All units \$ 6.73/HCF

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

All units \$20.20/HCF

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Senior

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 0-25%

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses 25-50%

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 3 – 6

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 Over 6

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$10 – 20 million

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$20 – 50 million

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years \$5 – 10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

## Stormwater

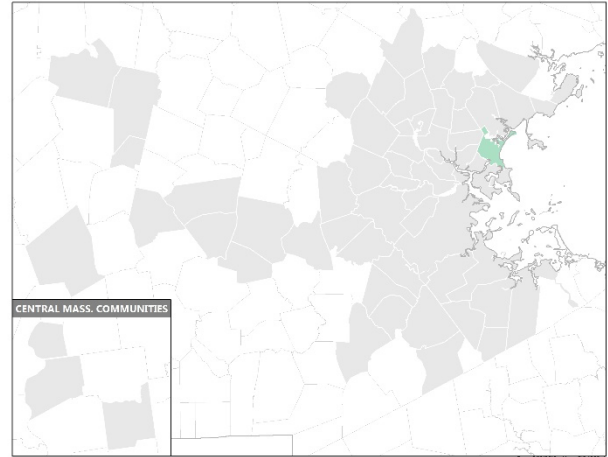
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

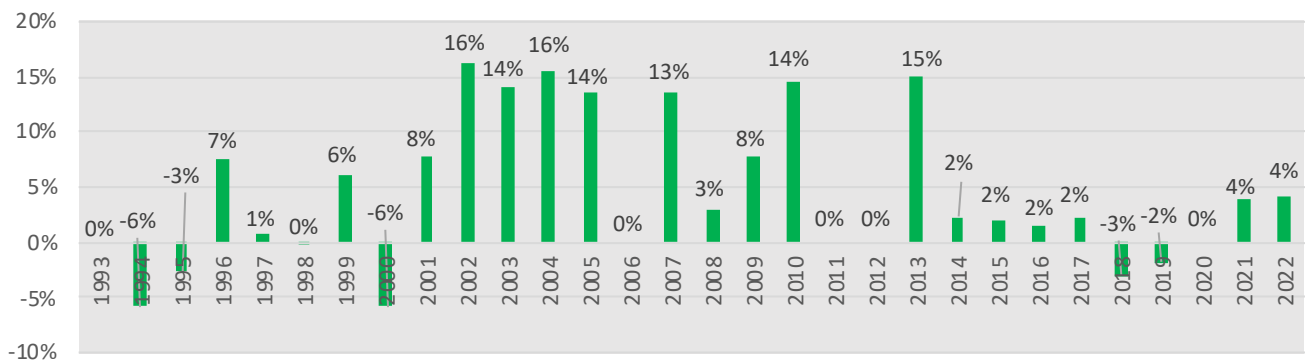
# Revere (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

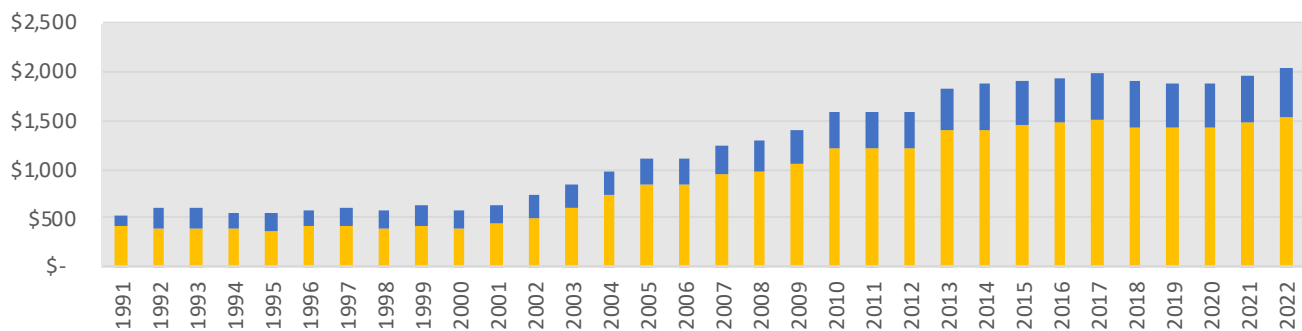
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$5,756,009	\$6,348,919	10.30%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$11,066,469	\$12,301,594	11.20%
<b>Combined</b>	\$16,822,478	\$18,650,513	10.90%



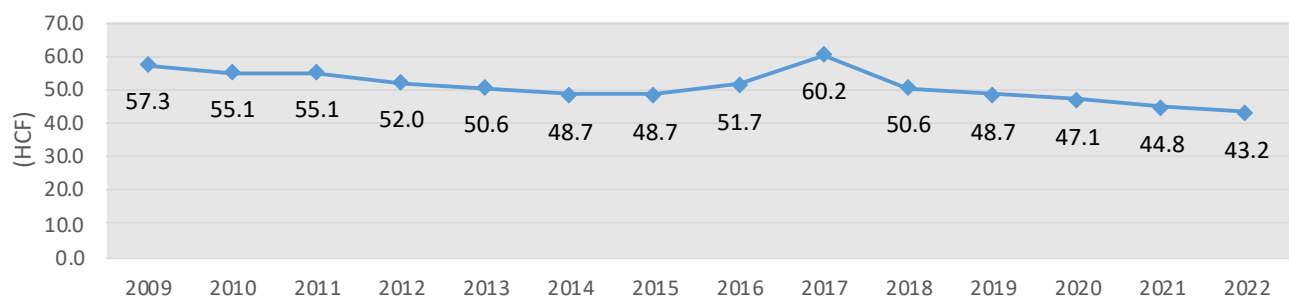
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Saugus (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum Charge (20 HCF)	\$94.92
>20 – 30 HCF	\$ 5.06/HCF
>30 – 60 HCF	\$ 6.78 "
>60 – 100 HCF	\$ 8.47 "
>100 – 200 HCF	\$ 9.44 "
>200 – 500 HCF	\$ 10.59 "
>500 – 1,000 HCF	\$11.40 "
>1,000 HCF	\$11.73 "

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum Charge (20 HCF)	\$92.89
>20 – 30 HCF	\$ 3.41/HCF
>30 – 60 HCF	\$ 4.64 "
>60 – 100 HCF	\$ 6.51 "
>100 – 200 HCF	\$ 8.05 "
>200 – 500 HCF	\$ 9.60 "
>500 – 1,000 HCF	\$10.68 "
>1,000 HCF	\$11.14 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$691.84	0.00%
Sewer	\$532.38	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,224.22</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(73.76 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$383.02
Sewer	\$317.87
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$700.89</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	No Response	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response

## Stormwater

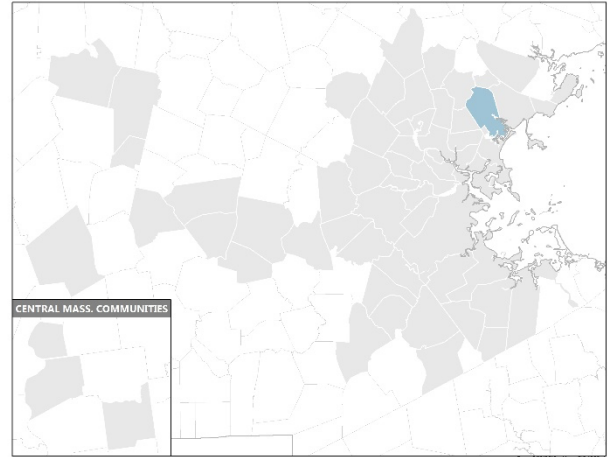
Current Funding Source of  
Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

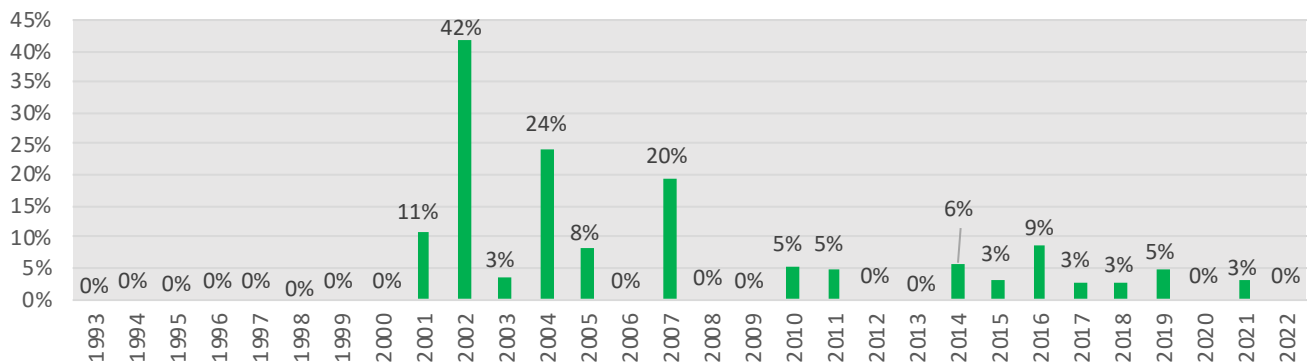
# Saugus (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

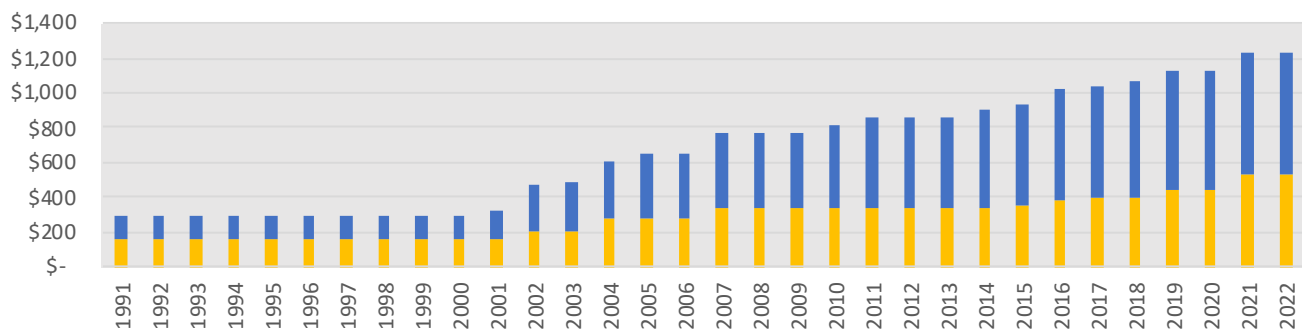
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$4,860,987	\$5,020,868	3.30%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$4,860,987	\$5,020,868	3.30%



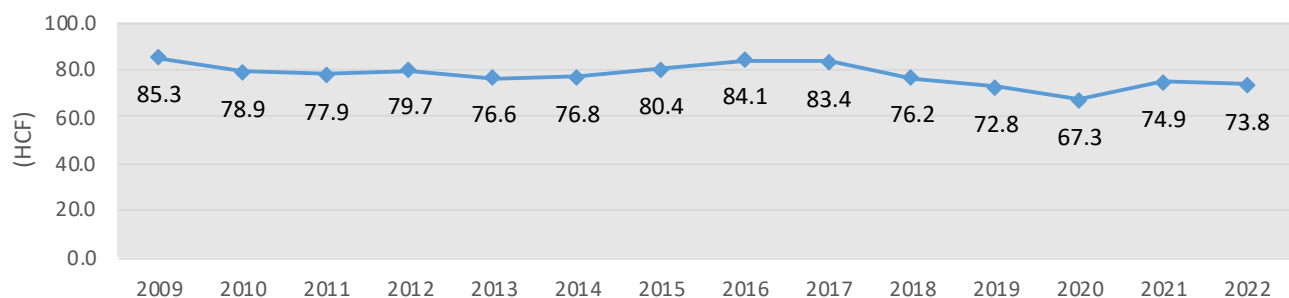
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Somerville (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 8 HCF	\$4.98/HCF
>8 – 13 HCF	\$5.56 "
>13 – 67 HCF	\$8.00"
>67 – 133 HCF	\$8.38 "
>133 HCF	\$8.71 "

Billing Frequency: Tri-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Enterprise

Sewer Fee	\$40.00/bill
0 – 8 HCF	\$ 9.92/HCF
>8 – 13 HCF	\$11.30 "
>13 – 67 HCF	\$14.07 "
>67 – 133 HCF	\$14.76 "
>133 HCF	\$15.28 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Tri-Annually

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$858.24	10.95%
Sewer	\$1,672.32	11.48%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,530.56</b>	<b>11.30%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(42.71 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$239.97
Sewer	\$584.94
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$824.91</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? No

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 50-75%

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses Over 75%

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 1 – 3

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 Less than 1

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$10 – 20 million

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years \$10 – 20 million

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

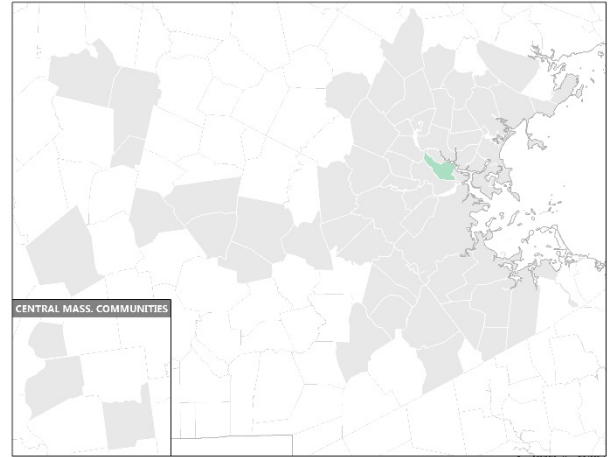
Water/Sewer Rates



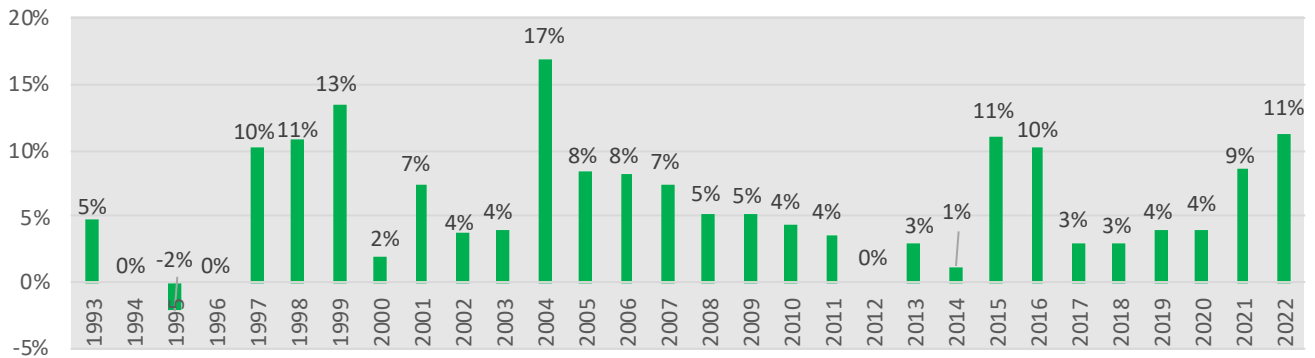
# Somerville (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

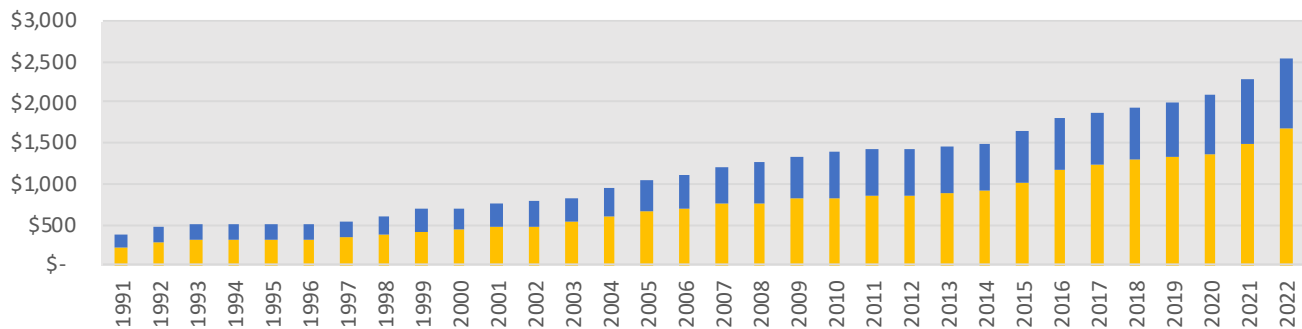
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$8,973,256	\$9,471,778	5.60%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$17,020,189	\$17,021,558	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$25,993,445	\$26,493,336	1.90%



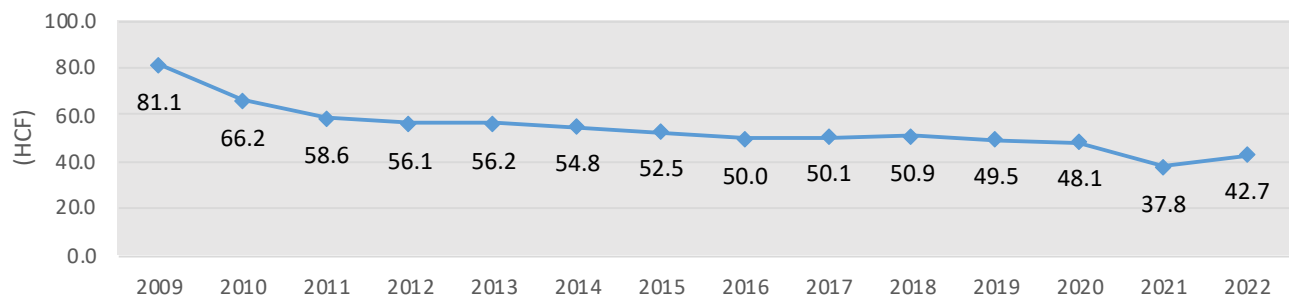
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# South Hadley (partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: June 2017  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge \$15.00/family unit  
 All units \$3.92/HCF

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: Not applicable  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Not applicable  
 Fund: Not applicable

Community not sewerred.

Billing Frequency: N/A

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$530.40	0.00%
Sewer	\$0.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$530.40</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

### Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(58.03 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$287.52
Sewer	\$0.00
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$287.52</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

N/A

### Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	N/A
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	N/A
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	N/A
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		N/A	

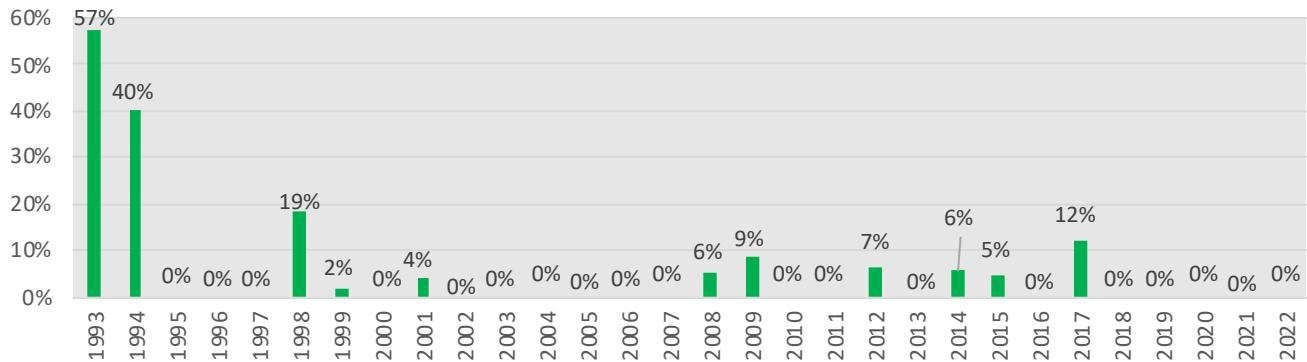
# South Hadley (partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

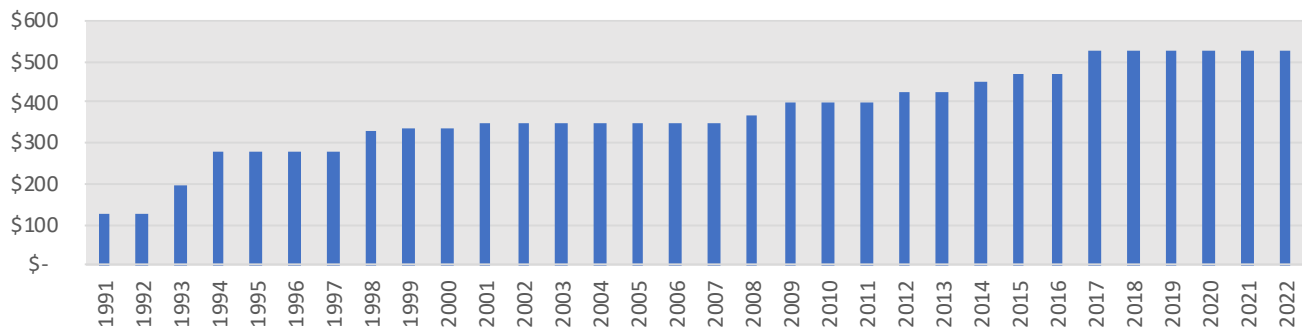
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$803,078	\$814,572	1.40%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$803,078	\$814,572	1.40%



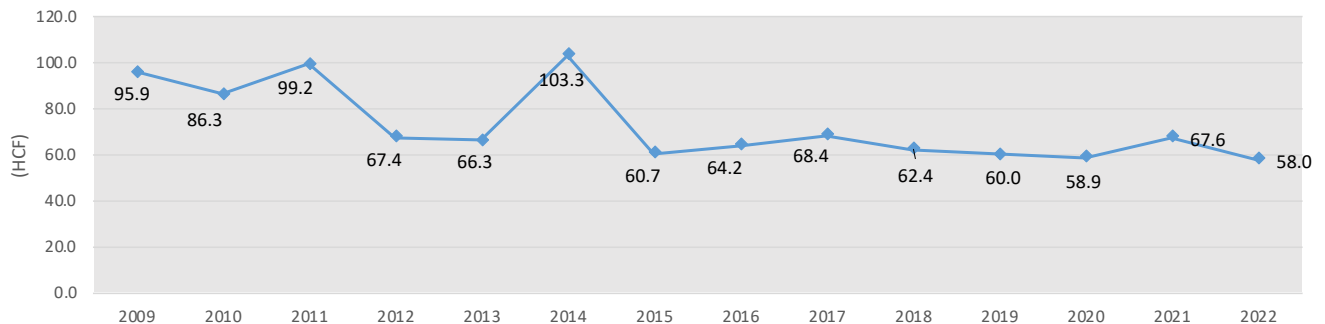
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Southborough (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
 Fund: Special Revenue

Minimum charge ( $\frac{5}{8}$ " meter) includes first 10 HCF \$36.80  
 >7.5 – 30 HCF \$ 4.69/HCF  
 >30 – 100 HCF \$ 7.37 "  
 >100 HCF \$ 10.75 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: Not applicable  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Not applicable  
 Fund: Not applicable

Community not sewerred.

Billing Frequency: N/A

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$569.30	7.45%
Sewer	\$0.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$569.30</b>	<b>7.45%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(83.82 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$399.62
Sewer	\$0.00
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$399.62</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

N/A

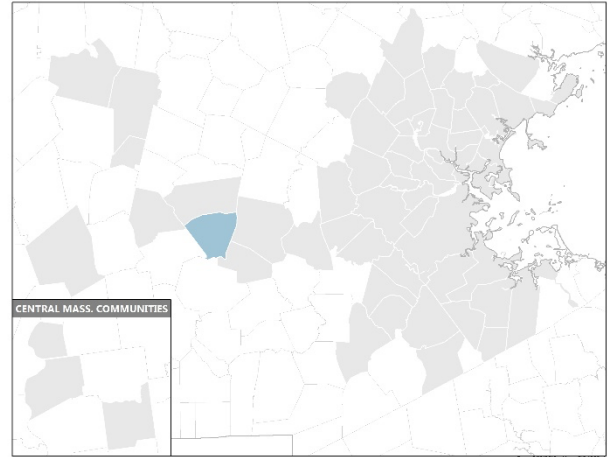
## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50 – 75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	N/A
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	N/A
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 million - \$5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	N/A
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

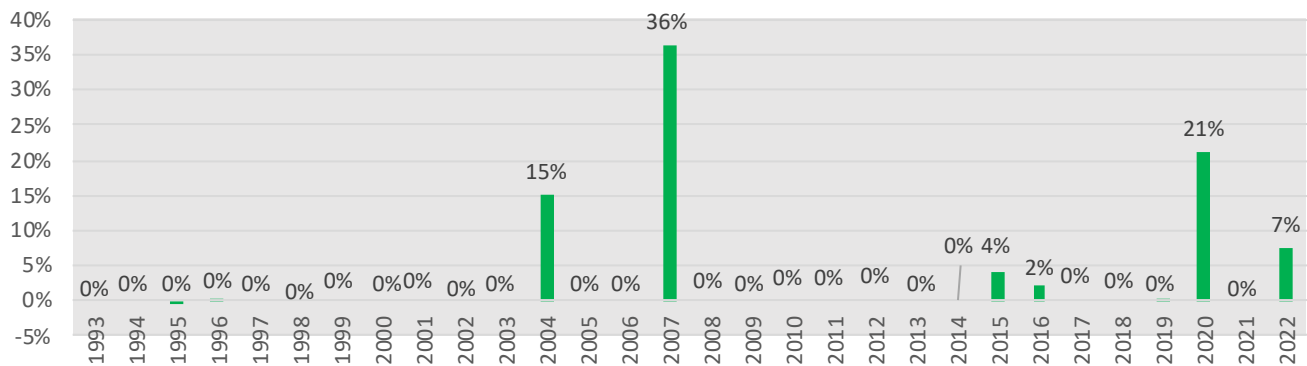
# Southborough (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

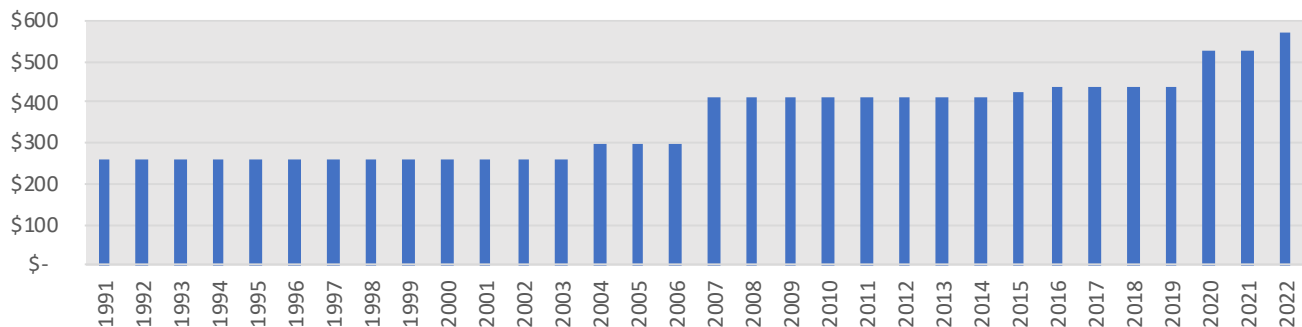
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$1,232,930	\$984,014	-20.20%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$1,232,930	\$984,014	-20.20%



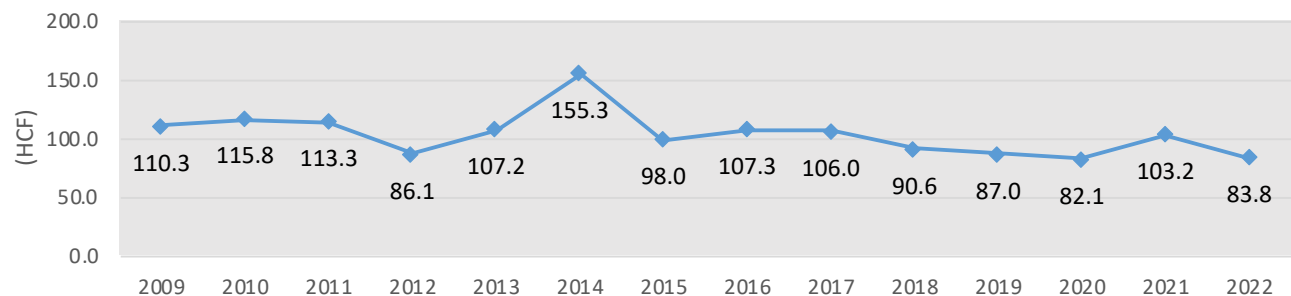
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Stoneham (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 All units \$ 6.95/HCF  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 All units \$ 11.00/HCF  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$834.00	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,320.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,154.00</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

### Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(61.39 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$426.71
Sewer	\$675.36
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,102.07</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

### Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50 – 75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50 – 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 million - \$5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 million - \$5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Rate	

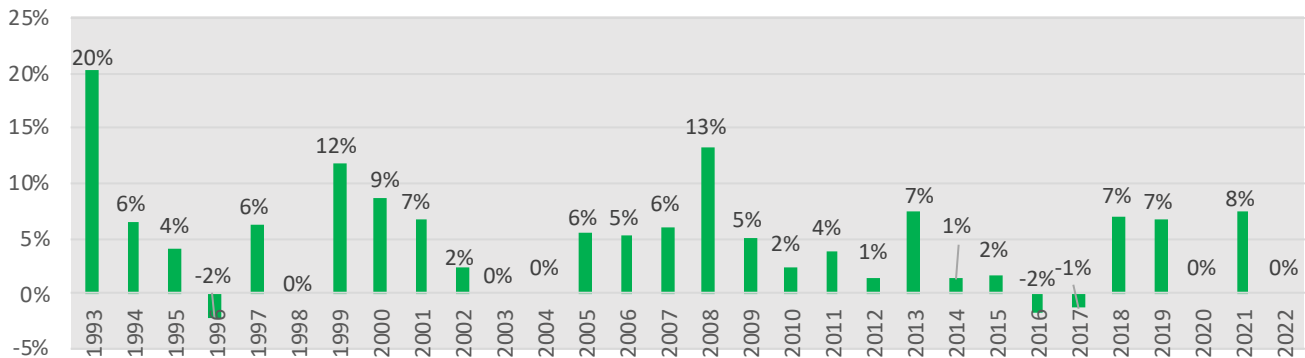
# Stoneham (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

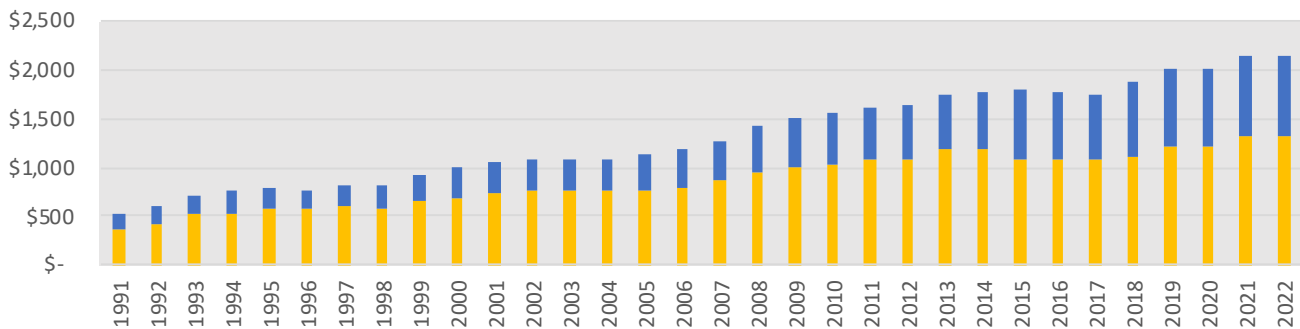
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$3,561,396	\$3,289,382	-7.60%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$5,585,497	\$5,652,293	1.20%
<b>Combined</b>	\$9,146,893	\$8,941,675	-2.20%



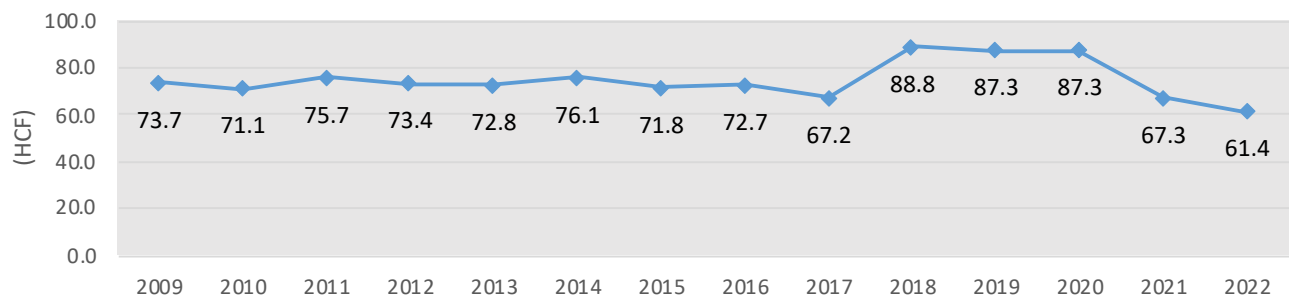
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Stoughton (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2019  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Service Charge (5/8" meter) \$12.34/bill  
 0 – 26 HCF \$ 3.97/HCF  
 >26 – 59 HCF \$ 5.85 "  
 >59 HCF \$ 8.10 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2019  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge (7.8 HCF) \$79.97  
 All units \$ 10.58/HCF

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Customers with private wells pay a flat charge per billing period of: \$191.83 per condominium, \$287.89 per private home.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$555.84	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,269.60	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,825.44</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(65.94 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$311.16
Sewer	\$697.68
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,008.84</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	25-50%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Over 6 miles
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (Stormwater-related costs are recovered through the general fund, a revolving account and permit fees. )	

\*Stormwater-related costs are recovered through the general fund, a revolving account and permit fees.



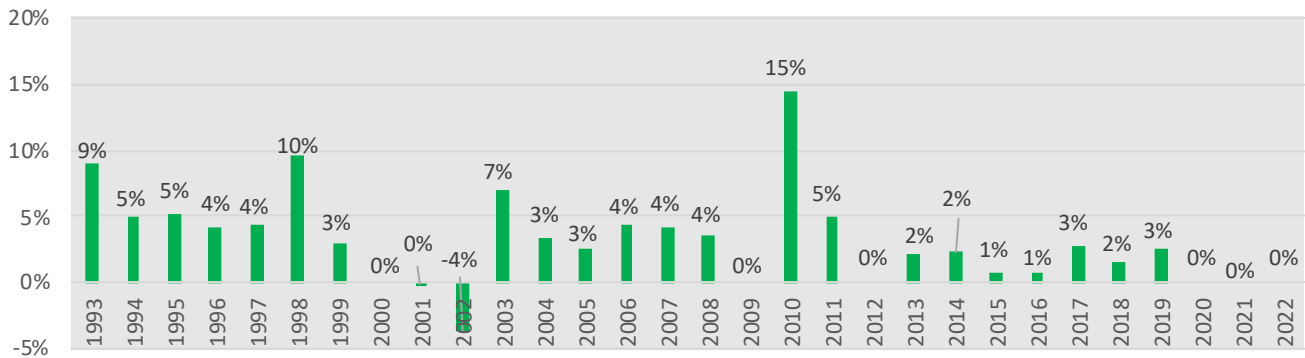
# Stoughton (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

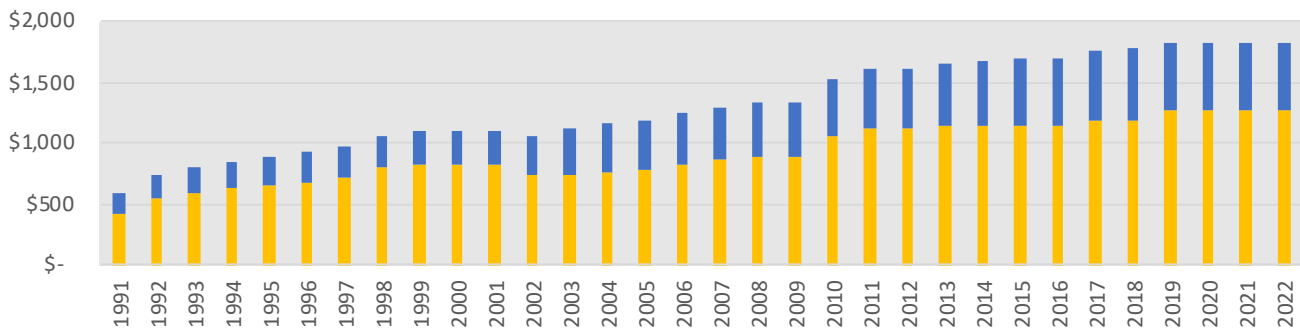
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$167,480	\$118,822	-29.10%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$5,434,313	\$5,471,762	0.70%
<b>Combined</b>	\$5,601,793	\$5,590,584	-0.20%



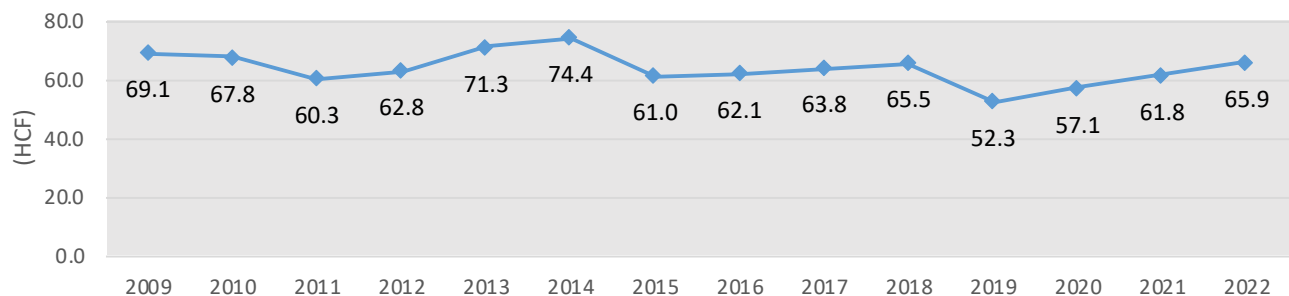
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Swampscott (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: August 2021

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2022

Fund: Enterprise

Base Charge \$13.25/bill  
All units \$ 7.33/HCF

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: August 2021

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2022

Fund: Enterprise

Base Charge \$20.00/bill  
All units \$5.75/HCF

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$932.60	0.00%
Sewer	\$770.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,702.60</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(77.98 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$624.61
Sewer	\$528.40
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,153.01</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$20 – 20 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Rate

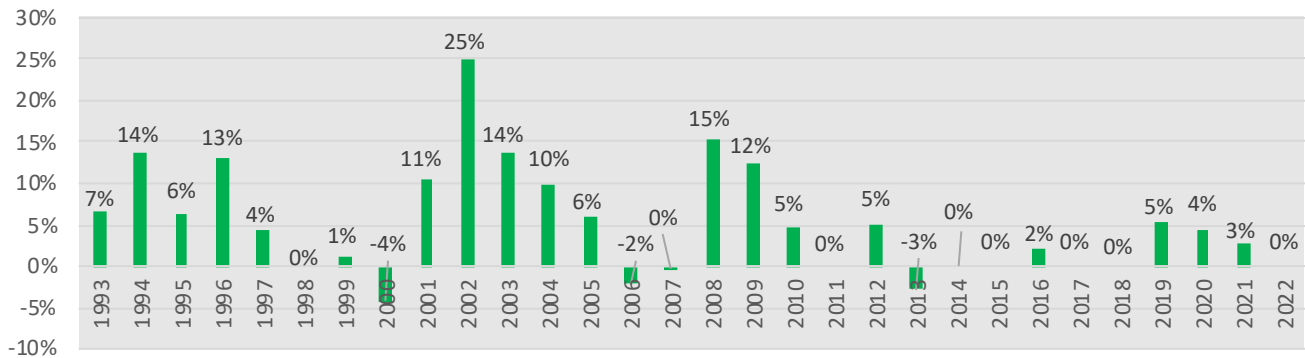
# Swampscott (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

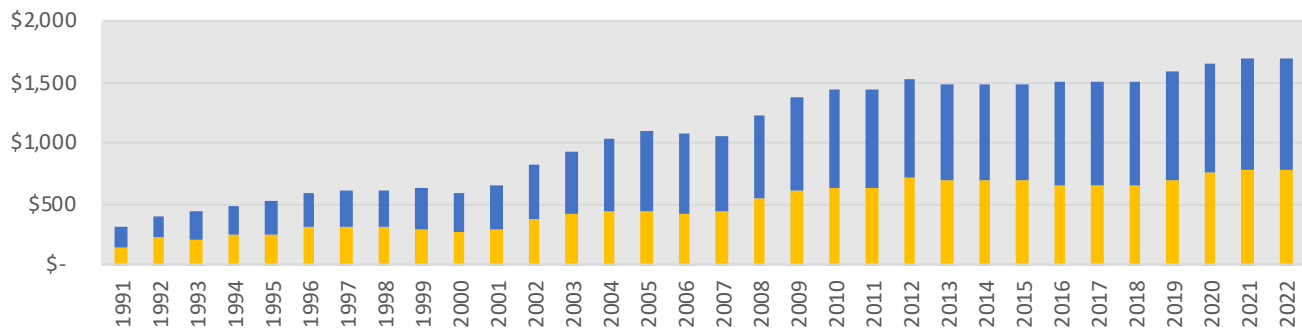
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$2,581,317	\$2,552,649	-1.10%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$2,581,317	\$2,552,649	-1.10%



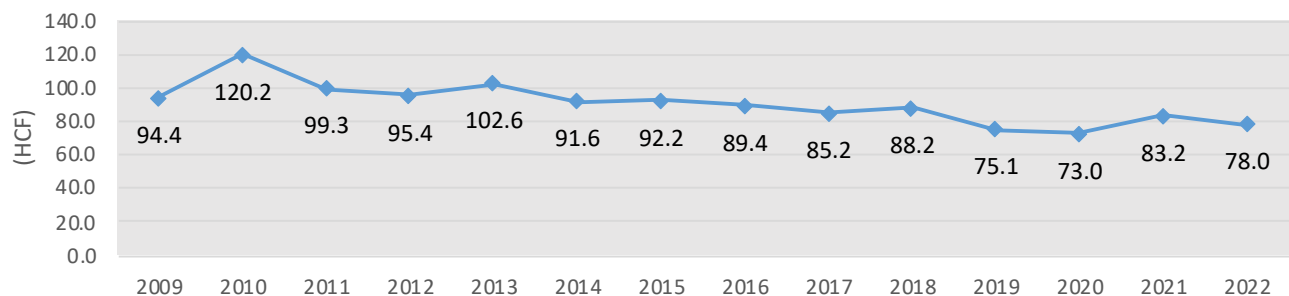
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Wakefield (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge: \$19.16  
 0 – 10 HCF \$ 7.82/HFC  
 >10 – 25 HCF \$ 8.27 "  
 >25 – 60 HCF \$ 8.74 "  
 >60 HCF \$ 9.63 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge: \$21.40  
 0 – 10 HCF \$ 11.69/HFC  
 >10 – 25 HCF \$ 12.21 "  
 >25 – 60 HCF \$ 12.74 "  
 >60 HCF \$ 13.79 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,060.44	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,540.60	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,601.04</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

### Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(68.87 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$628.20
Sewer	\$905.71
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,533.91</b>

- The rates calculated above include a 10% discount for all bills paid within 30 days of the bill date. The Town of Wakefield estimates that 95% of the customer base takes advantage of the discount. Without this discount, the annual cost for 120 HCF would be \$864.00 for water and \$1,362.00 for sewer.

**Commercial Water Rates:**  
Same as residential

**Commercial Sewer Rates:**  
Same as residential

### Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes, grandfathered only	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$100 thousand – \$1 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million

### Stormwater

Current Funding Source of  
Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

Wakefield has a moratorium on second meters; units in place before the moratorium are allowed second meters.

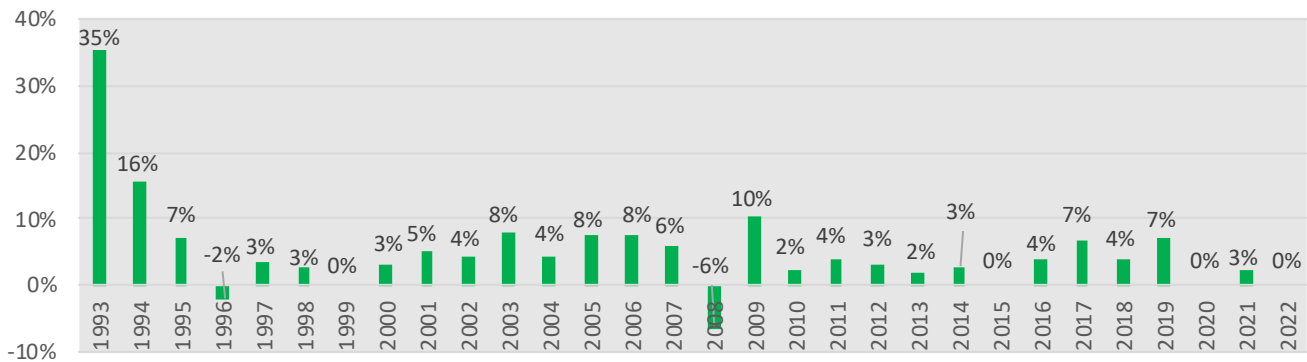
# Wakefield (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

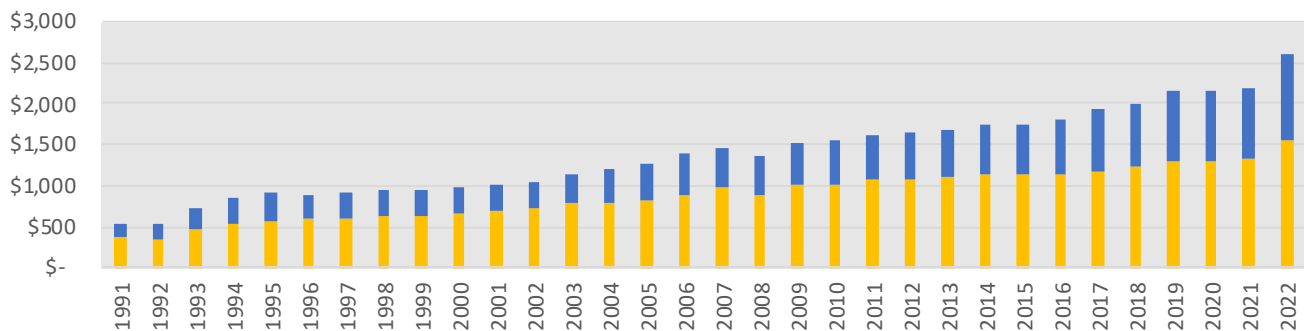
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$2,825,130	\$2,617,209	-7.40%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,748,184	\$6,848,043	1.50%
<b>Combined</b>	\$9,573,314	\$9,465,252	-1.10%



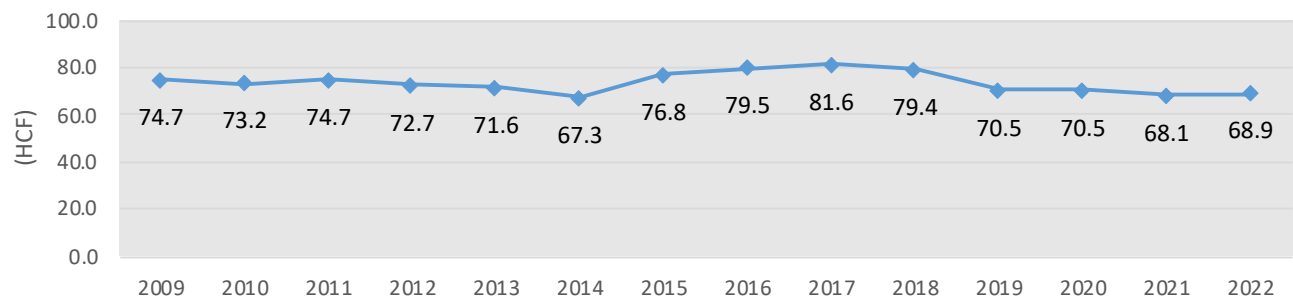
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Walpole (S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

0 – 15 HCF \$ 5.445/HCF

>15 – 24 HCF \$ 7.010 "

>24 – 37.5 HCF \$ 9.574 "

>27.50 HCF \$12.252 "

Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

All units \$ 10.202/HCF

Based on 80% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$770.54	3.11%
Sewer	\$979.39	5.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,749.93</b>	<b>4.16%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(62.22 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$342.29
Sewer	\$507.84
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$850.13</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? No

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Tax Levy (DPW Budget)

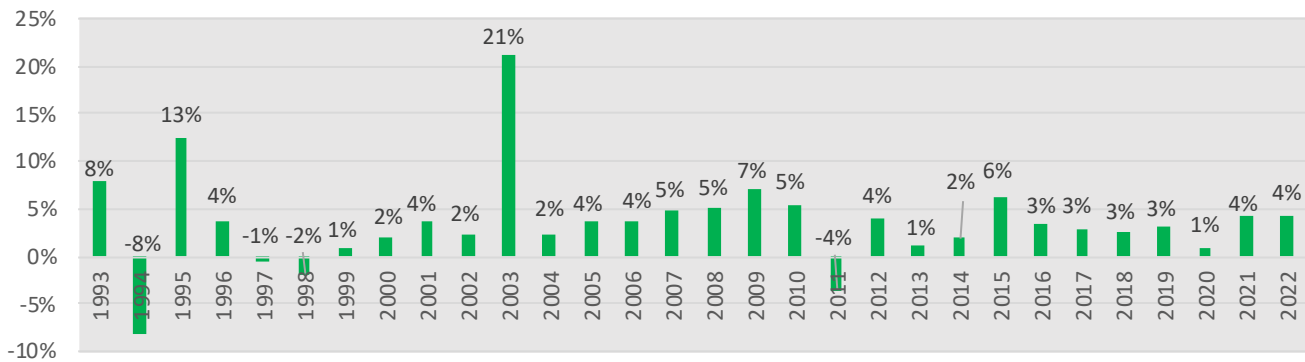
# Walpole (S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

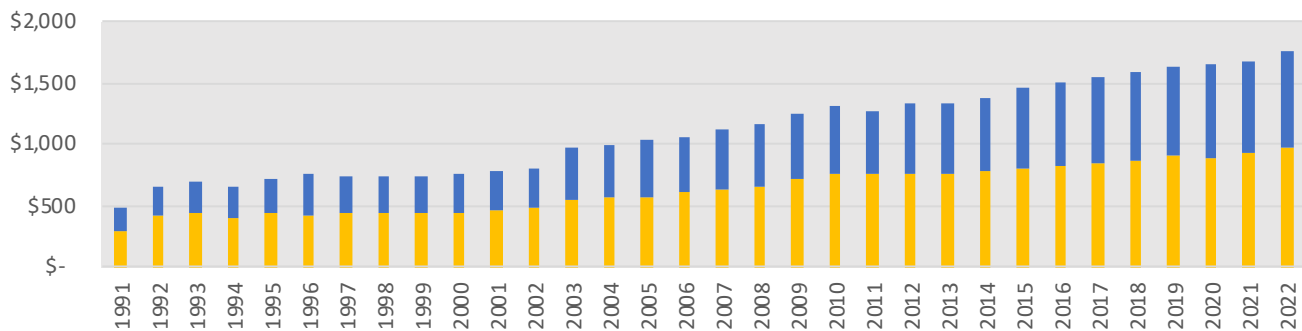
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$4,280,744	\$4,449,485	3.90%
<b>Combined</b>	\$4,280,744	\$4,449,485	3.90%



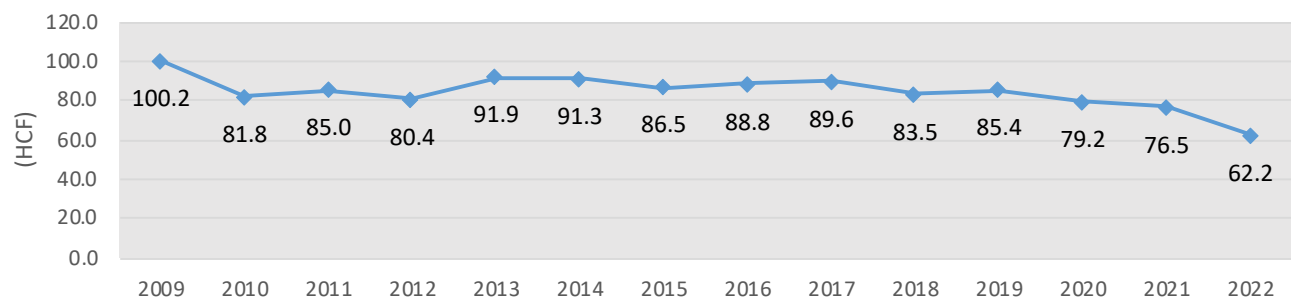
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Waltham (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2023  
Next adjustment scheduled: January 2024

Fund: Enterprise

Minimum Charge: \$9.21  
0 – 21 HCF \$3.07/HCF  
>21 – 45 HCF \$4.15 "  
>45 – 120 HCF \$8.90 "  
>120 HCF \$12.14 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2023  
Next adjustment scheduled: January 2024

Fund: Enterprise

Minimum Charge: \$5.46  
0 – 21 HCF \$ 5.46/HCF  
>21 – 45 HCF \$ 7.13 "  
>45 – 120 HCF \$16.26 "  
>120 HCF \$21.51 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$407.28	0.00%
Sewer	\$715.32	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,122.60</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(54.64 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$167.77
Sewer	\$298.37
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$466.14</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$10 – 20 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		General Obligation Bonds	



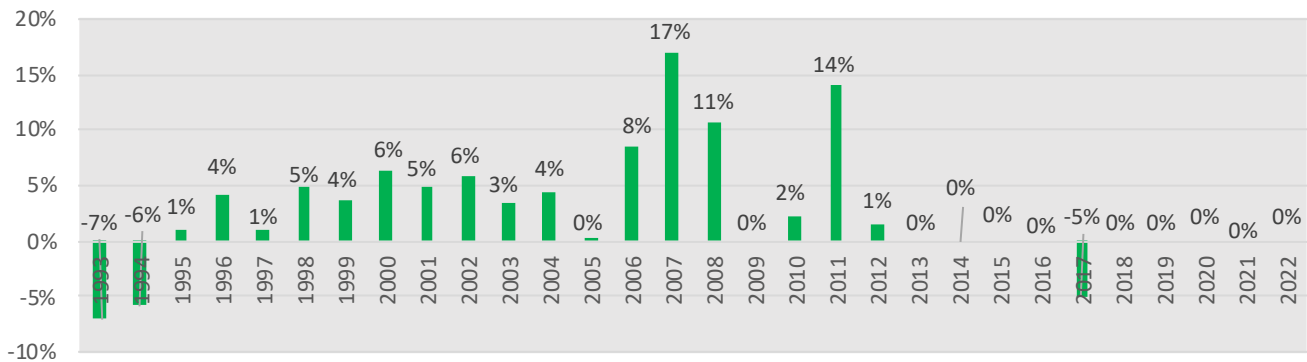
# Waltham (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

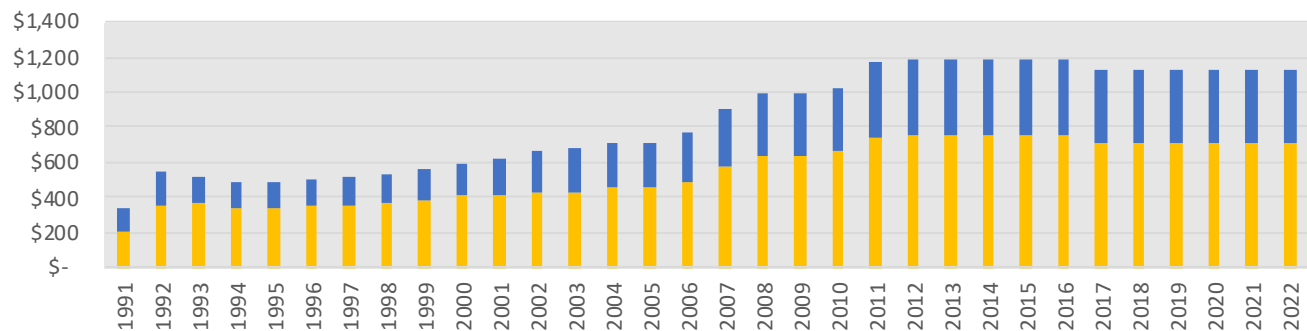
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$10,338,346	\$11,044,210	6.80%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$14,299,920	\$14,787,237	3.40%
<b>Combined</b>	\$24,638,266	\$25,831,447	4.80%



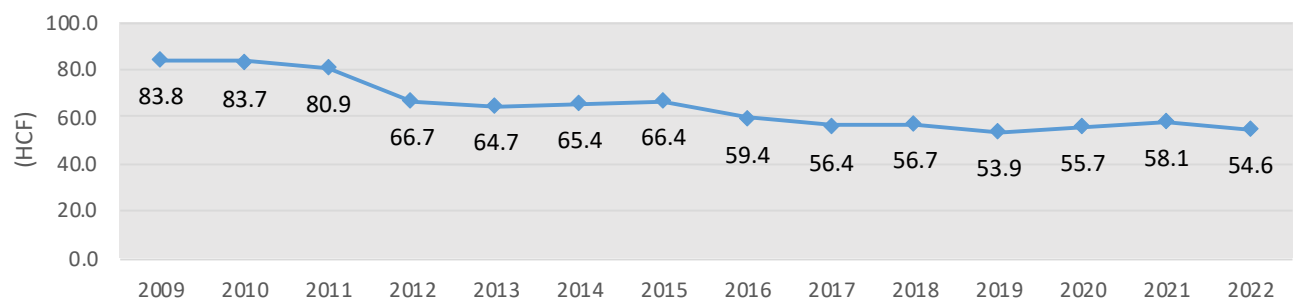
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Watertown (W/S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2022  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge (5/8") \$ 7.88/bill  
 0 – 30 HCF \$ 5.15/HCF  
 >30 – 300 HCF \$ 8.00 "  
 >300 HCF \$12.62 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2022  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 30 HCF \$10.11/HCF  
 >30 – 300 HCF \$13.07 "  
 >300 HCF \$17.50 "

Based on 100% of water usage.  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$618.00	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,213.20	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,831.20</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(55.33 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$284.99
Sewer	\$559.46
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$844.45</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Low Income

### Water System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	No Response
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	No Response
Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response
Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	No Response
Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates

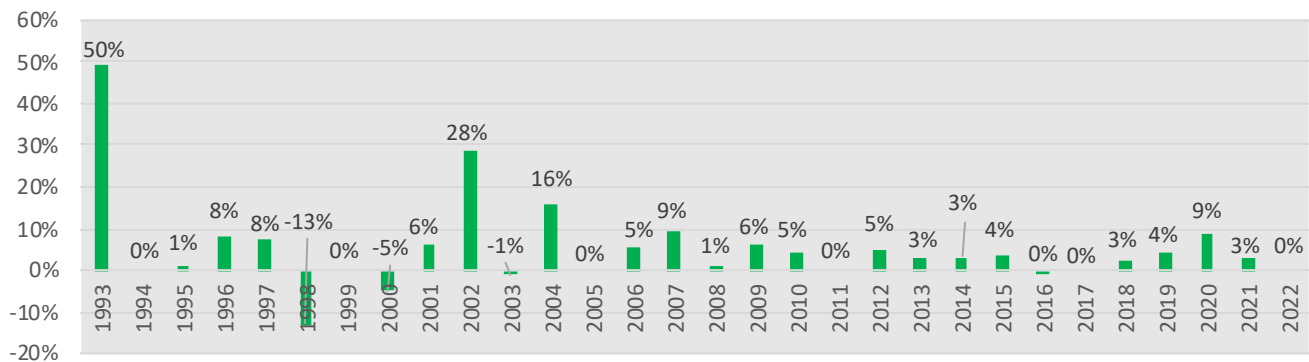
# Watertown (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

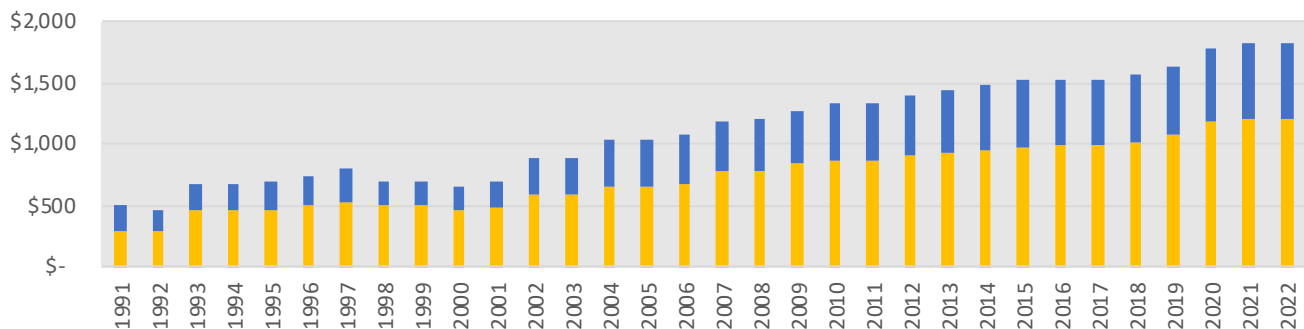
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$4,166,126	\$4,147,401	-0.40%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,806,903	\$6,800,246	-0.10%
<b>Combined</b>	\$10,973,029	\$10,947,647	-0.20%



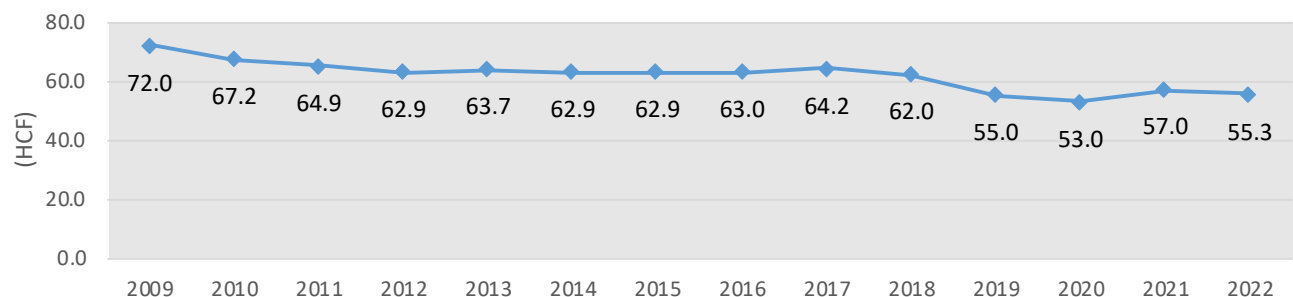
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Wellesley (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted:	July 2022
Next adjustment scheduled:	July 2023
Fund:	Enterprise
Base charge	\$8.31/bill
0 – 5 HCF	\$4.49/HCF
5 – 12 HCF (except for peak use)	\$5.27 "
Peak Use Charges (May – October):	
>12 – 24 HCF	\$8.36 "
>24 – 36 HCF	\$10.82 "
>36 HCF	\$13.77 "
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted:	July 2022
Next adjustment scheduled:	July 2023
Fund:	Enterprise
Base charge	\$5.00/bill
All units	\$9.77/HCF
Based on 100% of water usage.	
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$685.32	45.21%
Sewer	\$1,232.40	7.54%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,917.72</b>	<b>18.53%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(82.63 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$488.42
Sewer	\$867.37
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,355.79</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

1-5 HCF	\$2.99/HCF
>5-12 HCF	\$ 3.16 "
Peak Use Charges (May - October)	
>12 HCF	\$ 5.57 "

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

# Wellesley (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

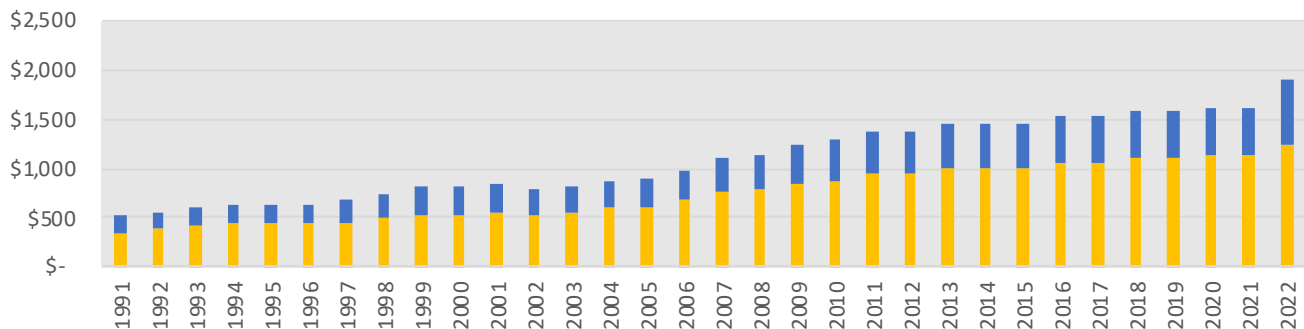
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$2,301,709	\$3,325,451	44.50%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$6,082,193	\$6,273,587	3.10%
<b>Combined</b>	\$8,383,902	\$9,599,038	14.50%



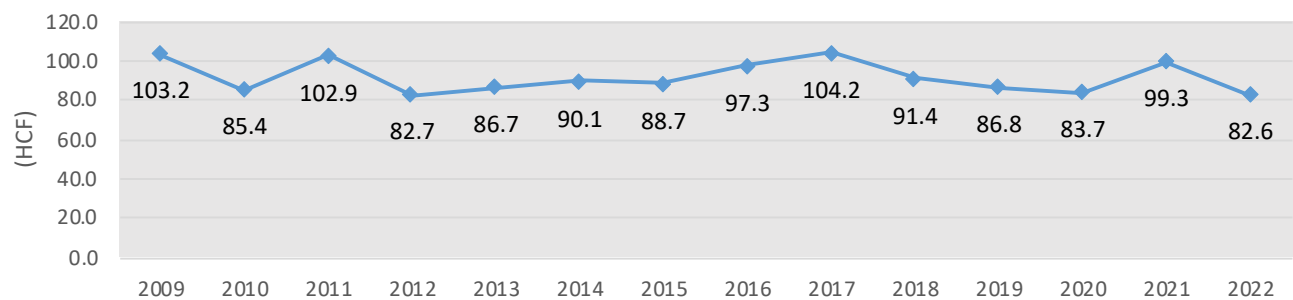
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Weston (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2020  
Next adjustment scheduled: August 2022

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge (5/8" meter) \$21.00/bill  
1 – 50 HCF \$ 21.00/HCF  
>50 – 150 HCF \$ 6.60 "  
>150 HCF \$ 13.20 "

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: Not applicable  
Next adjustment scheduled: Not applicable

Fund: Not applicable

Community not sewerred.

Billing Frequency: N/A

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$384.00	0.00%
Sewer	\$0.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$384.00</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(127.5 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$433.58
Sewer	\$0.00
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$433.58</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

N/A

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Both
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50 – 75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	N/A
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	N/A
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 million - \$5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	N/A
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

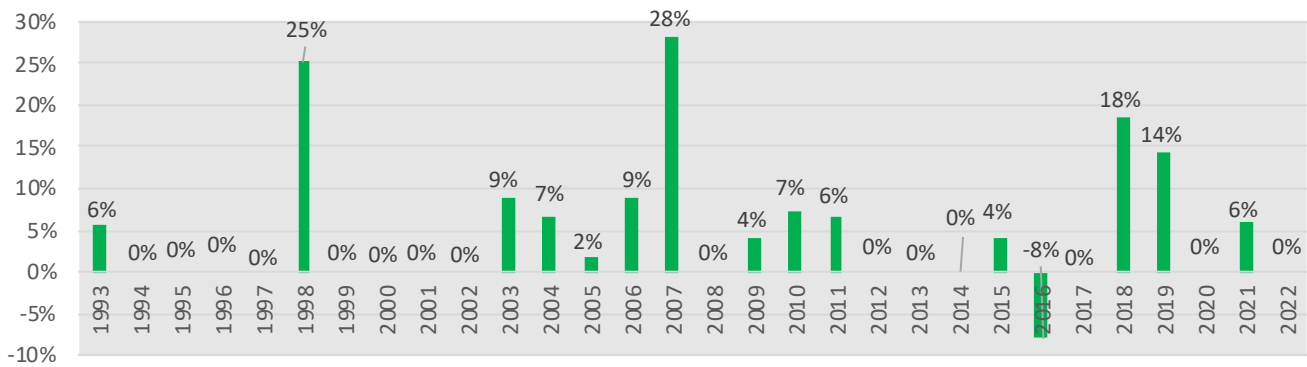
# Weston (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

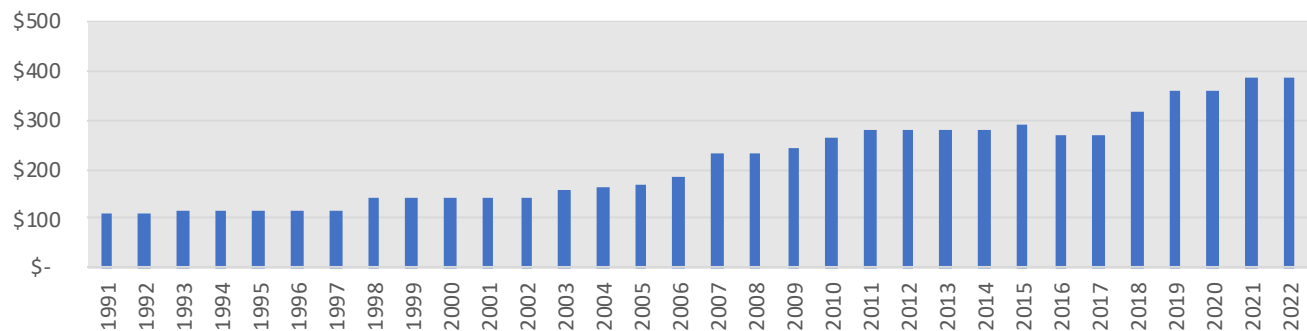
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$2,837,540	\$2,456,156	-13.40%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$2,837,540	\$2,456,156	-13.40%



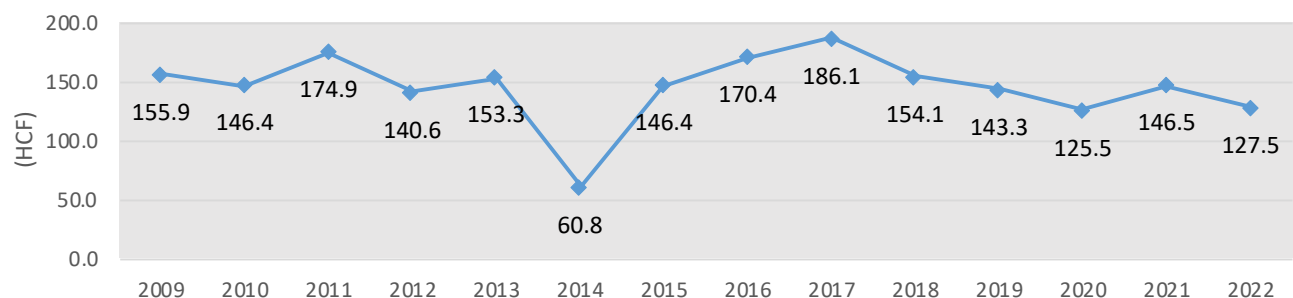
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Westwood (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge per bill includes first 3 HCF (5/8" meter)

> 3 – 14 HCF	\$ 4.86/HCF
>14 – 225 HCF	\$ 7.89 "
>25 HCF	\$ 10.22 "

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023

Fund: Enterprise

Base charge (5/8" meter) \$15.00/quarter

0 – 25 HCF	\$ 6.25/HCF
>25 – 70 HCF	\$ 9.28 "
>70 HCF	\$16.61 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$686.28	1.92%
Sewer	\$870.60	2.30%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,556.88</b>	<b>2.14%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(75.97 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$472.30
Sewer	\$534.82
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,007.12</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Minimum charge (with 9HCF): \$55.95  
All other units \$ 4.43/HCF

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1-3 miles	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$20-50 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	Over \$10 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	



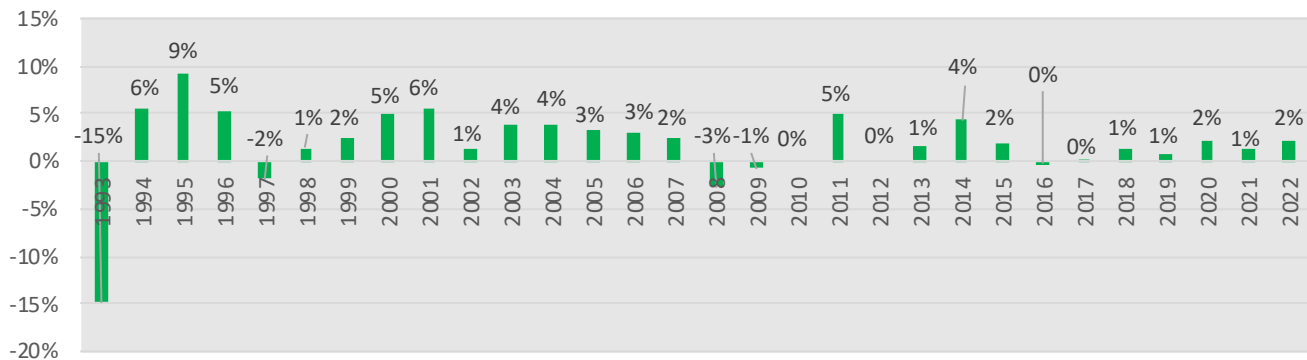
# Westwood (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

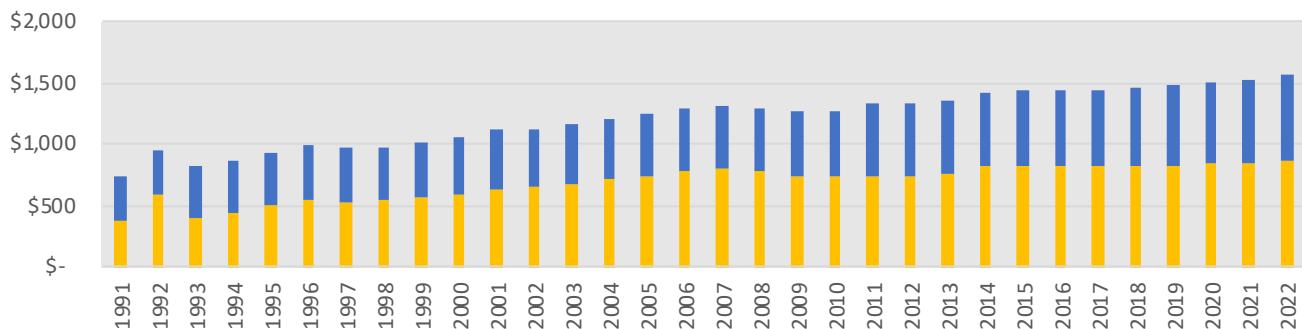
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$620,024	\$256,078	-57.80%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$3,247,430	\$3,274,616	0.80%
<b>Combined</b>	\$3,867,454	\$3,530,694	-8.71%



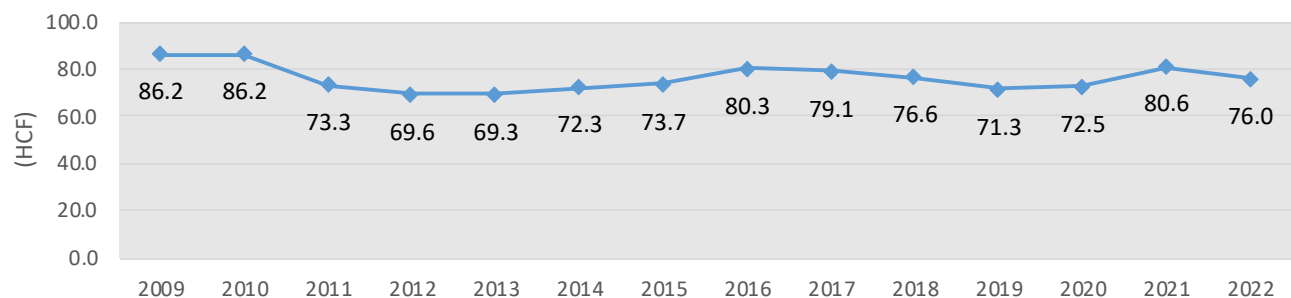
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Weymouth (S)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2020  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Base charge (5/8" meter) \$12.40/bill  
 0 – 27 HCF \$ 4.46/HCF  
 >27 HCF \$ 7.508"

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: Jul-05  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2020  
 Fund: Unknown

Base charge (5/8" meter) \$ 7.35/bill  
 0 – 27 HCF \$ 8.79/HCF  
 >27 HCF \$14.91 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$622.24	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,157.64	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,779.88</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(55.27 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$296.10
Sewer	\$515.22
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$811.33</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	N/A	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$5 – 10 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

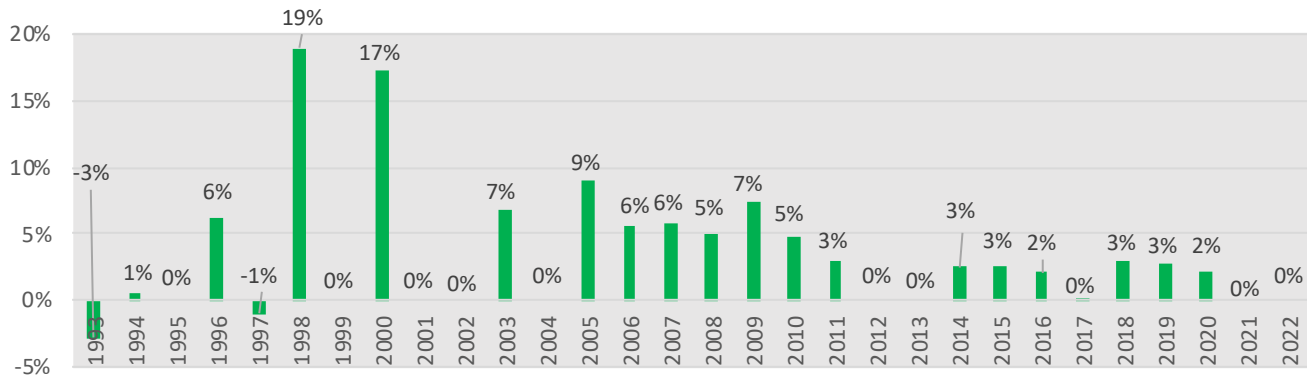
# Weymouth (S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

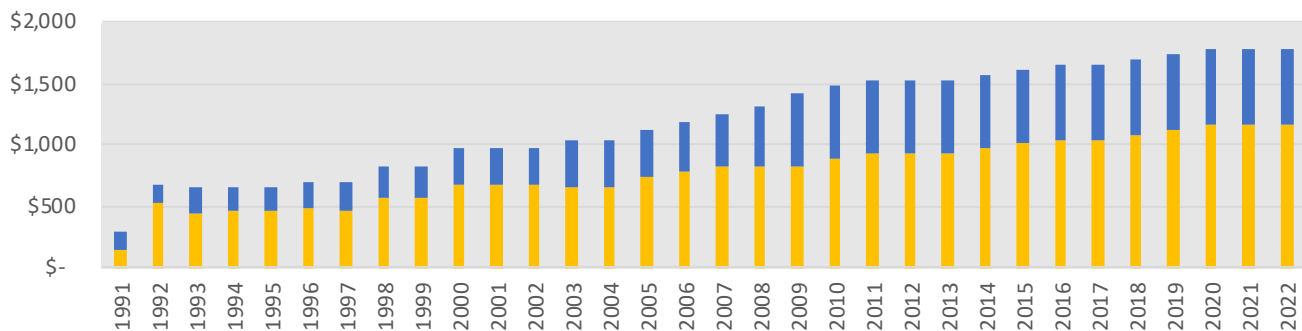
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sewer</b>	\$13,632,330	\$13,703,137	0.50%
<b>Combined</b>	\$13,632,330	\$13,703,137	0.50%



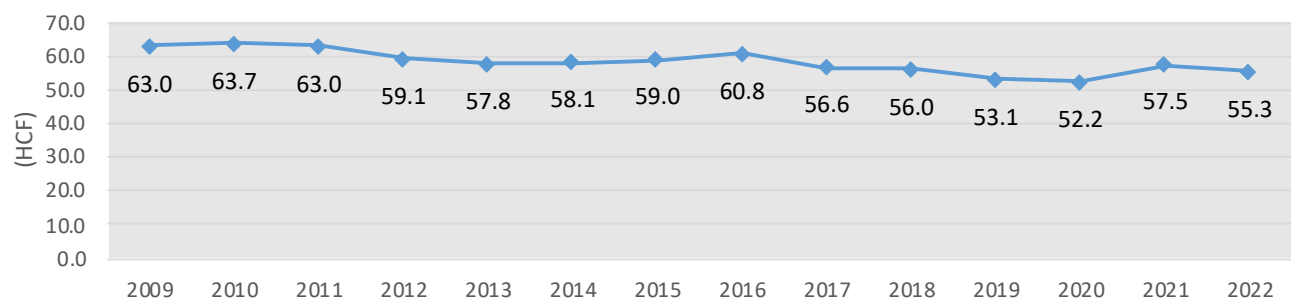
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Wilbraham (W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2013  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum bill \$61.80  
 0 – 100 HCF \$ 4.12/HCF  
 >100 – 200 HCF \$ 4.32 "

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2013  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum bill \$52.50  
 All units \$ 4.10/HCF

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$494.40	0.00%
Sewer	\$492.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$986.40</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(96.26 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$396.63
Sewer	\$394.70
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$791.33</b>

- Wilbraham receives wholesale water from MWRA and wastewater services from the City of Springfield.

## Commercial Water Rates:

All units \$ 4.12/HCF  
 Commercial Minimum: same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

All units \$ 5.00/HCF  
 Commercial Minimum: \$60.00

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	Yes	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	N/A
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	No Response
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0-10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	No Response
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

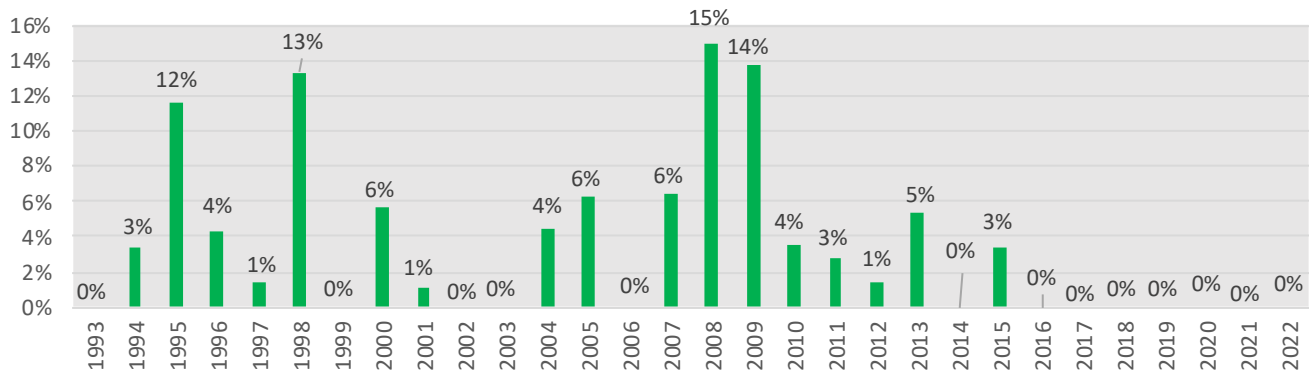
# Wilbraham (W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

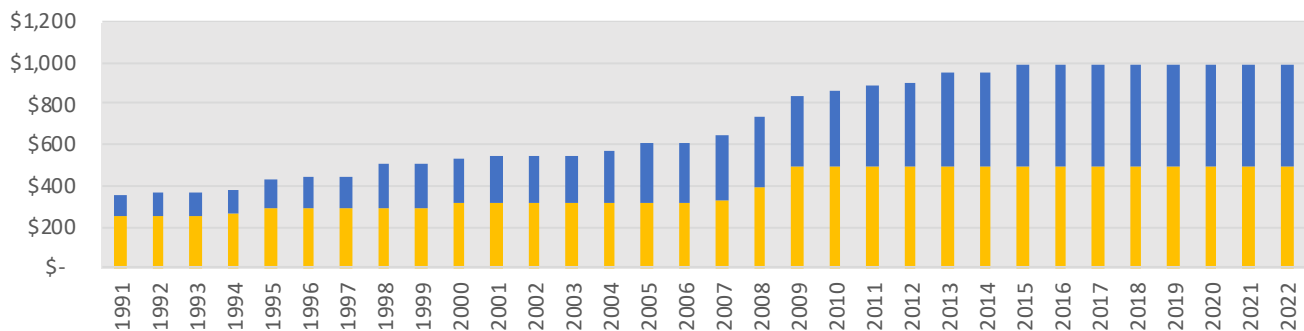
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$878,258	\$853,960	-2.80%
<b>Sewer</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Combined</b>	\$878,258	\$853,960	-2.80%



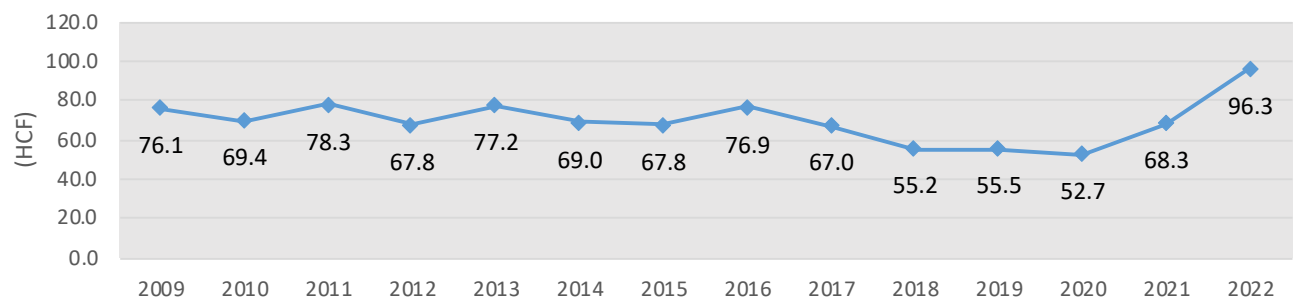
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Wilmington (S/partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: November 2020  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Special Revenue

0 – 10 HCF \$3.97/HCF  
 >10 – 20 HCF \$4.44 "  
 >20 – 30 HCF \$5.33 "  
 >30 HCF \$7.12 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: November 2020  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Special Revenue

All units \$5.71/HCF

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$549.60	0.00%
Sewer	\$685.20	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,234.80</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(75.26 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$315.40
Sewer	\$429.79
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$745.19</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

0 – 50 HCF \$3.86/HCF  
 >50 – 200 HCF \$4.13 "  
 >200 HCF \$4.51 "

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

All units \$6.15/HCF

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	0-25%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Operating Budget / Tax Levy	

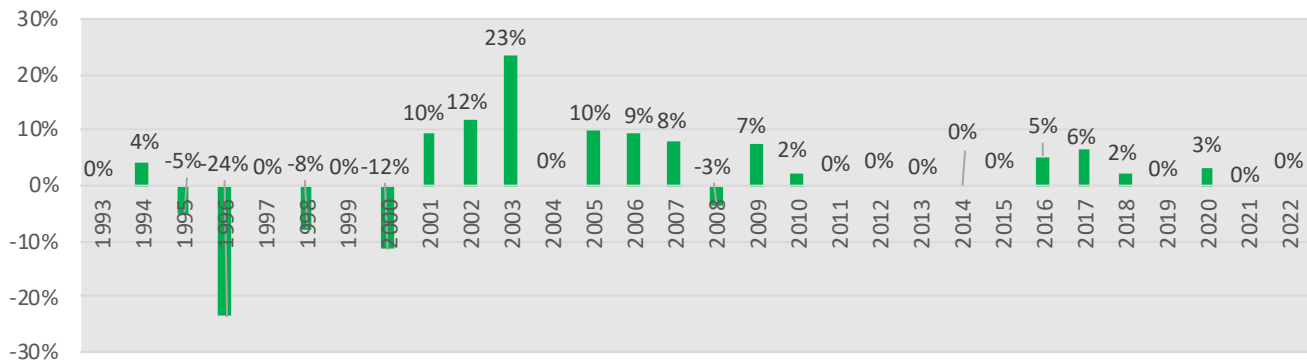
# Wilmington (S/partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

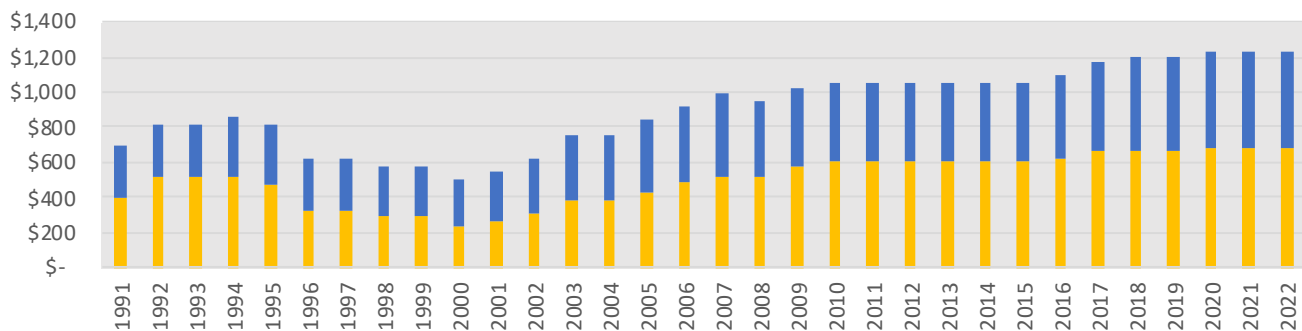
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$1,098,672	\$716,510	-34.80%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$3,013,693	\$3,230,781	7.20%
<b>Combined</b>	\$4,112,365	\$3,947,291	-4.00%



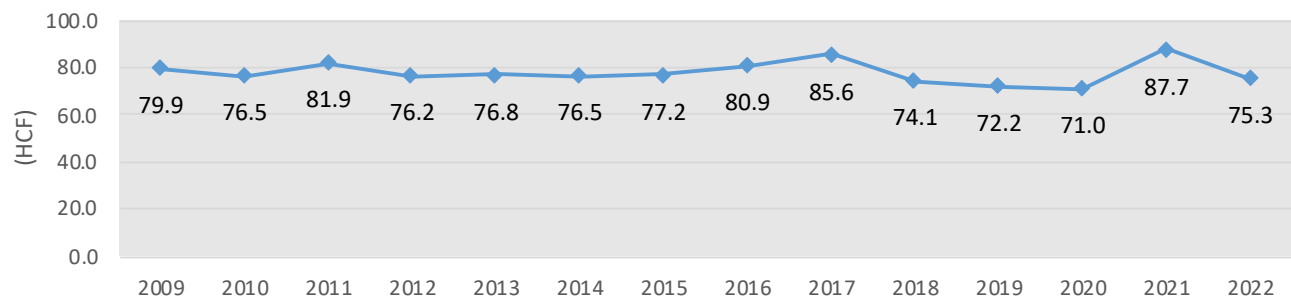
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Winchester (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: March 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Service charge \$30.00/bill  
 0 – 15 HCF \$1.62/HCF  
 >15 – 45 HCF \$4.02 "  
 >45 HCF \$6.42 "

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: March 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

0 – 15 HCF \$1.65/HCF  
 >15 – 45 HCF \$5.22 "  
 >45 HCF \$8.11 "

Based on 100% of water usage.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$358.40	0.00%
Sewer	\$412.20	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$770.60</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(89.79 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$236.96
Sewer	\$254.51
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$491.47</b>

♦ Winchester utilizes the debt service exclusion as permitted under General Law 59 Section 21C(n)

## Commercial Water Rates:

0 – 75 HCF \$6.48/HCF  
 >75 HCF \$7.94 "

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

0 – 75 HCF \$8.46/HCF  
 >75 HCF \$11.47 "

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Low Income
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	25-50%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	25-50%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	Less than 1
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Water/Sewer Rates	



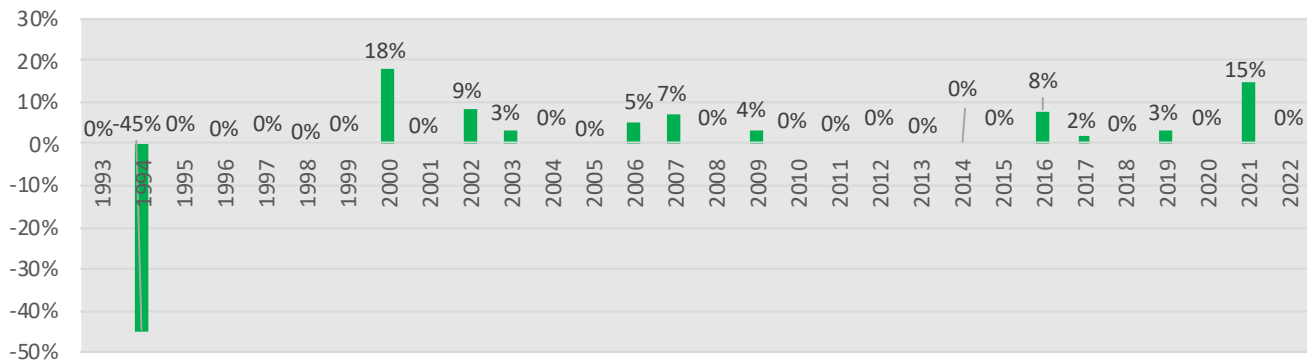
# Winchester (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

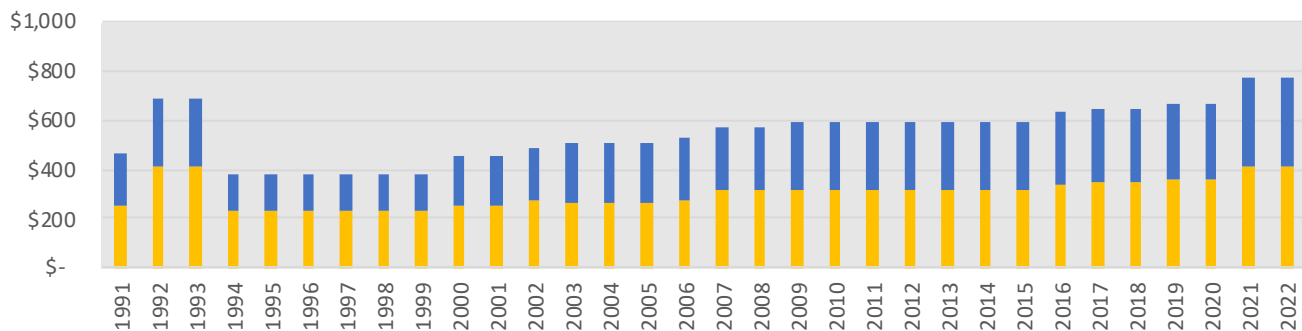
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$2,093,282	\$1,943,817	-7.10%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$4,535,279	\$4,592,959	1.30%
<b>Combined</b>	\$6,628,561	\$6,536,776	-1.40%



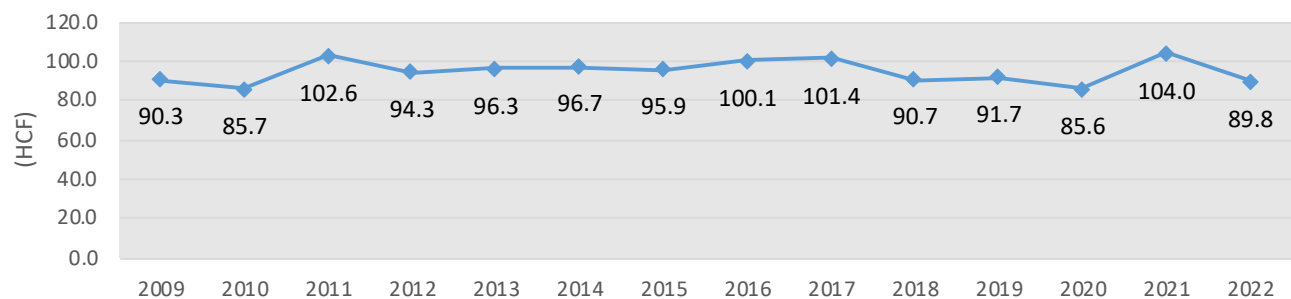
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Winthrop (W/S)



## Residential Water and Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Minimum charge \$50.00/quarter  
 All units \$23.65/HCF

The community of Winthrop has reported that it has one enterprise fund between it's water and sewer utilities. The Advisory Board has calculated the average water use by equally dividing it between water and sewer.

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$1,419.00	0.00%
Sewer	\$1,419.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$2,838.00</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

### Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(49.03 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$579.79
Sewer	\$579.79
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,159.57</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

### Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	No
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	50-75%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	50-75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

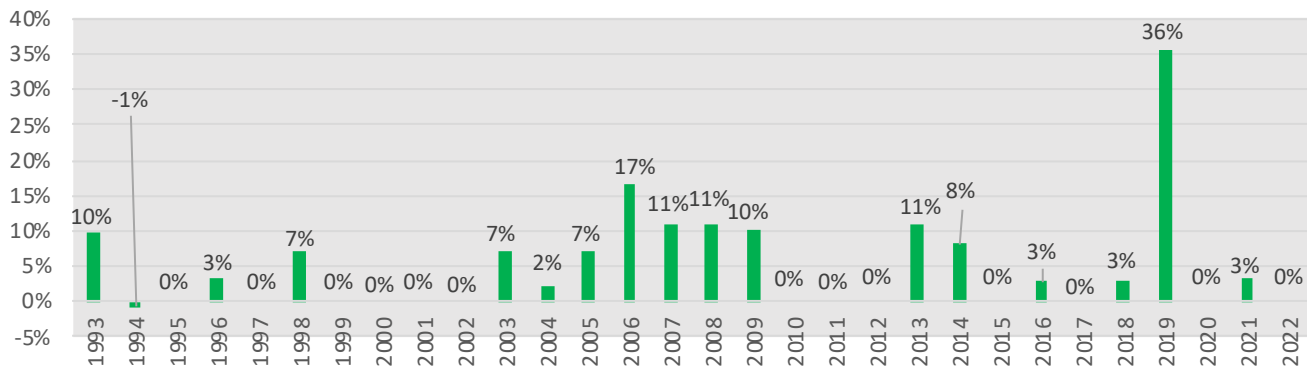
# Winthrop (W/S)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

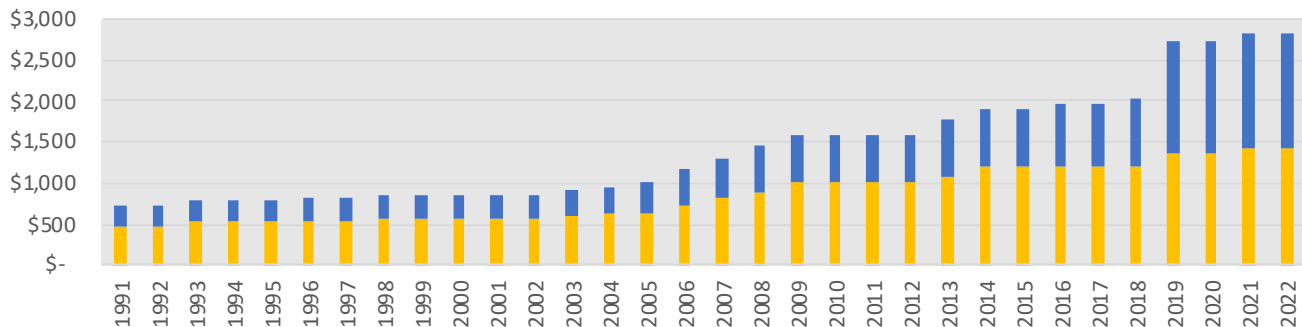
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$2,074,166	\$1,918,276	-7.50%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$3,831,735	\$3,970,822	3.60%
<b>Combined</b>	\$5,905,901	\$5,889,098	-0.30%



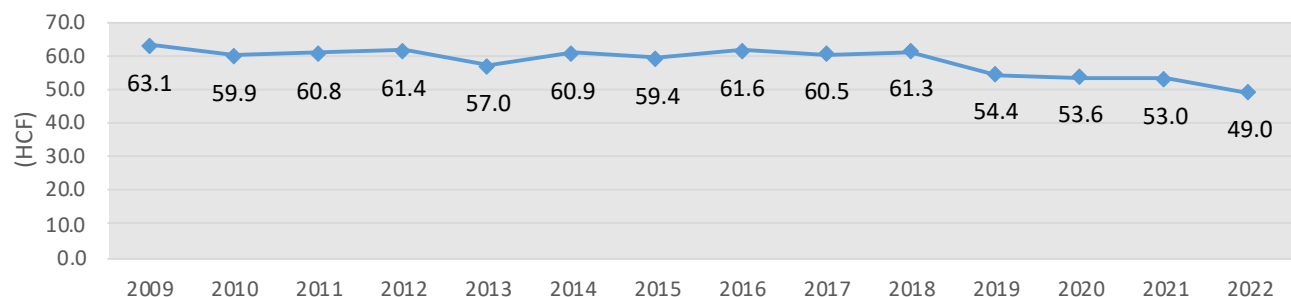
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Woburn (S/ partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Flat rate of \$189.62 per bill

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
 Fund: Enterprise

Flat rate of \$147.5 per bill

Billing Frequency: Semi-Annually

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$379.24	0.00%
Sewer	\$295.00	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$674.24</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

### Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(95.84 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$379.24
Sewer	\$295.00
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$674.24</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

All units \$ 4.60/HCF  
 Commercial Minimum: \$4.60/HCF

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

All units 304% of water bill  
 Commercial Minimum: \$344.15

### Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters?	No	Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts?	Yes, Senior
<b>Water System</b>		<b>Sewer System</b>	
MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses	0-25%	MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses	Over 75%
Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3	Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22	1 – 3
Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million	Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years	\$0 – 10 million
Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1 – 5 million	Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years	\$1-5 million
<b>Stormwater</b>			
Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:		Tax Levy (DPW Budget)	

# Woburn (S/ partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

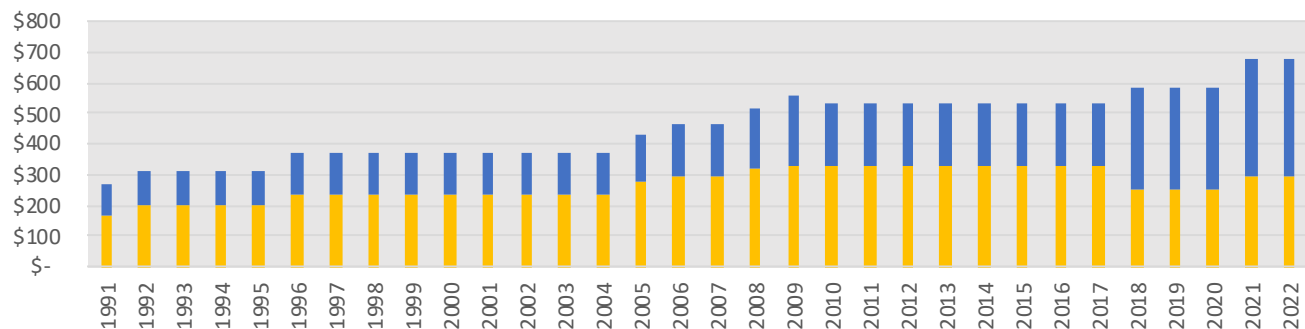
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$4,936,119	\$5,385,782	9.10%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$9,490,135	\$9,810,358	3.40%
<b>Combined</b>	\$14,426,254	\$15,196,140	5.30%



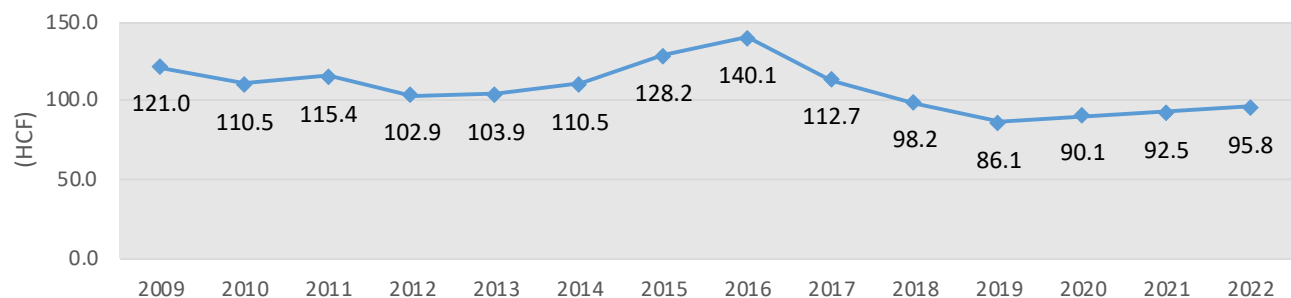
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



# Worcester (partial W)



## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2017  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2022  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 Minimum charge \$4.50/quarter  
 All units \$3.67/HCF

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
 Next adjustment scheduled: July 2022  
 Fund: Enterprise  
 Minimum charge \$10.00/quarter  
 All units \$8.48/HCF

Based on 80% of water usage.  
 (For meters 1" and larger, sewer usage is based upon 100% of water usage)  
 Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison

(120 HCF  $\approx$  90,000 gals.)

Utility	Rate	Change from 2021
Water	\$440.40	0.00%
Sewer	\$814.08	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$1,254.48</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

## Annual Cost Based on Local, State & Federal Data

(52.63 HCF – See Appendix C  
for Data & Calc.)

Water	\$193.18
Sewer	\$357.10
<b>Combined</b>	<b>\$550.29</b>

## Commercial Water Rates:

Same as residential

## Commercial Sewer Rates:

Same as residential

## Additional 2022 Data by Community

Does this Community Use Second Meters? Yes

Does this Community Offer Senior and/or Low Income Discounts? Yes, Senior

### Water System

### Sewer System

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Water Expenses 0-25%

MWRA Charges as % of Total Community Sewer Expenses N/A

Miles of water pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 3 – 6

Miles of sewer pipeline replaced/rehabilitated in FY22 3 – 6

Water Capital Needs over Next Five Years Over \$50 million

Sewer Capital Needs over Next Five Years Over \$50 million

Anticipated Water Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

Anticipated Sewer Capital Spending over Next Five Years Over \$10 million

## Stormwater

Current Funding Source of Stormwater-Related Costs:

Water/Sewer Rates

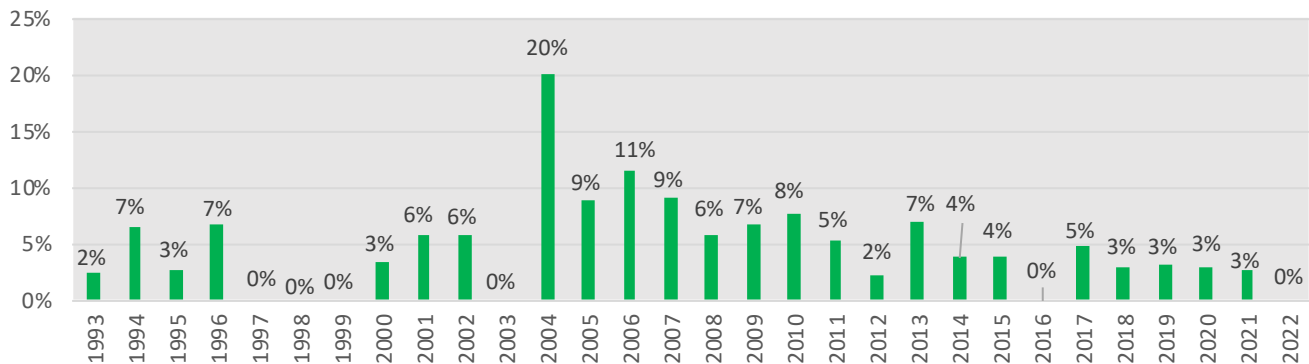
# Worcester (partial W)

## FY 2023 MWRA Assessments

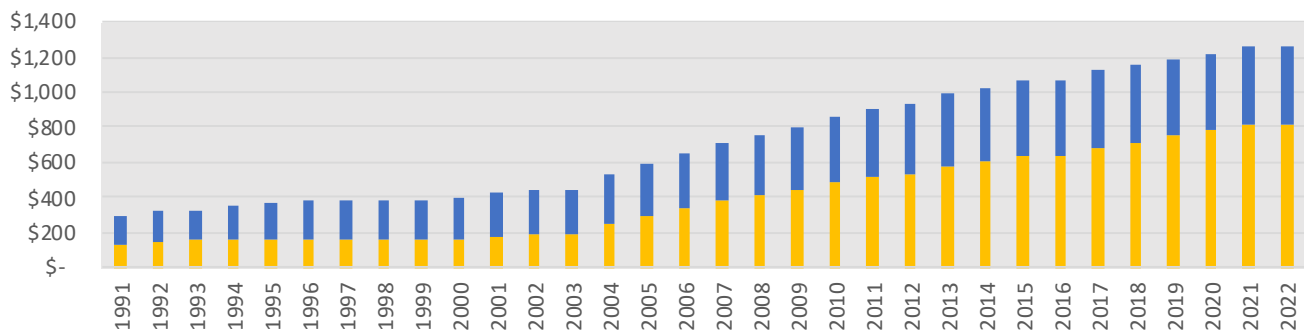
	FY22	FY23	% Change
<b>Water</b>	\$0	\$0	0.00%
<b>Sewer</b>	\$0	\$0	0.00%
<b>Combined</b>	\$0	\$0	0.00%



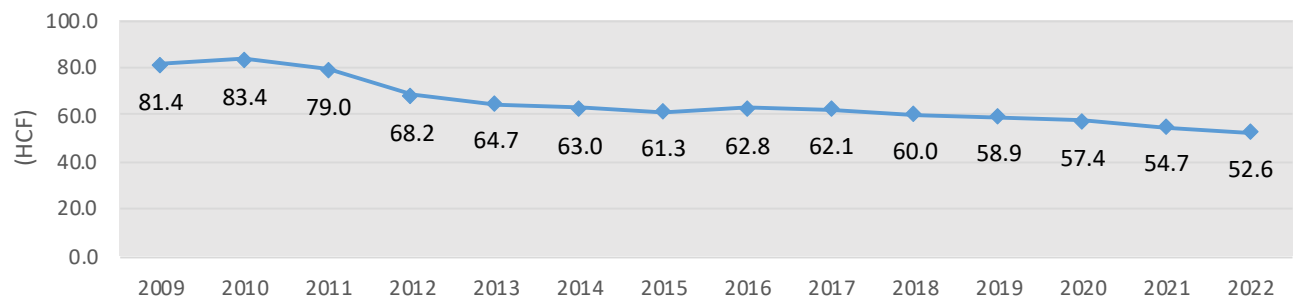
## Combined Rate Increases 1993 through 2022



## Combined Water and Sewer Rates 1990 through 2022



## Average Household Water Use 2009 through 2022



**SELECT NON-MWRA MASSACHUSETTS  
COMMUNITIES 2022  
WATER AND SEWER CHARGES**



**COMPARATIVE ANNUAL RESIDENTIAL WATER AND SEWER CHARGES  
FOR SELECTED NON-MWRA COMMUNITIES IN MASSACHUSETTS  
2022**

	Water	Sewer	Combined
Abington	\$740.00	\$740.00	\$1,480.00
Acton	\$660.00	\$1,652.40	\$2,312.40
Acushnet	\$780.00	\$1,280.00	\$2,060.00
Adams (Fire District)	\$738.00		\$738.00
Agawam	\$317.20	\$561.40	\$878.60
Amesbury	\$870.00	\$1,080.00	\$1,950.00
Amherst	\$552.00	\$588.00	\$1,140.00
Andover	\$427.68	\$505.20	\$932.88
Athol	\$578.40	\$925.20	\$1,503.60
Attleboro	\$612.00	\$1,136.40	\$1,748.40
Auburn	\$526.40	\$526.40	\$1,052.80
Avon	\$616.00		\$616.00
Ayer	\$354.00	\$1,028.40	\$1,382.40
Barnstable	\$497.92	\$714.00	\$1,211.92
Barre	\$840.00	\$1,320.00	\$2,160.00
Belchertown	\$906.00		\$906.00
Bellingham	\$422.56	\$1,002.90	\$1,425.46
Beverly	\$393.60	\$748.80	\$1,142.40
Billerica	\$416.40	\$608.80	\$1,025.20
Blackstone	\$457.50	\$1,025.00	\$1,482.50
Blandford	\$824.00		\$824.00
Bourne	\$311.50		\$311.50
Brewster	\$579.30		\$579.30
Bridgewater	\$575.00	\$583.20	\$1,158.20
Brockton	\$709.44	\$1,308.96	\$2,018.40
Brookfield	\$460.00	\$276.24	\$736.24
Carver	\$1,431.60		\$1,431.60
Charlton	\$745.16	\$1,194.80	\$1,939.96
Chatham	\$495.00	\$636.50	\$1,131.50
Chelmsford		\$456.30	\$456.30
Chester	\$601.20		\$601.20
Cohasset	\$1,565.60	\$1,427.20	\$2,992.80
Concord	\$812.40	\$1,483.20	\$2,295.60
Conway	\$948.00	\$1,424.00	\$2,372.00
Danvers	\$1,058.48	\$934.80	\$1,993.28
Dartmouth	\$565.93	\$629.57	\$1,195.50
Deerfield	\$126.00	\$1,674.20	\$1,800.20
Dennis	\$270.00		\$270.00
Dighton	\$721.20	\$562.00	\$1,283.20
Douglas	\$1,097.78	\$1,485.26	\$2,583.04
Dover	\$1,534.80		\$1,534.80
Dracut	\$709.08	\$900.00	\$1,609.08
Dudley	\$980.96	\$998.36	\$1,979.32
Dunstable	\$1,103.00		\$1,103.00
Duxbury	\$378.60	\$769.00	\$1,147.60
East Bridgewater	\$618.00		\$618.00
East Longmeadow	\$432.00	\$444.00	\$876.00
Eastham	\$616.25		\$616.25
Easthampton	\$586.92	\$702.36	\$1,289.28
Easton	\$514.50		\$514.50
Edgartown	\$495.00		\$495.00
Erving	\$468.00		\$468.00
Essex	\$1,376.26	\$2,616.30	\$3,992.56
Fairhaven	\$759.85	\$1,004.00	\$1,763.85
Fall River	\$459.20	\$680.40	\$1,139.60
AVERAGE(excludes water-only and sewer-only listings)	\$673.75	\$995.50	\$1,669.25

*Water and sewer charges based on an annual water consumption of 120 HCF  $\approx$  90 kgal*

## COMPARATIVE ANNUAL RESIDENTIAL WATER AND SEWER CHARGES 2022

	Water	Sewer	Combined
Falmouth	\$264.00	\$336.00	\$600.00
Fitchburg	\$589.08	\$1,121.04	\$1,710.12
Foxborough	\$537.09	\$467.01	\$1,004.10
Franklin	\$857.40	\$750.00	\$1,607.40
Gardner	\$751.20	\$600.00	\$1,351.20
Georgetown	\$1,132.08		\$1,132.08
Gloucester	\$842.40	\$1,454.40	\$2,296.80
Gosnold	\$1,115.00		\$1,115.00
Grafton	\$634.40	\$855.00	\$1,489.40
Great Barrington	\$407.18	\$1,287.00	\$1,694.18
Greenfield	\$422.40	\$708.00	\$1,130.40
Groton	\$553.80	\$1,644.60	\$2,198.40
Hadley	\$552.66	\$698.40	\$1,251.06
Halifax	\$518.50		\$518.50
Hamilton	\$1,132.80		\$1,132.80
Hanover	\$795.40		\$795.40
Hanson	\$1,135.50		\$1,135.50
Harvard	\$708.80	\$859.25	\$1,568.05
Harwich	\$550.04	\$801.84	\$1,351.88
Hatfield	\$589.20	\$1,120.80	\$1,710.00
Haverhill	\$428.40	\$745.20	\$1,173.60
Holden	\$545.88	\$1,076.94	\$1,622.82
Holliston	\$867.00		\$867.00
Holyoke	\$423.81	\$675.00	\$1,098.81
Hopedale	\$743.64	\$1,063.40	\$1,807.04
Hopkinton	\$410.94	\$1,631.40	\$2,042.34
Hudson	\$780.72	\$1,082.40	\$1,863.12
Hull		\$2,266.80	\$2,266.80
Ipswich	\$1,657.20	\$1,435.20	\$3,092.40
Kingston	\$404.00	\$1,308.00	\$1,712.00
Lancaster	\$682.00		\$682.00
Lanesborough	\$891.00		\$891.00
Lawrence	\$372.00	\$402.00	\$774.00
Lee	\$730.80	\$1,192.80	\$1,923.60
Lenox	\$704.70	\$1,088.10	\$1,792.80
Leominster	\$498.00	\$564.00	\$1,062.00
Lincoln	\$659.90		\$659.90
Littleton	\$843.24	\$1,200.00	\$2,043.24
Longmeadow	\$441.60	\$330.00	\$771.60
Lowell	\$262.92	\$581.40	\$844.32
Ludlow	\$535.80		\$535.80
Lunenburg	\$736.80	\$1,639.20	\$2,376.00
Manchester-by-the-Sea	\$805.72	\$1,812.00	\$2,617.72
Mansfield	\$918.28	\$918.28	\$1,836.56
Marion	\$762.00	\$1,408.80	\$2,170.80
Marshfield	\$607.95	\$899.40	\$1,507.35
Mashpee	\$280.00		\$280.00
Mattapoisett	\$1,424.76	\$495.60	\$1,920.36
Maynard	\$1,023.60	\$1,529.90	\$2,553.50
Medfield	\$589.40	\$942.16	\$1,531.56
Medway	\$1,565.60	\$960.40	\$2,526.00
Mendon	\$1,334.16		\$1,334.16
Merrimac	\$924.00	\$1,282.50	\$2,206.50
Methuen	\$586.30		\$586.30
Middleborough	\$589.36	\$694.68	\$1,284.04
AVERAGE(excludes water-only and sewer-only listings)	\$673.75	\$995.50	\$1,669.25

*Water and sewer charges based on an annual water consumption of 120 HCF  $\approx$  90 kgal*

## COMPARATIVE ANNUAL RESIDENTIAL WATER AND SEWER CHARGES 2022

	Water	Sewer	Combined
Milford	\$737.16	\$504.72	\$1,241.88
Millbury	\$505.06	\$1,161.90	\$1,666.96
Millis	\$427.08	\$894.36	\$1,321.44
Monson	\$504.00	\$393.80	\$897.80
Montague	\$226.40	\$1,367.10	\$1,593.50
Nantucket	\$480.00	\$924.00	\$1,404.00
New Bedford	\$416.18	\$725.48	\$1,141.66
Newbury	\$712.50	\$1,300.80	\$2,013.30
Newburyport	\$812.80	\$1,280.80	\$2,093.60
Norfolk	\$923.40		\$923.40
North Adams	\$484.80	\$231.60	\$716.40
North Andover	\$526.00	\$845.60	\$1,371.60
North Attleborough	\$425.54	\$779.56	\$1,205.10
North Brookfield	\$1,143.20	\$1,412.40	\$2,555.60
North Reading	\$1,420.20		\$1,420.20
Northampton	\$690.84	\$943.20	\$1,634.04
Northborough	\$687.40	\$2,327.20	\$3,014.60
Northbridge	\$796.08	\$655.20	\$1,451.28
Norton	\$719.44	\$865.20	\$1,584.64
Norwell	\$466.50		\$466.50
Oak Bluffs	\$744.10	\$1,020.00	\$1,764.10
Orange	\$520.00		\$520.00
Orleans	\$665.10		\$665.10
Oxford		\$1,111.50	\$1,111.50
Palmer	\$450.00	\$495.00	\$945.00
Paxton	\$1,063.50		\$1,063.50
Peabody	\$422.60	\$566.00	\$988.60
Pembroke	\$553.20		\$553.20
Pepperell	\$738.90	\$1,052.42	\$1,791.32
Pittsfield	\$538.80		\$538.80
Plainville	\$912.30	\$809.80	\$1,722.10
Plymouth	\$391.00	\$1,402.20	\$1,793.20
Provincetown	\$726.55	\$1,349.55	\$2,076.10
Raynham	\$266.30	\$492.00	\$758.30
Rockland	\$732.00	\$592.80	\$1,324.80
Rowley	\$2,148.00		\$2,148.00
Rutland	\$471.20	\$1,382.80	\$1,854.00
Salem	\$436.80	\$889.20	\$1,326.00
Salisbury	\$727.20		\$727.20
Sandwich	\$150.00		\$150.00
Seekonk	\$581.64		\$581.64
Sharon	\$1,240.25		\$1,240.25
Shirley	\$719.10		\$719.10
Shrewsbury	\$517.50	\$1,081.50	\$1,599.00
Somerset	\$615.50	\$655.10	\$1,270.60
Somerville	\$850.92	\$1,543.20	\$2,394.12
Southampton	\$263.00		\$263.00
Southbridge	\$745.16	\$1,008.44	\$1,753.60
Southwick	\$738.50		\$738.50
Spencer	\$1,027.20	\$1,287.12	\$2,314.32
Springfield	\$568.20	\$846.00	\$1,414.20
Sterling	\$518.20		\$518.20
Stockbridge	\$1,430.40	\$1,363.20	\$2,793.60
Sturbridge	\$861.60	\$1,494.00	\$2,355.60
Sudbury	\$697.50		\$697.50
AVERAGE(excludes water-only and sewer-only listings)	\$673.75	\$995.50	\$1,669.25

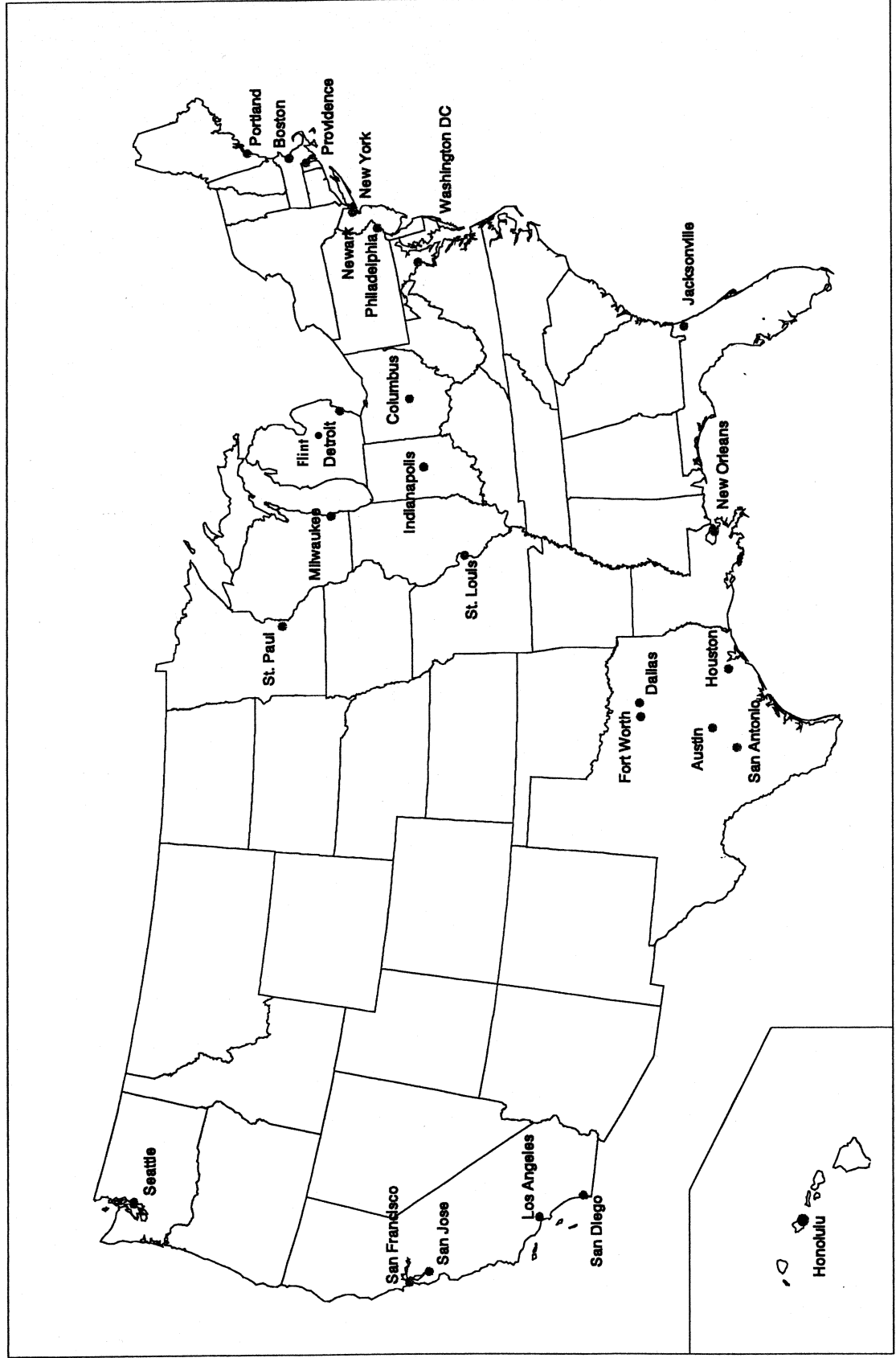
*Water and sewer charges based on an annual water consumption of 120 HCF  $\approx$  90 kgal*

## COMPARATIVE ANNUAL RESIDENTIAL WATER AND SEWER CHARGES 2022

	Water	Sewer	Combined
Sutton		\$777.50	\$777.50
Swansea	\$280.00		\$280.00
Taunton	\$777.48	\$818.40	\$1,595.88
Templeton	\$1,147.90	\$1,045.53	\$2,193.43
Tewksbury	\$911.34	\$833.04	\$1,744.38
Tisbury	\$637.50	\$566.00	\$1,203.50
Topsfield	\$1,853.22		\$1,853.22
Townsend	\$957.60		\$957.60
Truro	\$726.55		\$726.55
Tyngsboro	\$707.80		\$707.80
Upton	\$601.64	\$1,230.30	\$1,831.94
Uxbridge	\$691.36	\$1,990.92	\$2,682.28
Ware	\$733.88	\$806.40	\$1,540.28
Wayland	\$1,069.50	\$1,811.64	\$2,881.14
Webster	\$872.40	\$1,171.80	\$2,044.20
Wellesley	\$585.60	\$939.60	\$1,525.20
Wenham	\$483.00		\$483.00
West Boylston	\$930.50	\$986.40	\$1,916.90
West Bridgewater	\$782.50		\$782.50
West Brookfield	\$800.00		\$800.00
West Springfield	\$460.80	\$580.80	\$1,041.60
Westborough	\$598.52	\$1,069.85	\$1,668.37
Westfield	\$421.02	\$455.00	\$876.02
Westford	\$608.12		\$608.12
Westminster	\$913.50	\$1,997.10	\$2,910.60
Whitman	\$870.00	\$720.00	\$1,590.00
Williamstown	\$448.80	\$651.60	\$1,100.40
Wilmington	\$549.60	\$685.20	\$1,234.80
Winchendon	\$721.20	\$1,258.80	\$1,980.00
Yarmouth	\$290.30		\$290.30
AVERAGE(excludes water-only and sewer-only listings)	\$673.75	\$995.50	\$1,669.25

*Water and sewer charges based on an annual water consumption of 120 HCF  $\approx$  90 kgal*

# COMPARATIVE RESIDENTIAL 2022 WATER AND SEWER CHARGES FOR U.S. CITIES



# Austin, Texas

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: November 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$ 7.25/month  
0 – 2 kgal \$ 2.89/kgal  
2 – 6 kgal \$ 4.81 "  
6 – 11 kgal \$ 8.34 "  
11 – 20 kgal \$12.70 "  
>20 kgal \$14.21 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: November 2017  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge \$10.30/month  
0 – 2 kgal \$ 4.85/kgal  
>2 kgal \$ 9.94 "  
Based on winter average

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: November 2017  
Fund: Enterprise  
All Units (per IA (Acre) Online Calculator  
[www.AustinTexas.gov](http://www.AustinTexas.gov)

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

Stormwater fee based on impervious acreage of residential units. A calculator is available online for homeowners to calculate their stormwater fee. See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Water	\$661.86
Sewer	\$896.04
Combined	\$1,557.90
% change from 2021	-2.2%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

- Included in the cost of water is a tiered minimum charge for water usage. Based on 7.5 kgal used per month, or 90 kgal per year, that cost is \$8.75 per month, or \$105.00 per year.
- Also included in the cost of water is a Water Revenue Stability Reserve Fund Surcharge of \$0.19/kgal. Based on 7.5 kgal used per month, this is \$1.42 per month, or \$17.10 per year.

# Columbus, Ohio

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge per bill \$ 37.17  
0 – 5 HCF \$ 3.22/HCF  
>5 HCF \$ 3.58 "

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge per bill \$ 13.09  
All Units \$ 4.86/HCF  
Based on 100% of water usage.

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: January 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
All Units \$ 0.1654/ERU  
All Units (Clear Rivers Fee) \$ 0.1315/ERU

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

Customers are charged based on the impervious (non-penetrable) area a property is known to have, such as pavement and rooftops. A billing unit, called an Equivalent Residential Unit (or ERU), is equal to 2000 square feet of impervious area. Even properties that do not have a storm sewer, or water or sanitary sewer service, receive a stormwater bill. This is because all properties with impervious surface contribute to an area's stormwater runoff.

All single-family residential properties are calculated at 1 ERU and are billed the same flat daily rate.

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$571.08
Sewer	\$635.56
Combined	\$1,206.64
% change from 2021	3.7%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

# Dallas, Texas

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted:	October 2022
Fund:	Enterprise
Base charge (5/8" meter)	\$5.65/bill
0 – 4 kgal	\$1.99/kgal
>4 – 10 kgal	\$4.33 "
>10 – 20 kgal	\$7.07 "
>20 – 30 kgal	\$10.08 "
>30 kgal	\$11.72 "

Next adjustment scheduled:	October 2023
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted:	October 2022
Fund:	Enterprise
Base charge (5/8" meter)	\$5.07/bill
All units	\$5.67/kgal
Based on the annually adjusted average water consumed during the winter months of December, January, February, and March; 40 kgal maximum or actual consumption rate per month, whichever is less.	

Next adjustment scheduled:	October 2023
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted:	October 2020
Fund:	Enterprise
Up to 2,000 square feet	\$4.64/month
2,001 to 3,500 square feet	\$7.38/month
3,501 to 5,500 square feet	\$11.05/month
more than 5,000 square feet	\$18.06/month

Next adjustment scheduled:	Unknown
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Water	\$342.90
Sewer	\$571.14
Combined	\$914.04
% change from 2021	4.6%

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.



# Detroit, Michigan

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Meter charge (5/8" meter) \$7.86/bill  
All units \$2.620/HCF

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge \$ 6.54/bill  
All units \$ 5.706/HCF  
Based on 100% of water usage.

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: July 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
All Units \$677/Impervious Acre

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$413.52
Sewer	\$763.20
Combined	\$1,146.72
% change from 2021	0.0%

Residential customers are currently being phased from a flat monthly stormwater fee to a monthly fee based on impervious surface per property. Most residential customers have been phased into the new impervious acreage rate. See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

# Flint, Michigan

**Residential Water Rates:**

Last adjusted: August 2019  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge \$22.90/bill  
All Units \$ 8.26/HCF

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

**Residential Sewer Rates:**

Last adjusted: August 2015  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge \$34.48/bill  
All units \$ 4.31/HCF  
Based on 100% of water usage.

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
--	--

Water	\$1,266.00
Sewer	\$930.96
Combined	\$2,196.96
% change from 2021	0.0%

# Fort Worth, Texas

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2020  
Fund: Enterprise  
Service charge (5/8" meter) \$12.10/bill  
0 – 6 HCF \$ 2.19/HCF  
>6 – 18 HCF \$ 3.07 "  
>18 – 30 HCF \$ 3.92 "  
>30 HCF \$ 4.73 "

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2024  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2020  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge \$6.85/bill  
All units \$4.17/HCF  
Based on an individual customer's average monthly usage during the preceding months of December, January, and February.

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2024  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: January 2012  
Fund: Enterprise  
0.5 ERU \$ 2.70/month  
0.1 ERU \$ 5.40/month  
1.5 ERU \$ 8.10/month  
2.0 ERU \$10.80/month

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$450.24
Sewer	\$582.60
Combined	\$1,032.84
% change from 2021	0.0%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

# Honolulu, Hawaii

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Service charge (5/8" meter) \$12.09/bill

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

0 – 2 kgal	\$ 4.46/kgal
>2 – 6 kgal	\$ 5.25 "
>6 - 30 kgal	\$ 5.85 "
>30 kgal	\$ 9.25 "

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2016  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge \$77.55/month  
All units \$ 4.63/kgal  
Based on 80% of water usage

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
--	--

Water	\$567.96
Sewer	\$1,263.96
Combined	\$1,831.92
% change from 2021	2.00%

# Houston, Texas

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted:	April 2022
Fund:	Enterprise
Base charge (¾" meter)	\$ 5.76/bill
0 – 1 kgal	\$ 5.54/kgal
>1 – 2 kgal	\$12.62 "
>2 – 3 kgal	\$13.04 "
>3 – 4 kgal	\$24.67 "
>4 – 5 kgal	\$29.57 "
>5 – 6 kgal	\$34.46 "
>6 – 12 kgal	\$34.46 + \$5.32 per additional kgal
>12 kgal	\$68.92+ \$8.76 per additional kgal

Next adjustment scheduled:	April 2023
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted:	April 2018
Fund:	Enterprise
Base charge	\$17.12/bill
0 – 1 kgal	\$11.64/kgal
>1 – 2 kgal	\$12.02 "
>2 – 3 kgal	\$12.32 "
>3 – 4 kgal	\$28.25 "
>4 – 5 kgal	\$34.01 "
>5 – 6 kgal	\$43.39 "
>6 kgal	\$41.39 + \$8.38 per additional kgal

Next adjustment scheduled:	Unknown
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

Based on 100% of water usage

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted:	July 2011
Fund:	Enterprise
All Units (IA)	\$0.032/square foot

Next adjustment scheduled:	Unknown
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

Stormwater fee is calculated annually (divided into monthly billing cycles).

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$512.52
Sewer	\$647.52
Combined	\$1,160.04
% change from 2021	0.3%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

# Indianapolis, Indiana

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2016  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$8.68/bill  
All Units \$3.6736/HCF

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2019  
Fund: General  
Base charge \$ 18.75/bill  
0 – 10 HCF \$ 4.7929/HCF  
>10 HCF \$ 5.4281 "  
Based on 100% of water usage

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
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Water	\$544.99
Sewer	\$656.36
Combined	\$1,201.35
% change from 2021	0.0%

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

# Jacksonville, Florida

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2012  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$12.60/bill  
0 – 6 kgal \$ 0.93/kgal  
>6 – 20 kgal \$ 2.60 "  
>20 kgal \$ 5.60 "  
Environmental (all kgal) \$ 0.37 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: October 2012  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge \$ 14.10/bill  
0 – 6 kgal \$ 4.94/kgal  
>6 – 20 kgal \$ 6.02 "  
Environmental 1 – 20 kgal \$ 0.37 "  
MAXIMUM BILL \$135.42  
Based on 100% of water usage up to 20 kgal

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: October 2012  
Fund: Enterprise  
0 – 1,549 square feet (IA) \$2.50/month  
1,550 – 4,650 square feet (IA) \$5.00 "  
> 4,650 square feet (IA) \$7.50 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Monthly

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$337.93
Sewer	\$686.54
Combined	\$1,024.47
% change from 2021	0.0%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

A 10% Public Service Tax, 3% Franchise Fee and Environmental Charges (water and sewer) are included.

# Los Angeles, California

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2020  
Fund: Enterprise  
January 1 to June 30  
0 – 28 HCF (average rate) \$7.550/HCF  
>28 HCF (average rate) \$8.181 "  
July 1 to December 31  
0 – 44 HCF (average rate) \$7.687/HCF  
>44 HCF (average rate) \$8.408 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
All units \$5.80/HCF  
Dry Winter Compensation factor is 84%.

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$914.22
Sewer	\$682.08
Combined	\$1,596.30
% change from 2021	5.4%

- The Los Angeles Department of Water and Power uses lot size, temperature zone and household size to determine the number of HCF each customer has at the first tier rate.



# Milwaukee, Wisconsin

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: September 2018  
Fund: Enterprise  
November 1 to May 31  
Base charge (¾" meter) \$27.23/bill  
All units \$ 2.08/HCF

Next adjustment scheduled: September 2023

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: February 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Service charge \$17.82/bill  
All units (volume charge) \$ 2.03/HCF  
Based on winter water usage

Next adjustment scheduled: February 2023

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: October 2012  
Fund: Enterprise  
All Units \$ 19.22/ERU

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Quarterly

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)	
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Water	\$369.00
Sewer	\$314.88
Combined	\$683.88
% change from 2021	8.8%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

For one to four unit properties the current quarterly stormwater fee is \$19.22 fper 1 ERU (Equivalent Residential Unit)

For all other properties the stormwater fee is based on the total area of impervious surface on the property.

One ERU is equivalent to 1,610 square feet of impervious surface. Thus the annual fee is \$0.048/square foot impervious surface [(\$19.22 x 4 quarters)/1610].

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

- Base charge includes fire protection fee.

# New Orleans, Louisiana

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Service charge (5/8" meter) \$8.69/bill  
0 – 3 kgal \$5.80/kgal  
>3 – 20 kgal \$9.87 "  
>20 – 1,000 kgal \$7.76 "  
>1,000 kgal \$6.50 "

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Service charge (5/8" meter) \$24.87/bill  
All units \$ 8.66/kgal  
Based on 85% of water usage

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023

Billing Frequency: Monthly

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$846.06
Sewer	\$960.93
Combined	\$1,806.99
% change from 2021	0.0%

# New York, New York

**Residential Water Rates:**

Last adjusted: July 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Minimum charge \$44.10  
All units \$ 4.30/HCF

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

**Residential Sewer Rates:**

Last adjusted: July 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Minimum charge \$70.20  
All units \$ 6.51/HCF  
Based on 159% of water rate.

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$516.00
Sewer	\$781.20
Combined	\$1,297.20
% change from 2021	3.5%

# Newark, New Jersey

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2016  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge includes 3 HCF \$8.79/bill  
>3 – 333 HCF \$2.848/HCF  
>333 – 1,666 HCF \$2.543 "  
>1,666 HCF \$2.281 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2016  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge 0 – 6 HCF \$23.80/bill  
>6 HCF \$ 3.572/HCF  
Based on 100% of water usage.

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Monthly

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$352.44
Sewer	\$457.06
Combined	\$809.50
% change from 2021	0.0%

# Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: September 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$4.90/bill  
0 – 20 HCF \$4.999/HCF  
>20 – 980 HCF \$4.602 "  
>980 – 19,000 HCF \$3.588 "  
>19,000 HCF \$3.494 "

Next adjustment scheduled:

September 2023  
Monthly

Billing Frequency:

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: September 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$ 7.20/bill  
All units \$ 3.370/HCF  
Based on 100% of water usage

Next adjustment scheduled:

September 2023

Billing Frequency:

Monthly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: Unknown  
Fund: Enterprise  
All Units (per IA (Acre) Online Calculator  
www.Phila.gov

Next adjustment scheduled:

Unknown

Billing Frequency:

Monthly

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Water	\$647.16
Sewer	\$490.80
Combined	\$1,109.76
% change from 2021	0.00%

Residential stormwater customers pay a standard amount based on the average surface area of impervious cover on residential properties throughout the city.

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

# Portland, Maine

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: December 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Minimum charge (5/8" meter)  
includes 1 HCF \$10.87/bill  
>1 – 30 HCF \$2.72/HCF  
>30 – 100 HCF \$2.51 "  
>100 – 500 HCF \$2.21 "  
>500 HCF \$1.24 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: September 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Minimum charge (5/8" meter)  
includes 1 HCF \$12.30/bill  
>1 \$12.30/HCF  
Based on 100% of water usage.

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Monthly

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
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Water	\$424.20
Sewer	\$1476.00
Combined	\$1,900.20
% change from 2021	6.40%

# Providence, Rhode Island

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Minimum charge (5/8" meter) \$10.35/bill  
All units \$3.830/HCF

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2019  
Fund: Enterprise  
Annual Fixed Fee (any size meter up to 6 dwelling units) \$237.41/dwelling  
All units \$3.810/HCF  
Based on 100% of water usage.

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

Sewer costs based on service from the Narragansett Bay Commission Field's Point Wastewater Treatment Facility.

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$610.01
Sewer	\$694.61
Combined	\$1,304.62
% change from 2021	0.0%

- In Providence, water services are provided by the Providence Water Supply Board, while sewer services are managed by the Narragansett Bay Commission.
- For sewer service, anything over 6 dwelling units is billed at commercial rates.

# Saint Louis, Missouri

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2010  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$27.31  
0 – 250 HCF \$ 1.77/HCF  
>250 – 20,000 HCF \$ 1.38 "  
>20,000 HCF \$ 1.04 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2022  
Fund: Special Revenue  
Base charge \$28.26/bill  
All units \$ 5.35/HCF  
Based on 100% of water usage.

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2023  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)

Water	\$307.76
Sewer	\$981.12
Combined	\$1288.88
% change from 2021	2.6%

- Saint Louis offers flat rates for domestic use based on such factors as the number of rooms and bathrooms within each residence. Utilization of the flat rate structure provides for unlimited water usage within each participating household. For the purposes of the MWRA Advisory Board Retail Rate Survey, charges are based upon the metered rates as specified within the City of Saint Louis Ordinance #68694.
- The stormwater fee that existed in prior years was removed due to a legal decision.



# Saint Paul, Minnesota

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted:	January 2022
Fund:	Enterprise
Service Base Fee (<1")	\$19.80/quarter
Right of Way Recovery Fee	\$ 4.50/"
Winter – December to May:	
All units	\$3.66/HCF
Summer – June to November:	
All units	\$3.77/HCF
Annual testing charge	\$6.36/household

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted:	January 2022
Fund:	Enterprise
Service Base Fee	\$9.00/quarter
0 – 1,000 HCF	\$4.96/HCF
>1,000 – 5,000 HCF	\$4.96 "
>5,000 HCF	\$4.96 "
Minimum charge of \$7.20 for 1" and smaller meters.	
Based on 100% of water usage	

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted:	January 2016
Fund:	Enterprise
All Units	\$ 88.35/year

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Quarterly

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$549.36
Sewer	\$631.20
Combined	\$1,180.56
% change from 2021	6.0%

Annual stormwater rate for condominiums and town homes is \$59.43.

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

# San Antonio, Texas

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2021  
Fund: Enterprise

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023

Billing Frequency: Monthly

Base charge (5/8" meter) \$12.82/bill  
Water Supply Fee  
0 – 2.992 kgal \$0.096/kgal  
>2.992 – 4.489 kgal \$1.29 "  
>4.489 – 5.985 kgal \$1.666 "  
>5.985 – 7.481 kgal \$2.03 "  
>7.481 – 10.473 kgal \$2.40 "  
>10.473 – 14.962 kgal \$2.77 "  
>14.962 – 20.119 kgal \$3.32 "  
>20.119 kgal \$4.80 "

### Monthly Volume Charge:

0 – 2.992 kgal \$0.672/kgal  
>2.992 – 4.489 kgal \$1.176 "  
>4.489 – 5.985 kgal \$1.511 "  
>5.985 – 7.481 kgal \$1.847 "  
>7.481 – 10.473 kgal \$2.183 "  
>10.473 – 14.962 kgal \$2.520 "  
>14.962 – 20.119 kgal \$2.023 "  
>20.119 kgal \$4.366 "

EAA Fee: \$0.3311/kgal  
Texas Commission on  
Environmental Quality Fee: \$0.18/monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2022  
Fund: Enterprise

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2023

Billing Frequency: Monthly

Minimum charge includes  
1.496 kgal \$14.53  
>1.496 kgal \$ 0.00/kgal  
>1.496 – 2.992 HCF \$ 3.10 "  
>2.992 HCF \$ 4.65 "

Based on winter usage.

## Residential Stormwater Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2017  
Fund: Enterprise

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown

Billing Frequency: Monthly

≤2,750 Sq. Ft. IA \$3.45  
>2,750 - 4,220 Sq. Ft. IA \$4.55  
>4,220 Sq. Ft. IA \$9.61

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)

Water	\$599.40
Sewer	\$548.75
Combined	\$1,148.15
% change from 2021	1.9%

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

- San Antonio has two water systems; the water rates cited are provided by the San Antonio Water System.

# San Diego, California

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2022  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$48.44/bill  
0 – 4 HCF/month \$ 5.415/HCF  
>4 – 12 HCF/month \$ 6.065 "  
>13 – 18 HCF/month \$ 8.664 "  
>18 HCF/month \$11.30 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2022  
Fund: Special Revenue  
Base charge \$ 28.88/bill  
All units \$ 4.7860/HCF

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

Charge for SRF customers  
without winter use history \$114.43  
Based on a cap of 9 HCF.

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: Unknown  
Fund: Enterprise  
All Units \$0.95/month

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$1,162.03
Sewer	\$718.88
Combined	\$1,880.92
% change from 2021	9.7%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

# San Francisco, California

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$15.17  
0 – 4 HCF/month \$ 9.30/HCF  
>4 HCF/month \$10.71 "

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2019  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
Fund: Special Revenue  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$15.17/HCF  
>3 HCF \$15.97/HCF  
Based on 90% of water usage.

Next adjustment scheduled: July 2019  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

<b>Annual Cost</b> <b>AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison</b> (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
--	--

Water	\$1,413.96
Sewer	\$1,916.40
Combined	\$3,330.36
% change from 2021	7.3%

# San Jose, California

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (5/8" meter) \$41.69/bill  
0 – 3 HCF \$ 3.3770/HCF  
4 – 18 HCF \$ 5.0660 "  
>18 HCF \$ 6.7545 "

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2021  
Fund: Special Revenue  
Flat rate \$499.68/year

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Annually

## Residential Stormwater Rates:

Last adjusted: July 2016  
Fund: Enterprise  
All Units \$7.87/month

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Monthly

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$1226.12
Sewer	\$499.68
Combined	\$1,725.80
% change from 2021	1.5%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

- Rates cited for San Jose are provided by the San Jose Water Company (water) and the City of San Jose (sewer).
- The annual cost for water includes miscellaneous additional charges and credits not listed here.

# Seattle, Washington

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
Base charge (¾" meter)  
Winter – September 16  
to May 15:  
All units \$ 5.56 /HCF  
Summer – May 16  
To September 15:  
0 – 5 HCF \$ 5.71/HCF  
5 – 18 HCF \$ 7.06 "  
>18 HCF \$11.80 "

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2022  
Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted: January 2021  
Fund: Enterprise  
All units \$13.46/HCF

Next adjustment scheduled: January 2022  
Billing Frequency: Bi-Monthly

Summer residential sewer bills are based on their prior winter water use or their actual summer use, whichever is less. Summer non-residential and multi-family bills are based on 100% of annual water consumption

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted: January 2016  
Fund: Enterprise  
All Units \$198.83/year

Next adjustment scheduled: Unknown  
Billing Frequency: Annually

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF ≈ 90,000 gals.)	
Water	\$928.20
Sewer	\$2041.20
Combined	\$2,969.40
% change from 2021	2.3%

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

- Seattle reports that the typical single-family residential customer uses 60 HCF/year of water and 51.6 HCF/year of sewer. The annual cost for service at this level of usage would be \$493.60 (water) and \$667.19 (sewer).

# Washington, District of Columbia

## Residential Water Rates:

Last adjusted:	October 2021
Fund:	Enterprise
Meter fee (5/8" meter)	\$7.75/month
0 – 4 HCF	\$3.63/HCF
>4 HCF	\$4.74 "
Right-of-Way Fee	\$0.25 "
PILOT Fee	\$0.72 "
Water System Replacement Fee	\$6.30/month

Next adjustment scheduled:	October 2022
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

## Residential Sewer Rates:

Last adjusted:	October 2021
Fund:	Enterprise
Meter fee (5/8" meter)	\$2.123/month
All units	\$10.64/HCF
Right of Way Fee	\$0.0935 "
PILOT Fee	\$0.2585 "

Next adjustment scheduled:	October 2022
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

## Residential Stormwater Rates

Last adjusted:	October 2021
Fund:	Enterprise
100-600 Sq. Ft. IA	\$ 13.34 month
700-2,000 Sq. Ft. IA	\$ 22.24 "
2,100-3,000 Sq. Ft. IA	\$ 53.38 "
3,100-7,000 Sq. Ft. IA	\$ 84.51 "
7,100-11,000 Sq. Ft. IA	\$191.26 "
11,100 and more Sq. Ft. IA	\$300.24 "

Next adjustment scheduled:	October 2019
Billing Frequency:	Monthly

### Annual Cost AWWA Standard for Historical Comparison (120 HCF $\approx$ 90,000 gals.)

Water	\$699.56
Sewer	\$1,224.52
Combined	\$2,044.08
% change from 2021	6.7%

See [Appendix G](#) also for additional stormwater information.

The Impervious Area Charge (IAC) was introduced in 2009 to more equitably distribute the cost of the Combined Sewer Overflow Long Term Control Plan (CSO LTCP). The IAC is based on Equivalent Residential Units. In addition to the tiered IAC, there is also a monthly stormwater fee of \$2.67/month.

Stormwater fee not included in annual rates.

- Right-of-Way, PILOT, and Metering fee have been prorated based on 45% water and 55% sewer.

# **APPENDIX A**

## **2021 WATER & SEWER RETAIL RATE INFORMATION**

NOTE: The Advisory Board endeavors to portray the most accurate information possible at time of print. As a result, some 2022 rates and calculations may differ from the information published in the 2022 Retail Rate Survey to reflect more accurate information obtained since that time.



# Combined Annual Water and Sewer Charges for Communities Receiving Services from the MWRA 2021

Charges include MWRA, community, and alternatively supplied services.

Rates based on average annual household use of **120 hundred cubic feet (HCF)**, or approximately **90,000 gallons**.

	Water	Sewer	Combined	Change
<b>Arlington (W/S)*</b>	\$939.92	\$1,094.12	\$2,034.04	12.3%
<b>Ashland (S/partial W)</b>	\$462.00	\$1,649.60	\$2,111.60	0.0%
<b>Bedford (S/partial W)</b>	\$899.00	\$1,269.00	\$2,168.00	2.1%
<b>Belmont (W/S)</b>	\$877.88	\$1,622.20	\$2,500.08	0.0%
<b>Boston (W/S)</b>	\$735.58	\$1,010.01	\$1,745.59	8.9%
<b>Braintree (S)</b>	\$737.60	\$1,009.60	\$1,747.20	4.2%
<b>Brookline (W/S)</b>	\$667.04	\$1,135.76	\$1,802.80	5.4%
<b>Burlington (S/partial W)</b>	\$255.86	\$440.40	\$696.26	5.0%
<b>Cambridge (S/partial W)</b>	\$383.60	\$1,682.80	\$2,066.40	6.6%
<b>Canton (S/partial W)</b>	\$688.32	\$1,115.80	\$1,804.12	0.0%
<b>Chelsea (W/S)</b>	\$656.40	\$1,136.40	\$1,792.80	0.0%
<b>Chicopee (W)</b>	\$514.00	\$782.20	\$1,296.20	1.9%
<b>Clinton (W/S)</b>	\$375.52	\$281.64	\$657.16	0.0%
<b>Dedham (S/partial W)</b>	\$673.32	\$937.28	\$1,610.60	1.2%
<b>Everett (W/S)</b>	\$297.60	\$808.80	\$1,106.40	2.0%
<b>Framingham (W/S)</b>	\$900.36	\$1,134.72	\$2,035.08	9.7%
<b>Hingham (S)</b>	\$696.72	\$1,345.20	\$2,041.92	-6.3%
<b>Holbrook (S)</b>	\$836.40	\$943.20	\$1,779.60	0.0%
<b>Leominster (partial W)</b>	\$528.20	\$587.60	\$1,115.80	2.9%
<b>Lexington (W/S)</b>	\$615.60	\$1,211.60	\$1,827.20	0.0%
<b>Lynn (partial W)</b>	\$484.80	\$888.00	\$1,372.80	0.0%
<b>Malden (W/S)</b>	\$682.08	\$797.76	\$1,479.84	0.0%
<b>Marblehead (W)</b>	\$832.00	\$1,276.00	\$2,108.00	0.6%
<b>Marlborough (partial W)</b>	\$913.20	\$958.80	\$1,872.00	3.9%
<b>Medford (W/S)</b>	\$717.84	\$1,073.28	\$1,791.12	0.0%
<b>Melrose (W/S)</b>	\$931.60	\$1,439.12	\$2,370.72	0.0%
<b>Milton (W/S)</b>	\$894.48	\$1,481.04	\$2,375.52	0.9%
<b>Nahant (W)*</b>	\$1,190.40	\$1,689.60	\$2,880.00	12.9%
<b>Natick (S)</b>	\$431.60	\$1,459.60	\$1,891.20	5.5%
<b>Needham (S/partial W)</b>	\$472.20	\$1,225.32	\$1,697.52	0.0%
<b>Newton (W/S)</b>	\$967.80	\$1,486.20	\$2,454.00	0.0%
<b>Northborough (partial W)</b>	\$722.00	\$1,510.40	\$2,232.40	5.6%
<b>Norwood (W/S)</b>	\$765.24	\$1,041.12	\$1,806.36	6.7%
<b>Peabody (partial W)</b>	\$422.60	\$566.00	\$988.60	0.0%
<b>Quincy (W/S)</b>	\$866.40	\$1,232.28	\$2,098.68	3.9%
<b>Randolph (S)</b>	\$668.20	\$1,068.40	\$1,736.60	3.3%
<b>Reading (W/S)</b>	\$1,308.00	\$1,308.00	\$2,616.00	1.9%
<b>Revere (W/S)</b>	\$487.20	\$1,470.00	\$1,957.20	3.9%
<b>Saugus (W)</b>	\$691.84	\$532.38	\$1,224.22	3.1%
<b>Somerville (W/S)</b>	\$773.52	\$1,500.12	\$2,273.64	8.7%
<b>Stoneham (W/S)</b>	\$834.00	\$1,320.00	\$2,154.00	7.5%
<b>Stoughton (S/partial W)</b>	\$555.84	\$1,269.60	\$1,825.44	0.0%
<b>Swampscott (W)</b>	\$932.60	\$770.00	\$1,702.60	2.8%
<b>Wakefield (S/partial W)</b>	\$1,060.44	\$1,540.60	\$2,601.04	21.0%
<b>Walpole (S)</b>	\$747.28	\$932.74	\$1,680.02	4.3%
<b>Waltham (W/S)</b>	\$407.28	\$715.32	\$1,122.60	0.0%
<b>Watertown (W/S)</b>	\$618.00	\$1,213.20	\$1,831.20	3.2%
<b>Wellesley (S/partial W)</b>	\$471.96	\$1,146.00	\$1,617.96	0.0%
<b>Westwood (S/partial W)</b>	\$673.32	\$851.00	\$1,524.32	1.2%
<b>Weymouth (S)</b>	\$622.24	\$1,157.64	\$1,779.88	0.0%
<b>Wilbraham (W)</b>	\$494.40	\$492.00	\$986.40	0.0%
<b>Wilmington (S/partial W)</b>	\$549.60	\$685.20	\$1,234.80	0.0%
<b>Winchester (S/partial W)*</b>	\$358.40	\$412.20	\$770.60	14.9%
<b>Winthrop (W/S)</b>	\$1,419.00	\$1,419.00	\$2,838.00	3.3%
<b>Woburn (S/partial W)</b>	\$379.24	\$295.00	\$674.24	15.0%
<b>Worcester (partial W)</b>	\$440.40	\$814.08	\$1,254.48	2.6%
<b>AVERAGE</b>	\$688.00	\$1,075.62	\$1,763.62	3.36%

The following communities do not provide municipal sewer services and, therefore, are not listed: Lynnfield Water District, South Hadley Fire District #1, Southborough and Weston.

(\*) Indicates communities that utilize the debt service exclusion as permitted under General Law 59 Section 21C(n).

**ANNUAL WATER AND SEWER CHARGES IN  
COMMUNITIES RECEIVING SERVICES FROM THE MWRA  
2021**

	Water	Sewer
Arlington (W/S)*	\$939.92	\$1,094.12
Ashland (S/partial W)	\$462.00	1,649.60
Bedford (S/partial W)	899.00	1,269.00
Belmont (W/S)	877.88	1,622.20
Boston (W/S)	735.58	1,010.01
Braintree (S)	-	1,009.60
Brookline (W/S)	667.04	1,135.76
Burlington (S/partial W)	255.86	440.40
Cambridge (S/partial W)	383.60	1,682.80
Canton (S/partial W)	688.32	1,115.80
Chelsea (W/S)	656.40	1,136.40
Chicopee (W)	514.00	-
Clinton (W/S)	375.52	281.64
Dedham (S/partial W)	673.32	937.28
Everett (W/S)	297.60	808.80
Framingham (W/S)	900.36	1,134.72
Hingham (S)	-	1,345.20
Holbrook (S)	-	943.20
Leominster (partial W)	528.20	-
Lexington (W/S)	615.60	1,211.60
Lynn (partial W)	484.80	-
Lynnfield (W)	428.00	-
Malden (W/S)	682.08	797.76
Marblehead (W)	832.00	-
Marlborough (partial W)	913.20	-
Medford (W/S)	717.84	1,073.28
Melrose (W/S)	931.60	1,439.12
Milton (W/S)	894.48	1,481.04
Nahant (W)*	1,190.40	-
Natick (S)	-	1,459.60
Needham (S/partial W)	472.20	1,225.32
Newton (W/S)	967.80	1,486.20
Northborough (partial W)	722.00	-
Norwood (W/S)	765.24	1,041.12
Peabody (partial W)	422.60	-
Quincy (W/S)	866.40	1,232.28
Randolph (S)	-	1,068.40
Reading (W/S)	1,308.00	1,308.00
Revere (W/S)	487.20	1,470.00
Saugus (W)	691.84	-
Somerville (W/S)	773.52	1,500.12
South Hadley (W)	530.40	-
Southborough (W)	529.84	-
Stoneham (W/S)	834.00	1,320.00
Stoughton (S/partial W)	555.84	1,269.60
Swampscott (W)	932.60	-
Wakefield (S/partial W)	1,060.44	1,540.60
Walpole (S)	-	932.74
Waltham (W/S)	407.28	715.32
Watertown (W/S)	618.00	1,213.20
Wellesley (S/partial W)	471.96	1,146.00
Weston (W)	384.00	-
Westwood (S/partial W)	673.32	851.00
Weymouth (S)	-	1,157.64
Wilbraham (W)	494.40	-
Wilmington (S/partial W)	549.60	685.20
Winchester (S/partial W)*	358.40	412.20
Winthrop (W/S)	1,419.00	1,419.00
Woburn (S/partial W)	379.24	295.00
Worcester (partial W)	440.40	-
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>\$672.83</b>	<b>\$1,122.00</b>
<b>Percent change</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>2.86%</b>

Water and Sewer Charges are based on an annual water consumption of 120 HCF ≈ 90 kgal.

(\*) Indicates communities that utilize the debt service exclusion as permitted under General Law 59 Section 21C(n).

## **APPENDIX B**

# **SECOND METER INFORMATION AND GLOSSARY**

## SECOND METER INFORMATION:

	Number	Percent
MWRA or partially supplied communities utilizing second meters to adjust water bills	YES: 38 NO: 22	YES: 63.3% NO: 36.7%

Ashland (S/partial W)	Yes	Arlington (W/S)*	No
Bedford (S/partial W)	Yes	Braintree (S)	No
Belmont (W/S)	Yes	Clinton (W/S)	No
Boston (W/S)	Yes	Everett (W/S)	No
Brookline (W/S)	Yes	Hingham (S)	No
Burlington (S/partial W)	Yes	Holbrook (S)	No
Cambridge (S/partial W)	Yes	Lynnfield (W)	No
Canton (S/partial W)	Yes	Malden (W/S)	No
Chelsea (W/S)	Yes	Northborough (partial W)	No
Chicopee (W)	Yes	Randolph (S)	No
Dedham (S/partial W)	Yes	Reading (W/S)	No
Framingham (W/S)	Yes	Somerville (W/S)	No
Leominster (partial W)	Yes	South Hadley (W)	No
Lexington (W/S)	Yes	Southborough (W)	No
Lynn (partial W)	Yes	Stoughton (S/partial W)	No
Marblehead (W)	Yes	Wakefield (S/partial W)	No
Marlborough (partial W)	Yes	Weston (W)	No
Medford (W/S)	Yes	Weymouth (S)	No
Melrose (W/S)	Yes	Wilmington (S/partial W)	No
Milton (W/S)	Yes	Winchester (S/partial W)*	No
Nahant (W)*	Yes	Winthrop (W/S)	No
Natick (S)	Yes	Woburn (S/partial W)	No
Needham (S/partial W)	Yes		
Newton (W/S)	Yes		
Norwood (W/S)	Yes		
Peabody (partial W)	Yes		
Quincy (W/S)	Yes		
Revere (W/S)	Yes		
Saugus (W)	Yes		
Stoneham (W/S)	Yes		
Swampscott (W)	Yes		
Walpole (S)	Yes		
Waltham (W/S)	Yes		
Watertown (W/S)	Yes		
Wellesley (S/partial W)	Yes		
Westwood (S/partial W)	Yes		
Wilbraham (W)	Yes		
Worcester (partial W)	Yes		

# GLOSSARY:

## ABBREVIATIONS/DESIGNATIONS

- ◆ (W/S) = MWRA Water and Sewer Community
- ◆ (W) = MWRA Water Only Community
- ◆ (S) = MWRA Sewer Only Community
- ◆ CF = Cubic Foot
- ◆ HCF = Hundred Cubic Feet
- ◆ 1 HCF = 100 Cubic Feet = 748 Gallons
- ◆ kgal = 1,000 gallons
- ◆ n/a = No answer

All of the information cited below is taken directly from *Massachusetts Water Resources Authority Technical Assistance Program: Municipal Water and Sewer Rate Making, A Guide for Local Officials*. May, 1989.

## DEBT EXCLUSION

A referendum to increase the levy limit by the amount of principal and interest payable each year on specific long-term bonds issued by a community; this exclusion remains in effect for the life of the debt only.

## WATER AND SEWER WHOLESALE CHARGES

Within the MWRA service area, these are the charges that are made by the MWRA to each community for the total amount of water and/or sewer treatment service, which is provided to that community for a fiscal year; MWRA wholesale charges constitute one component of each community's total water and sewer service costs.

## WATER AND SEWER RETAIL CHARGES

User charges which are billed to specific properties by a municipality or public utility for the provision of water and sewer service; these charges are generally billed periodically during the year and are generally based on the metered flow of water into each property; also known as "retail rates."

## GENERAL FUND - 7 water, 6 sewer (full and partial MWRA communities)

General fund accounting for water and sewer operations is typically the most understood accounting support alternative. This option does not require adoption of any legislation. Essentially, water and sewer expenditure and revenue accounts exist with the general fund along with other community financial activity. No segregation of utility costs and revenues is provided for. General fund accounting is on the budgetary (cash) basis and period-end or year-end reporting is on the modified accrual basis.

## SPECIAL REVENUE FUND - 3 water, 3 sewer (full and partial MWRA communities)

A special revenue fund is defined as "a fund used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditure for specified purposes".

Special revenue fund accounting provides for segregation of water/sewer costs and revenues from other municipal financial activity.

Like the general fund, special revenue fund accounting is on the budgetary (cash) basis and financial reporting is on the modified accrual basis.

**ENTERPRISE FUND** - 51 water, 47 sewer (full and partial MWRA Communities)

A fund established to account for operations financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. In this instance the governing body intends that costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be recovered primarily through user charges.

A fund established because the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy management control, accountability or other purposes.

Like special revenue funds, enterprise funds allow communities to separately account for the expenditures and revenues of their water/sewer operations. Similarly, this segregated accounting provides enhanced information regarding the results of operations and facilitates rate setting and rate analyses. A community may elect to adopt enterprise fund(s) through city council or town meeting vote. Each enterprise fund must be adopted individually.

Enterprise fund accounting is generally the most complex of the accounting alternatives. Its accounting may be on the accrual basis or budgetary (cash) basis. Reporting, however, should be on the accrual basis. Accordingly, if accounting is on the budgetary basis, year-end accrual adjustments will be required to attain accrual basis reporting. These year-end accrual adjustments will generally include:

- Fixed asset capitalization and related depreciation
- Pension liabilities
- Sick, vacation and other compensated absences
- Revenue
- Contributed capital
- Other year-end accruals

## **APPENDIX C**

### **2021 Community Water Use Data**

	A B		C	D	E	F
Community	Annual Residential Water Use (million gallons) <sup>1</sup>	Population 2	Annual Per Capita Water Use (gallons)	Average Household Size 2	Annual Household Water Use (gallons)	Annual Household Water Use (hcf)
Data Source / Calculation	Public Water Supply Annual Statistical Report *		Calculation C = A/B	2010 US Census	Calculation E= C x D	Calculation F = E /748
Arlington	873.1	46,308	18,854	2.24	42,233	56.5
Ashland	347.1	18,832	18,432	2.59	47,739	63.8
Bedford	310.6	14,383	21,595	2.50	53,987	72.2
Belmont 3	568.9	27,295	20,841	2.54	52,937	70.8
Boston	9,137.0	675,647	13,523	2.26	30,563	40.9
Braintree	622.0	39,143	15,889	2.56	40,677	54.4
Brookline	1,332.9	63,191	21,093	2.27	47,882	64.0
Burlington	446.2	26,377	16,918	2.64	44,663	59.7
Cambridge	1,692.1	118,403	14,291	2.00	28,582	38.2
Canton 3	488.0	22,038	22,146	2.54	56,250	75.2
Chelsea	652.0	40,787	15,985	2.92	46,676	62.4
Chicopee	1,020.8	55,560	18,373	2.28	41,890	56.0
Clinton	303.3	15,428	19,661	2.32	45,612	61.0
Dedham/Westwood	920.5	41,630	22,112	2.57	56,827	76.0
Everett	775.5	49,075	15,802	2.67	42,190	56.4
Framingham	1,305.0	72,362	18,034	2.47	44,544	59.6
Hingham	739.5	35,400	20,889	2.46	51,387	68.7
Holbrook	174.6	11,405	15,310	2.62	40,111	53.6
Leominster	578.2	43,782	13,207	2.41	31,829	42.6
Lexington	933.0	34,454	27,080	2.68	72,573	97.0
Lynn	1,743.0	101,253	17,214	2.69	46,306	61.9
Lynnfield Water District 3	104.8	4,820	21,749	2.77	60,245	80.5
Malden	1,136.6	66,263	17,153	2.50	42,883	57.3
Marblehead	510.9	20,441	24,994	2.42	60,486	80.9
Marlborough	582.2	41,793	13,930	2.46	34,269	45.8
Medford	953.6	59,659	15,984	2.38	38,041	50.9
Melrose	482.5	29,817	16,183	2.38	38,515	51.5
Milton	611.7	28,630	21,364	2.75	58,752	78.5
Nahant	71.4	3,334	21,404	2.18	46,661	62.4
Natick	665.5	37,006	17,983	2.44	43,878	58.7
Needham	802.6	32,091	25,010	2.72	68,027	90.9
Newton	1,584.9	88,923	17,823	2.50	44,557	59.6
Northborough 3	209.5	11,556	18,131	2.73	49,499	66.2
Norwood	564.7	31,611	17,864	2.37	42,338	56.6
Peabody	1,125.0	54,481	20,649	2.38	49,146	65.7
Quincy	1,316.7	101,636	12,955	2.24	29,018	38.8
Randolph	625.7	34,984	17,886	2.75	49,186	65.8
Reading 3	439.1	25,518	17,209	2.64	45,432	60.7
Revere	796.9	62,186	12,815	2.52	32,294	43.2
Saugus	619.3	28,619	21,639	2.55	55,180	73.8
Somerville	1,130.8	81,045	13,953	2.29	31,952	42.7
South Hadley FD #1 3	285.6	14,800	19,295	2.25	43,414	58.0
Southborough 3	222.2	10,242	21,695	2.89	62,698	83.8
Stoneham	452.3	23,244	19,460	2.36	45,925	61.4
Stoughton 3	557.6	29,281	19,045	2.59	49,326	65.9
Swampscott	358.3	15,111	23,712	2.46	58,331	78.0
Wakefield	565.0	27,090	20,856	2.47	51,515	68.9
Walpole	456.5	26,383	17,302	2.69	46,543	62.2
Waltham	1,169.2	65,218	17,928	2.28	40,876	54.6
Watertown	680.2	35,329	19,252	2.15	41,392	55.3
Wellesley	657.0	29,550	22,235	2.78	61,813	82.6
Weston	400.8	11,851	33,822	2.82	95,379	127.5
Weymouth	1,001.9	57,437	17,444	2.37	41,342	55.3
Wilbraham 3	246.4	8,998	27,380	2.63	72,009	96.3
Wilmington	448.7	23,349	19,216	2.93	56,302	75.3
Winchester	561.0	22,970	24,423	2.75	67,164	89.8
Winthrop	316.3	19,316	16,373	2.24	36,675	49.0
Woburn	1,206.0	40,876	29,504	2.43	71,694	95.8
Worcester	3,305.5	206,518	16,006	2.46	39,374	52.6

<sup>1</sup> Residential usage is based primarily on total residential consumption reported by each community in their 2021 Annual Public Water Supply Annual Statistical Report filed with the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection.

<sup>2</sup> Except where noted Total population and average household size for each community based on the US Census Bureau.

<sup>3</sup> Total population based on the 2021 Annual Public Water Supply Annual Statistical Report filed with the Massachusetts



# **APPENDIX D**

**FINAL MWRA  
FISCAL YEAR 2022 BILLABLE  
WATER AND SEWER CHARGES**

MASSACHUSETTS WATER RESOURCES AUTHORITY  
FINAL FY22 BILLABLE WATER AND SEWER CHARGES

MWRA Customer	Final FY21 Water Assessment	Final FY22 Water Assessment	Percent Change from FY21	Final FY21 Sewer Assessment	Final FY22 Sewer Assessment	Percent Change from FY21	Final FY21 Combined Assessment	Final FY22 Combined Assessment	Dollar Change from FY21	Percent Change from FY21
ARLINGTON	5,627,090	5,958,052	5.9%	8,872,540	9,124,432	2.8%	14,499,630	15,082,484	582,854	4.0%
ASHLAND				2,675,100	2,752,284	2.9%	2,675,100	2,752,284	77,184	2.9%
BEDFORD				3,563,964	3,616,974	1.5%	3,563,964	3,616,974	53,010	1.5%
BELMONT	3,040,437	3,321,668	9.2%	5,332,639	5,482,714	2.8%	8,373,076	8,804,382	431,306	5.2%
BOSTON (BWSC)	97,981,545	93,962,296	-4.1%	145,976,286	148,872,321	2.0%	243,957,831	242,834,617	-1,123,214	-0.5%
BRAINTREE				10,046,123	10,463,134	4.2%	10,046,123	10,463,134	417,011	4.2%
BROOKLINE	7,543,434	8,011,141	6.2%	13,249,272	13,660,245	3.1%	20,792,706	21,671,386	878,680	4.2%
BURLINGTON				5,969,600	6,168,357	3.3%	5,969,600	6,168,357	198,757	3.3%
CAMBRIDGE				26,630,300	26,630,300	4.2%	26,630,300	27,759,220	1,128,920	4.2%
CANTON	1,626,637	1,507,385	-7.3%	4,599,635	4,765,395	3.6%	6,226,272	6,272,780	46,508	0.7%
CHELSEA	5,158,804	5,460,223	5.8%	8,585,318	8,986,504	4.7%	13,744,122	14,446,727	702,605	5.1%
DEDHAM				5,877,037	6,076,744	3.4%	5,877,037	6,076,744	199,707	3.4%
DEDHAM- WESTWOOD WATER DISTRICT							1,037,861	620,024	-417,837	-40.3%
EVERETT				9,529,946	9,618,364	0.9%	15,488,013	15,891,005	402,992	2.6%
FRAMINGHAM	8,834,401	9,287,668	5.1%	13,209,393	13,764,605	4.2%	22,043,794	23,052,273	1,008,479	4.6%
HINGHAM SEWER DISTRICT				2,005,219	2,061,694	2.8%	2,005,219	2,061,694	56,475	2.8%
HOLBROOK				1,816,238	1,883,097	3.7%	1,883,097	1,883,097	66,859	3.7%
LEXINGTON	8,006,399	8,743,912	9.2%	7,922,359	8,177,213	3.2%	15,928,758	16,921,125	992,367	6.2%
LYNN (LWSC)	396,099	125,688	-68.3%				396,099	125,688	-270,411	-68.3%
LYNNFIELD WATER DISTRICT				764,867			764,867	861,938	97,071	12.7%
MALDEN	7,980,333	8,378,155	5.0%	13,376,032	13,820,322	3.3%	21,356,365	22,198,477	842,112	3.9%
MARBLEHEAD	2,664,131	3,092,888	16.1%				2,664,131	3,092,888	428,757	16.1%
MARLBOROUGH	6,194,747	6,589,994	6.4%				6,194,747	6,589,994	395,247	6.4%
MEDFORD	6,872,249	7,360,071	7.1%	12,312,099	12,538,844	1.8%	19,184,348	19,898,915	714,567	3.7%
MELROSE	3,105,038	3,511,330	13.1%	6,642,072	6,842,727	3.0%	9,747,110	10,354,057	606,947	6.2%
MILTON	3,524,251	3,884,900	10.2%	5,780,577	5,910,238	2.2%	9,304,828	9,795,138	490,310	5.3%
NAHANT	514,383	533,340	3.7%				514,383	533,340	18,957	3.7%
NATICK				5,916,657	6,126,567	3.5%	5,916,657	6,126,567	209,910	3.5%
NEEDHAM	1,122,902	1,670,433	48.8%	6,399,895	6,614,690	3.4%	7,522,797	8,285,123	762,326	10.1%
NEWTON	13,532,097	13,717,628	1.4%	21,895,848	22,344,621	2.0%	35,427,945	36,062,229	634,284	1.8%
NORTHBOROUGH	1,422,346	1,760,228	23.8%				1,422,346	1,760,228	337,882	23.8%
NORWOOD	4,246,016	4,409,127	3.8%	8,188,530	8,482,434	3.6%	12,434,546	12,891,561	457,015	3.7%
PEABODY	1,310,040	2,297,770	75.4%				1,310,040	2,297,770	987,730	75.4%
QUINCY	12,401,474	13,440,835	8.4%	20,972,691	21,473,437	2.4%	33,374,165	34,914,272	1,540,107	4.6%
RANDOLPH				6,743,289	6,830,622	1.3%	6,743,289	6,830,622	87,333	1.3%
READING	2,399,752	2,831,288	18.0%	5,250,778	5,376,119	2.4%	7,650,530	8,207,407	556,877	7.3%
REVERE	5,591,863	5,756,009	2.9%	10,748,405	11,066,469	3.0%	16,340,268	16,822,478	482,210	3.0%
SAUGUS	4,465,635	4,860,987	8.9%				4,465,635	4,860,987	395,352	8.9%
SOMERVILLE	8,711,112	8,973,256	3.0%	16,822,763	17,020,189	1.2%	25,533,875	25,993,445	459,570	1.8%
SOUTHBOROUGH	1,003,016	1,232,930	22.9%				1,003,016	1,232,930	229,914	22.9%
STONEHAM	2,870,605	3,561,396	24.1%	4,988,619	5,585,497	12.0%	7,859,224	9,146,893	1,287,669	16.4%
STOUGHTON	141,002	167,480	18.8%	5,226,978	5,434,313	4.0%	5,367,980	5,601,793	233,813	4.4%
SWAMPSCOTT	2,342,440	2,581,317	10.2%				2,342,440	2,581,317	238,877	10.2%
WAKEFIELD	2,874,557	2,825,130	-1.7%	6,577,299	6,748,184	2.6%	9,451,856	9,573,314	121,458	1.3%
WALPOLE				4,125,676	4,280,744	3.8%	4,125,676	4,280,744	155,068	3.8%
WALTHAM	10,046,663	10,338,346	2.9%	13,972,854	14,299,920	2.3%	24,019,517	24,638,266	618,749	2.6%
WATERTOWN	3,935,832	4,166,126	5.9%	6,648,177	6,806,903	2.4%	10,584,009	10,973,029	389,020	3.7%
WELLESLEY	1,835,381	2,301,709	25.4%	5,955,781	6,082,193	2.1%	7,791,162	8,383,902	592,740	7.6%
WESTON	2,395,031	2,837,540	18.5%				2,395,031	2,837,540	442,509	18.5%
WESTWOOD				3,121,245	3,247,430	4.0%	3,121,245	3,247,430	126,185	4.0%
WEYMOUTH				13,242,974	13,632,330	2.9%	13,242,974	13,632,330	389,356	2.9%
WILMINGTON	599,456	1,098,672	83.3%	2,953,524	3,013,693	2.0%	3,552,980	4,112,365	559,385	15.7%
WINCHESTER	1,835,487	2,093,282	14.0%	4,440,715	4,535,279	2.1%	6,276,202	6,628,561	352,359	5.6%
WINTHROP	1,958,437	2,074,166	5.9%	3,714,891	3,831,735	3.1%	5,673,328	5,905,901	232,573	4.1%
WOBURN	4,199,480	4,934,265	17.5%	9,434,265	9,490,135	0.6%	13,633,745	14,426,254	792,509	5.8%
TOTAL	\$268,071,397	\$277,415,068	3.5%	\$501,313,603	\$513,540,012	2.4%	\$769,385,000	\$792,084,000	\$22,699,000	3.0%

(1) Some communities receive partial water or sewer services from MWRA.

## **APPENDIX E**

### **2022 STORMWATER FEES**

# STORMWATER: The New Challenge for Municipalities

## BACKGROUND – WHAT IS STORMWATER?

“Stormwater” is a term used to describe the result of rain storms, snow storms, and other wet weather events. Though stormwater can be taken care of naturally by the ground and surface waters – i.e. streams, tributaries, rivers, etc. – this natural process is disrupted by **impervious area (IA)**, such as concrete roadways, driveways or parking lots, and the roofs of buildings, all of which divert water.

To combat this disruption, communities must direct stormwater to natural or man-made outlets which can treat the water to ensure that water quality is not negatively impacted by chemical and biological materials which can be carried by the flow of stormwater into nearby bodies of water.

## NEW CHALLENGES – STRINGENT FEDERAL REGULATIONS

To protect the many bodies of water that can be easily impacted by stormwater, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has advanced the Stormwater Permitting Program through its **National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES)** to mitigate these impacts. The regulatory requirements for stormwater were rolled out in the form of the **Municipal Separate Storm Sewer Systems (MS4)** general permit. With the general permit for stormwater discharges expected to be effective in the next year.

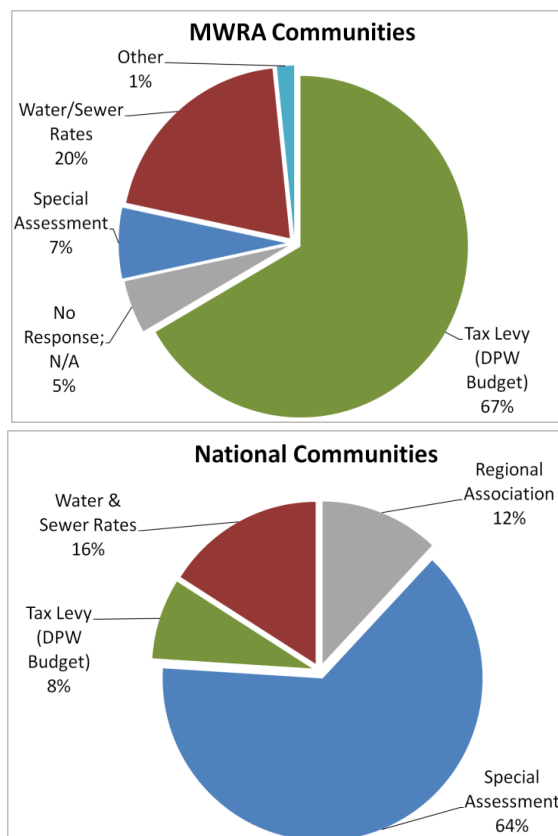
Due to these most recent MS4 permit revisions and new NPDES permits being issued, municipalities across the United States are facing increased needs for funding of new stormwater infrastructure and ongoing infrastructure maintenance and rehabilitation. New challenges in stormwater management include meeting **Phosphorus Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) Waste Load Allocations (WLA)** and creating public outreach programs to educate residents on stormwater challenges, solutions and costs.

## FUNDING STORMWATER INFRASTRUCTURE

Because of increasing local taxes and water/sewer rates over the past two decades, communities are looking at other mechanisms to fund their growing stormwater costs. Nationally, special assessments known as **Stormwater Fees, Drainage Fees or Impervious Area Charges** have become commonplace for municipalities in need of a designated funding source, but they have also been met by some public backlash, sometimes being referred to by opponents as a “Rain Tax.”

Of the MWRA’s 60 communities (Chart 1), only 3 have implemented a stormwater fee to recover stormwater-related costs. An additional community has approved a structure for funding stormwater costs which will be in place for next year’s survey. A majority of MWRA communities continue to pay for stormwater projects through their DPW budgets, supported by the tax levy, or through increases to their water and sewer rates.

Of the 25 national communities (Chart 2) surveyed, 16 have implemented a stormwater fee to fund stormwater-related costs. Additionally, 3 national communities surveyed have their stormwater-related costs and revenue generated by a regional agency, such as a county system. This year's survey includes more detailed information about each national community’s storm water financing methodologies. This information should be helpful for MWRA communities as they prepare for the new MS4 permit to be effective.



## **TYPES OF STORMWATER FEES**

For the purpose of equitably distributing the rising cost of stormwater management across communities, municipalities generally have two different structures for stormwater fees: **residential** and **commercial**. For municipalities with a significant industrial base, a third structure can exist. Because commercial and industrial properties generally have more impervious area, these rate structures tend to be variable.

Calculating the impervious area of all residential parcels can be costly, so residential units are often charged at a flat rate that is based on the impervious area of an average residential unit in the community – this is generally referred to as an **Equivalent Residential Unit (ERU)**. The below table is a breakout of the structure used by each of the surveyed communities that have implemented some form of a stormwater fee at the time this document was printed, and the **annual cost to a residential unit with 2,000 square feet of impervious area**.

<b>Community</b>	<b>Basis</b>	<b>Residential Rate Structure IA = 2,000 Sq Ft)</b>	<b>Annual Cost Residential (2,000 Sq Ft)</b>
<b>NATIONAL COMMUNITIES</b>			
Austin, TX	IA (Acre)	Online Calculator - <a href="http://www.AustinTexas.gov">www.AustinTexas.gov</a>	
Columbus, OH	Tier (ERU)	\$4.61/mth	\$55
Dallas, TX	Flat	\$3.65/mth	\$44
Detroit, MI	IA (Acre)	\$30.35/mth	\$364
Fort Worth, TX	Tier (ERU)	\$5.40/mth	\$65
Houston, TX	IA (Sq Ft)	\$0.032 per sq ft	\$64
Jacksonville, FL	Tier (Sq Ft)	\$5.00/mth	\$60
Milwaukee, WI	Tier (ERU)	\$19.22/qtr	\$77
Philadelphia, PA	IA (Sq Ft)	Online Calculator - <a href="http://www.Phila.gov">www.Phila.gov</a>	
Portland, ME	Tier (ERU)	\$12.00/mth	\$144
Sait Paul, MN	Flat	\$88.35/year	\$85
San Antonio, TX	Tier (Sq Ft)	\$3.22/mth	\$39
San Diego, CA	Flat	\$.95/mth	\$11
San Jose, CA	Flat	\$7.87/mth	\$94
Seattle, WA	Flat	\$206.93/year	\$207
Washington, DC	Tier (ERU)	\$22.24/mth	\$267
<b>MWRA COMMUNITIES</b>			
Chicopee, MA	Flat	\$25.00/qtr	\$100
Milton, MA	Tier (Sq Ft)	\$44/year	\$44
Newton, MA	Flat	\$18.75.00/qtr	\$25
Reading, MA	Flat	\$10.00/qtr	\$40
<b>MA. COMMUNITIES (NON-MWRA)</b>			
Fall River, MA	Flat	\$140.00/year	\$140
Northampton, MA	Tier (Sq Ft)	\$63.94/year	\$64
Westfield, MA	Flat	\$20.00/year	\$20